

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM : *JMP* SAC, SAN ANTONIO (157-468)(RUC)

SUBJECT: RACIAL DEMONSTRATIONS,  
Luverne, Alabama,  
Protesting Firing of Negro  
School Teacher  
RACIAL MATTER

DATE: 12/27/65

Re Mobile teletype to Director 12/8/65.

[REDACTED]

LEAD

MOBILE

AT HAYNEVILLE, ALABAMA Obtain background information  
requested concerning [REDACTED]

REC-13 157-6-61-1175

ST-108 14 DEC 29 1965

- 2 - Bureau
- 2 - Mobile (44-1632)
- 1 - San Antonio



105 JAN 6 1966

SUB [REDACTED] ROLI

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

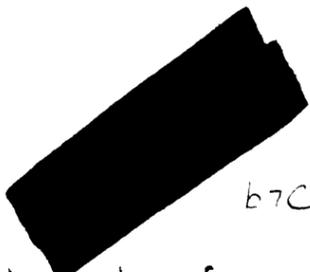
FBI

Date: 12/27/65

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL  
(Priority)

TO : Director, FBI  
FROM : SAC, Mobile (44-1434)(P)  
SUBJECT: PROTEST DEMONSTRATIONS  
BUTLER COUNTY,  
GREENVILLE, ALABAMA  
RM



Attempt to March 12/8/65  
to Protest Segregated Justice

Protest Matters

Enclosed herewith are eight copies of letterhead memorandum reflecting activities in Greenville, Ala., 12/8/65.

*See 1:41:54*

The Bureau Agent observing activities was SA [redacted]

*b7c*

The delay in forwarding this letterhead memorandum is the subject matter of explanations given by observing Agent.

- 3 - Bureau (Encl 8)
- 2 - Mobile (1 - 44-1434)
- [redacted] (1 - 44-1417)
- (5)

REC-34

157-6-61-1176

Agency G-2, ONI, OSI, TRD

Date Forw. DEC 30 1965

How Forw. *TR-5*

By [redacted]

NO DEC 29 1965

*REC-1168*

*1 recall sheet  
2 ds*

*CONTROL*

*150 JAF*  
*DWT*  
*26399*  
Special Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_

*b7c*



In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Mobile, Alabama  
December 27, 1965

Protest Demonstrations  
Butler County, Greenville,  
Alabama

Attempt to March  
December 8, 1965,  
to Protest Segregated Justice

On December 8, 1965, at 3:20 p.m., about 30 Negroes, mostly teenagers, were observed to gather at the intersection of Perdue and South Parke Streets in Greenville, Alabama. At 3:25 p.m., Reverend Samuel Wells, Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC), made a short talk, saying that a few years ago Dr. Martin Luther King declared war on segregated justice. *members*

Approximately 40 Negroes, *members* led by R. B. Cottonreader, SCLC, and Reverend Wells, marched on South Parke Street at 3:29 p.m. At 3:38 p.m., they were ordered to halt by City Attorney Elisha Poole, when the group was about 25 feet from him. R. B. Cottonreader was observed to encourage the group to march to within about five feet of Elisha Poole before they stopped. They sang songs and made talks until about 3:50 p.m., when they turned around and went back to where they started and were dispersed by their leaders.

There were seven police officers standing behind Elisha Poole and approximately six others were in the immediate area. There were no incidents and no arrests. A Special Agent of the FBI was on the scene observing the activities.

[REDACTED] indicated that no further activities in Greenville were planned at that time except the daily marches which would be held at 3:30 p.m., daily, except on Saturday, when the march would be at 10:00 a.m. b7c  
b7d

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

157-117

XXXXXX  
XXXXXX  
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

2 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) b7c with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) \_\_\_\_\_, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

\_\_\_\_\_ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies), \_\_\_\_\_ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

\_\_\_\_\_ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s)  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

- For your information: \_\_\_\_\_
- The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:  
157-6-61-1177

XXXXXX  
XXXXXX  
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX  
X DELETED PAGE(S) X  
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X  
X FOR THIS PAGE X  
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

The Attorney General

December 29, 1965

REC 30  
Director, FBI

157-6-61-1177

ST-108

- 1 - Mr. Belmont
- 1 - Mr. DeLoach
- 1 - Mr. Rosen
- 1 - Mr. Malley
- 1 - Name Check

b7c

Reference is made to the memorandum dated December 28, 1965, from Mr. Harold F. Reis of your staff to Mr. DeLoach of this Bureau enclosing a letter addressed to you by [redacted] Alabama. In this letter [redacted] urged you to cancel your planned visit to Mobile.

A review of the files of this Bureau concerning [redacted] revealed no identifiable information. The files of the Mobile Office of this Bureau also revealed no identifiable information.

DEC 30 10 35 AM '65  
READING ROOM

[redacted]

[redacted]

[redacted]

MAILED 7  
DEC 10 1965  
COMM-FBI

- Tolson \_\_\_\_\_
- DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_
- Mohr \_\_\_\_\_
- Casper \_\_\_\_\_
- Callahan \_\_\_\_\_
- Conrad \_\_\_\_\_
- Felt \_\_\_\_\_
- Gale \_\_\_\_\_
- Rosen \_\_\_\_\_
- Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_
- Tavel \_\_\_\_\_
- Trotter \_\_\_\_\_
- Wick \_\_\_\_\_
- Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_
- Holloman \_\_\_\_\_
- Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

I am returning herewith the original of [redacted] letter to you.

Enclosure

(8)

See note page 2.

79 JAN 4 1966 MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

b7c  
b7d

1966

b7c

b7c

NOTE: Copy of [REDACTED] letter made for Bureau files. He urged Attorney General to cancel proposed visit to Mobile and accused him of planning the trip only for the purpose of stirring up trouble and his comments were all derogatory. b7c

Data in outgoing received from SA [REDACTED] acting in charge at Mobile 12/29/65 by phone.

XXXXXX  
XXXXXX  
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

  1   Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s)   b7c   with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) \_\_\_\_\_, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

       Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies), \_\_\_\_\_ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

       Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s)  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

For your information: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:  
  157-6-61-1177 attachment  

XXXXXX  
XXXXXX  
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX  
X DELETED PAGE(S) X  
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X  
X FOR THIS PAGE X  
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

FBI

Date: 12/28/65

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL  
(Priority)

TO : Director, FBI  
FROM : SAC, Mobile (157-1632)(P)  
SUBJECT: RACIAL DEMONSTRATIONS  
LIVERNE, ALABAMA, PROTESTING  
UNEQUAL JUSTICE FOR NEGROES  
IN CRENSHAW COUNTY, ALABAMA  
RM

*Racial matters*

Re March in Liverne,  
Ala., 12/27/65

Attached hereto are eight copies of letterhead memorandum pertaining to captioned march.

The observing agent was SA [REDACTED]

Copies are being disseminated to local military intelligence agencies, to USA, Montgomery and to Departmental Attorney on scene at Selma, Ala.

3 - Bureau (Enc. 8)  
2 - Mobile (1 - 157-1632)  
[REDACTED] (1 - 44-1417)  
(5)

Agency G-2, ONI, OSI, CRD, JS  
JAN 3 1966

Date Forw. ....

How Forw. TR-5

By [REDACTED] *Racial Unit*

REC-52 157-6-61-1178

EX-100 • DEC 31 1965

*ENCLOSURE*

*D. C. Wick*

Approved: \_\_\_\_\_  
Special Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_

[REDACTED]



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Mobile, Alabama  
December 28, 1965

Racial Demonstrations, Luverne,  
Alabama, Protesting Unequal  
Justice for Negroes in  
Grenshaw County, Alabama

March in Luverne,  
Alabama December 27, 1965

On December 27, 1965 a group of Negroes assembled at the Brookwood Avenue Church of Christ in Luverne, Alabama, at 4:00 p.m. The group then marched east on Brookwood Avenue and were met by Chief of Police Harry E. Raupach and City Attorney Alton Turner, approximately 100 yards from the church, at which time they were halted. Turner and Negro leader James Kolb talked until approximately 5:00 p.m., when marchers dispersed and returned to the church. It was estimated that approximately 65 to 70 Negroes participated in the march.

No incidents were observed [REDACTED] advised no demonstrations or other activities were planned for December 28, 1965.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

157-6-61-1171  
ENCLOSURE

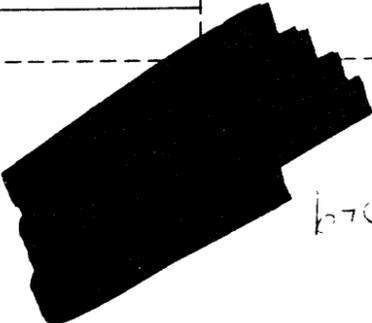
FBI

Date. 12/27/65

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL  
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI  
FROM: SAC, MOBILE (157-1643)(C)  
RE: RACIAL SITUATION  
CHOCTAW COUNTY, ALABAMA  
RM



b7c

RE: MEMORIAL SERVICE AT ST. MARKS  
CME CHURCH, LISMAN, ALABAMA  
12/20/65, FOLLOWED BY MARCH TO  
SMITH'S CAFE, LISMAN, ALABAMA

Attached is letterhead memo concerning the  
above captioned matter which is self-explanatory.

No further investigation is being conducted  
by the Mobile Division.

3 - Bureau (Encl. 8)(RM)  
1 - Mobile  
[Redacted]  
(4)

Agency G-2, ONI, OSI, CRD

Date Forw. JAN 3 1966

How Forw. R-5

By [Redacted]

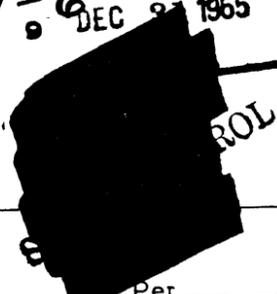
157-6-61-1179  
DEC 27 1965

ENCLOSURE

799  
70 JAN 6 1966

Approved: [Signature] Special Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ Per \_\_\_\_\_



b7c

b7c



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

Mobile, Alabama  
December 28, 1965

MEMORIAL SERVICE AT  
ST. MARKS CME CHURCH,  
LISMAN, ALABAMA, DECEMBER 20, 1965,  
FOLLOWED BY MARCH TO SMITH'S CAFE  
LISMAN, ALABAMA

At 1:30 P. M., December 18, 1965, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] Alabama, telephonically contacted the Mobile Office and advised that at noon on December 20, 1965, a memorial service would be conducted at St. Marks CME Church, Lisman, Alabama, for Frank Andrews, a Negro male, who was shot and killed by a deputy sheriff in Lisman about a year ago. Following the service, a march was scheduled from the Church to Smith's Cafe on Highway 10, Lisman, where the killing took place. [REDACTED] expected between 100 and 200 persons to participate in the memorial service and march.

b7c  
b7D

On December 18, 1965, [REDACTED] Choctaw County Sheriff's Office, Butler, Alabama, which covers Lisman, Alabama, was advised of the plans for the memorial service and march.

b7c

The Mobile Office of the FBI conducted a preliminary investigation into the shooting of Frank Andrews [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] This investigation was captioned [REDACTED] Frank Andrews, Victim, Civil Rights.

b7c

On December 20, 1965, [REDACTED] Alabama, advised that the memorial service at the St. Marks CME Church, Lisman, Alabama,

b7c  
b7D

ENCLOSURE

159-6-61-1171

MEMORIAL SERVICE AT  
ST. MARKS CME CHURCH,  
LISMAN, ALABAMA, DECEMBER 20, 1965,  
FOLLOWED BY MARCH TO SMITH'S CAFE,  
LISMAN, ALABAMA

had taken place and about one hundred persons marched to  
Smith's Cafe without incident.

This document contains neither recommendations nor  
conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and  
is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be  
distributed outside your agency.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

TO : Director, FBI

DATE: 12/27/65

FROM : SAC, PITTSBURGH (157-443) (RUC)

SUBJECT: POSSIBLE DEMONSTRATIONS  
SELMA AND HAYNEVILLE, ALABAMA  
BY SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE  
(SCLC)  
CR

*RACIAL MATTERS*

Re Mobile airtel to Bureau, dated 11/1/65.

No publicity has been detected indicating any individuals from the area of the Pittsburgh Office plan to go to Alabama to take part in demonstrations and racial sources have indicated no knowledge concerning any such individuals.

This office will remain alert to this matter and promptly furnish any pertinent information developed.

- ① - Bureau (RM)
- 2 - Mobile (RM) (157-1417)
- 2 - Birmingham (RM)
- 1 - Pittsburgh

(6)

30  
EX-111

5- [Redacted]

REC-6 157-6-61-1180

EX-111

1-5-66  
DEC 30 1965

[Redacted]

b7c

b7c

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

JAN 4 1966

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Mr. Wick	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

FBI WASH DC

FBI MOBILE

6:42 PM CST URGENT 1/4/66 TEB

TO: DIRECTOR

FROM: MOBILE (157-NEW) 2P

*P.P.*

NEGRO DEMONSTRATION, TUSKEGEE, ALA., JAN. FOUR, SIXTY SIX, AS MEMORIAL TO SAMUEL YOUNGE, JR., DECEASED CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER. RM. RACIAL MATTERS

b7c  
[Redacted]

REMOTEL TO BUREAU THIS DATE ENTITLED "MARVIN SEGREST; SHOOTING INCIDENT AT TUSKEGEE, ALA., JAN. THREE, SIXTY SIX; SAMUEL YOUNGE, JR., - VICTIM, CRA - SIXTY FOUR".

FOLLOWING MASS STUDENT MEETING AT TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE THIS MORNING, APPROX. TWELVE HUNDRED STUDENTS AND FACULTY MEMBERS FROM TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE MARCHED THROUGH DOWNTOWN TUSKEGEE FROM ELEVEN AM TO ELEVEN FORTY THREE AM, TO GREYHOUND BUS STATION WHICH THEY CIRCLED, THEN RETURNED TO CITY HALL WHERE SHORT MASS MEETING WAS HELD WHICH LASTED FROM ELEVEN FORTY THREE TO TWELVE TWELVE. DURING THIS MEETING, PROTESTS WERE LODGED WITH MEMBERS OF TUSKEGEE CITY COUNCIL AFTER WHICH, FOLLOWING PRAYER AND SONG, GROUP RETURNED TO TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE.

END PAGE ONE

*Kenneth Franklin  
atty CRD advised*

JAN 5 1966

[Redacted]

b7c  
[Redacted]

REC-36 157-6-61-1181

EX-113

JAN 5 1966

PAGE TWO

MO 157 - NEW

DEMONSTRATION WAS ORDERLY THROUGHOUT AND WAS CONDUCTED DURING  
LIGHT RAIN. MEMORIAL SERVICES FOR SAMUEL YOUNGE, JR. WERE  
SCHEDULED FOR AFTER NOON THIS DATE AT TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE.

END

WA.....DLH

FBI WASH DC

FBI

Date: 12/28/65

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL  
(Priority)

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Mr. Wick	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

TO : Director, FBI  
 FROM : SAC, Mobile (44-1434)(P)  
 SUBJECT: PROTEST DEMONSTRATIONS  
 BUTLER COUNTY,  
 GREENVILLE, ALABAMA  
 RM

ReBuairtel 12/22/65.

Attached hereto are explanations of SA [redacted]  
SA [redacted] and SA [redacted]

As noted in the explanations of SA [redacted] he advised the letterhead memoranda pertaining to the demonstrations of 12/10/65, the night of 12/13/65 and 12/14/65 were dictated on dictabelts on the respective dates of demonstrations. These were dictated at the Montgomery Resident Agency. 12/10/65 was a Friday. Mail from this Resident Agency usually is received at Headquarters City the following day; however, at times there is a lapse of a day or so in the delivery. It is also to be noted that there is a delinquency in the stenographic pool, which is a matter of record with the Bureau.

As to the explanations of SAs [redacted] and [redacted] it is to be pointed out that these are Agents who have handled a volume of racial matters throughout an extensive period of time and at the particular time involved, there were demonstrations in Selma, Ala., Luverne, Ala., as well as Greenville, Ala.; the latter two places being handled by the Selma Resident Agency and are 75 to 100 miles from the Resident Agency office.

Both SAs [redacted] and [redacted] have handled a huge volume of critical racial matters investigations and have been prompt

- Bureau (Enc. 10)
- Mobile

(5)

Approved: JWH  
Special Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M P

SEE ADDENDUM PAGE THREE

cc. Wick  
10 - [redacted]

EX-112

REC-70 157-6-61-1182

18 DEC 30 1965

THREE

MO 44-1434

in handling the administrative details of these investigations. They have handled their work so accurately and promptly in the past that reliance on their dependability by the supervisors involved is not exceptional.

[REDACTED] on whose desk racial and civil rights matters are handled, is a most competent, dedicated and conscientious Bureau employee. He is handling almost 700 cases on his desk, the large majority of which are all deadline racial matters and civil rights cases involving letterhead memoranda and teletypes as daily occurrences. He has been most adroit in handling large volumes of expedite matters, assuring meeting of the deadlines. b7c

SA [REDACTED] is a [REDACTED] highly competent administrator and investigator who assumed the duties on [REDACTED] desk during [REDACTED] absence on annual leave. SA [REDACTED] was faced with an extremely heavy volume of civil rights specials, including the major photography special. He was under great pressure; nevertheless, handled his duties promptly with this one exception.

All of the Agents involved in this matter are highly competent, loyal and dedicated Bureau employees. From a review of the facts there is no doubt these Agents share in the delinquency pointed out by the Bureau in this matter. The Mobile Office has submitted hundreds of letterhead memoranda during the past years on the deadline date. Agents have worked around the clock to insure deadlines were met. While it is true this Office has slipped up in this one particular situation, it is not representative of the careful attention being given racial matters investigations by the Mobile Division.

The SAC has carefully and pointedly discussed this situation with the Agents and supervisors involved. All are aware of their delinquency and the importance of insuring letterhead memoranda are submitted in accordance with Bureau instructions. The SAC feels that appropriate administrative action has been taken in this matter and, in view of the excellent records of the Agents involved and the heavy pressure under which they have been working for many months, that no additional administrative action be taken.

The Mobile Division regrets it was necessary for the Bureau to call this matter to the attention of the Mobile Office and will insure that such delinquencies will not occur in the future.

ADDENDUM: DOMESTIC INTELLIGENCE DIVISION: [REDACTED] 1/4/65 b7c

The Mobile Office submitted three letterhead memoranda, dated 12/17/65, concerning racial activity which occurred in Greenville, Alabama, on 12/10-13-14/65. A letterhead memorandum concerning a demonstration on 12/7/65 was submitted 12/20/65 and another regarding a demonstration on 12/8/65 was submitted 12/27/65. These letterhead memoranda were not submitted in accordance with instructions set forth in the FBI Handbook, Part III, page 154e which require they be submitted same day the information is received or if after the close of business the beginning of the next work day. Explanations requested of Mobile have been submitted by airtel 12/28/65.

With regard to the demonstrations on 12/10-13-14/65, SA [REDACTED] Montgomery Resident Agency, dictated letterhead memoranda on dictabelts the same day the demonstrations occurred and does not know the reason why the memoranda were not typed until 12/17/65. The SAC attributes the typing delay to delinquency in the stenographic pool, which is a matter of record with Bureau, and with slowness of mail. He stated mail from the Resident Agency is sometimes delayed a day or two.

SA [REDACTED] dictated a teletype to the Bureau 12/8/65 regarding demonstration which occurred night of 12/7/65. He explained that at that time he was also handling a school desegregation investigation which involved compiling voluminous information under a short deadline and he inadvertently failed to follow the teletype concerning the demonstration with a letterhead memorandum. A teletype to the Bureau concerning the demonstration on night of 12/8/65 was dictated by SA [REDACTED] on the same date. On the morning of 12/9/65 SA [REDACTED] was called to Monroeville, Alabama, because of emergency hospitalization of his wife. Due to the circumstances occurring at that time he inadvertently failed to prepare a letterhead memorandum. b7c

SA [REDACTED] approved the two teletypes dated 12/8/65. SA [REDACTED] did not follow preparation of letterhead memoranda by SAs [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] because they, both experienced Agents, had previously submitted letterhead memoranda promptly, and because of heavy pressure of other work.

0-1 forms sent to Mobile by the Bureau on 12/14/65 inquiring as to status of the above-described letterhead memoranda were received back at the Bureau 12/23/65. Mobile [REDACTED] stated that the file with the 0-1 forms attached was sent to his desk and checked 12/20/65 at which time appropriate notations were made and the forms returned to the Bureau.

RECOMMENDATIONS:

SAC, Mobile advised he has carefully and pointedly discussed the delinquencies with the Agents involved, all of whom he considers competent and reliable, and will insure that such delinquencies do not recur. He recommended that no further administrative action be taken in view of this and because of the excellent records of the Agents involved and the heavy pressure under which they have been working for many months.

The SAC and the supervisor handling racial matters at Mobile have stated they have taken steps to insure that the delinquencies will not recur.

Attached is a letter to the SAC, Mobile instructing him to insure that all Agents clearly understand the Bureau's requirements for prompt submission of letterhead memoranda and to set up proper procedures to insure that there is no repetition of the delinquencies set forth above.

not up  
D  
JW  
[redacted] b7c  
X7

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

## Memorandum

TO : SAC (44-1434)

DATE: 12/28/65

FROM : SA [REDACTED]

SUBJECT: PROTEST DEMONSTRATIONS  
BUTLER COUNTY,  
GREENVILLE, ALABAMA  
RM

It has been the policy of SA [REDACTED] to dictate his airtels and letterhead memoranda the same night after returning from the activities in Greenville, Alabama. He cannot explain why three letterhead memoranda appeared at the Bureau on the 20th of December. Material was dictated on dictabelts the night of 12/10/65, the night of 12/13/65 and the night of 12/14/65.

[REDACTED]

6

1-11

H7C

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

TO : SAC (44-1434)

DATE: 12/28/65

FROM : SA [REDACTED]

SUBJECT: PROTEST DEMONSTRATIONS  
BUTLER COUNTY,  
GREENVILLE, ALABAMA  
RM

SA [REDACTED] sent a teletype covering street demonstrations and attempt to march at Greenville, Ala., 12/8/65 in the afternoon. It is realized this should have been followed by a letterhead memorandum. b7c

On the morning of 12/9/65 SA [REDACTED] went to Greenville, Ala., to assist SA [REDACTED] with a Civil Rights investigation involving the Greenville Police Department. During this investigation SA [REDACTED] was called to Monroeville, Ala., on emergency due to the hospitalization of his wife. SA [REDACTED] reported back to work Monday, 12/13/65; during the meantime the letterhead memorandum was not submitted and it slipped the mind of SA [REDACTED] due to the circumstances occurring 12/9/65.

[REDACTED]

1-11-  
ENCLOSURE

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

TO : SAC (44-1434)

DATE: 12/28/65

FROM : SA [REDACTED]

SUBJECT: PROTEST DEMONSTRATIONS  
BUTLER COUNTY,  
GREENVILLE, ALABAMA  
RM

On 12/8/65 information was obtained by SA [REDACTED] from [REDACTED] concerning an unscheduled march which originated at Greenville, Ala., on the night of 12/7/65 and was organized by R. B. COTTONREADER, SCLC representative. After the information was telephonically obtained by SA [REDACTED] SA [REDACTED] dictated a teletype on the morning of 12/8/65 informing the Bureau of the activities which occurred the evening hours of 12/7/65 at about 9:00 p.m. I inadvertently failed to follow this teletype with a letterhead memorandum; however [REDACTED] discovered this delinquency, called my attention to same, and the letterhead memorandum was sent concerning these activities on 12/20/65.

This was an obvious delinquency on the part of SA [REDACTED] which is regretted and efforts will be made to see the same does not occur in the future.

The writer feels that because activities were occurring in an area in the Resident Agency territory some 75 to 100 miles from the Resident Agency office, he feels he failed to exercise the same supervision over these activities as previously was done over demonstrations which occurred in the close proximity to the Resident Agency in the past.

It is pointed out that during the week of 12/6-10/65 SA [REDACTED] was handling a case in Hale County, Alabama, captioned SCHOOL DESEGREGATION, HALE COUNTY, etc., Mofile 173-203. This necessitated SA [REDACTED] being in Greensboro, Ala., 48 miles from Selma in the opposite direction from Greenville and Luverne, Ala. SA [REDACTED] was not available at the Resident Agency to handle closer liaison with the Agents handling demonstrations in the Greenville and Luverne areas.



Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

ENCLOSURE

MO 44-1434

Although the above is no excuse for the dereliction of not submitting or having a letterhead memorandum submitted on 12/8/65, SA [REDACTED] feels it is a "mitigating circumstance" as the Hale County case, Mofile 173-203, was a deadline case and involved compiling voluminous information in reference to the Hale County school system and the compiling of this information required considerable attention on the part of SA [REDACTED] b7c

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

## Memorandum

TO : SAC (44-1434)

DATE: 12/28/65

FROM : SA [REDACTED]

SUBJECT: PROTEST DEMONSTRATIONS  
BUTLER COUNTY,  
GREENVILLE, ALABAMA  
RM

During the week of 12/8/65 I was assigned as  
[REDACTED]

In my capacity I approved two teletypes dated 12/8/65 concerning demonstrations at Butler County, Greenville, Ala. Inasmuch as demonstrations on 12/8/65 were handled by SAs [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] both mature, experienced Agents who have handled numerous such matters during their assignments in the Resident Agency at Selma, Ala., in an excellent manner, no administrative tickler or other device was utilized to follow submission of letterhead memoranda, as they have been handling such matters without fail for many years.

It should be noted that during this period, as many as 19 Agents were assigned to a special photography project involving the copying of Poll Tax records throughout the State of Alabama and, due to the pressure in this particular matter, my attention was directed to them to a greater extent than to following SAs [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] in this matter.

You may be assured that I am aware of Bureau rules concerning the submission of letterhead memoranda and in my capacity [REDACTED] I will make every effort to insure that such delays do not recur.

[REDACTED]

b7c

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

TO : SAC (44-1434)

DATE: 12/28/65

FROM :

[REDACTED]

b7c

SUBJECT:

PROTEST DEMONSTRATIONS  
BUTLER COUNTY,  
GREENVILLE, ALABAMA  
RM

I was on annual leave from 12/1-10/65, returning to duty 12/13/65. In my absence there were several demonstrations, requiring letterhead memoranda.

After returning to duty, and when instant file first crossed the desk, the forms O-1 pertaining to the demonstrations were noted on the file. The file was checked and the Form O-1's were returned to the Bureau 12/20/65 with the notations on the forms showing the dates the respective letterhead memoranda were submitted. There were two forms O-1 for demonstrations 12/8/65, which was considered a duplicate until later when serials were returned to the file indicating a separate teletype was submitted for activities on 12/8/65. A letterhead memorandum has now been submitted as to this incident.

All the Agents observing the demonstrations have long experience and have promptly submitted letterhead memoranda in the past.

I will more closely follow the prompt submission of the letterhead memoranda and will hereafter require telephonic dictation of letterhead memoranda so they will be submitted on time.

[REDACTED]

b7c



ENCLOSURE

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

SAC, Mobile  
REC-79

January 5, 1966

Director, FBI 157-6-61-1182

PERSONAL ATTENTION

PROTEST DEMONSTRATIONS  
BUTLER COUNTY  
GREENVILLE, ALABAMA  
RACIAL MATTERS

1 - Administrative Division  
1 [REDACTED] b7c

Reurairtel 12/28/65, attached to which were the explanations of personnel in your office concerning the submission of letterhead memoranda in captioned matter.

The explanations furnished by the Agents of your office and your comments have been carefully reviewed at the Bureau. I cannot stress too strongly the importance of the submission of letterhead memoranda by the field in Racial Matters in order that timely dissemination can be made at the Seat of Government.

You should make sure that all Agents handling Racial Matters clearly understand and comply with the requirements concerning the prompt submission of letterhead memoranda relating to Racial Matters. You should also insure that appropriate administrative controls and procedures are set up in your office to eliminate the possibility of a repetition of the delinquencies that occurred in this instance.

MAILED 4  
JAN 5 1966  
COMM-FBI

*JAB*  
[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] (5)

FBI - MOBILE  
REC'D 201 11 11 1966

**NOTE:** See Addendum to Mobile airtel dated 12/28/65.

JAN 2 10 50 AM '66

- Tolson \_\_\_\_\_
- DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_
- Mohr \_\_\_\_\_
- Casper \_\_\_\_\_
- Callahan \_\_\_\_\_
- Conrad \_\_\_\_\_
- Felt \_\_\_\_\_
- Gale \_\_\_\_\_
- Rosen \_\_\_\_\_
- Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_
- Tavel \_\_\_\_\_
- Trotter \_\_\_\_\_
- Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_
- Holmes \_\_\_\_\_
- Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

57 JAN 11 1966  
MAIL ROOM  TELETYPE UNIT

*WCS*

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

JAN 6 1966

TELETYPE

FBI WASH DC

FBI MOBILE

11-24 AM CST URGENT 1-6-66 JEB

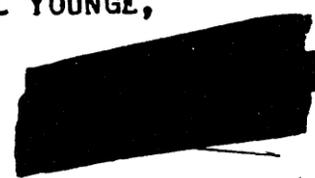
TO DIRECTOR

FROM MOBILE (157-1664)

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Mr. Wick	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS, TUSKEGEE, ALA., AS MEMORIAL TO SAMUEL YOUNGE, JR., DECEASED CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER. RM.

b7c



RE MOTEL ONE FOUR SIXTYSIX.

FUNERAL SERVICES FOR SAMUEL YOUNGE, JR., HELD AT MT. OLIVE BAPTIST CHURCH, THREE P.M., JANUARY FIVE, SIXTYSIX WITH BURIAL AT GREENWOOD CEMETARY, TUSKEGEE, ALA., AFTER SERVICE A LARGE CROWD ATTENDED FUNERAL. THERE WERE NO INCIDENTS OR DEMONSTRATIONS.

*Mr. [unclear]*



b7c

AS OF TEN THIRTY A.M., THIS DATE APPROXIMATELY ONE HUNDRED FIFTY NEGRO INDIVIDUALS DEMONSTRATING AT TUSKEGEE CITY HALL IN PROTEST OF KILLING OF YOUNGE.

BUREAU WILL BE KEPT ADVISED OF DEMONSTRATIONS IN THIS FILE.

REC-22 157-6-61-1183

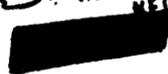
BUREAU MAY WISH TO REFER TO INVESTIGATION BEING CONDUCTED UNDER TITLE MARVIN SEGREST, SHOOTING INCIDENT AT TUSKEGEE, ALA., JANUARY THREE, SIXTYSIX; SAMUEL YOUNGE, JR., VICTIM, END PAGE ONE

b7c



69 JAN 13 1966

1/6/66



RECEIVED

PAGE TWO

PA, CRA, SIXTYFOUR, MOFILE ONE SEVEN THREE - TWO ONE TWO.

DEMONSTRATIONS BEING HANDLED IN THIS FILE. OTHER INVESTIGATION  
IN PA, CRA, SIXTYFOUR FILE.

END

WA N RPP

FBI WASH DC

●

MIA  
1/31

F B I

Date. 12/29/65

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL \_\_\_\_\_  
(Priority)

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI  
Attn: Name Check Division

FROM : SAC, MOBILE (62-New)(P)

SUBJECT: [REDACTED]  
INFORMATION CONCERNING

[REDACTED] Miss. Ala.

The following information concerns [REDACTED] Mobile, Alabama, who wrote a letter to the Attorney General concerning the Attorney General's visit to Mobile, Alabama, 1/2/66.

Racial matters

No identifiable record could be located in the indices of the Mobile Office.

The following agency checks were made on 12/29/65:

[REDACTED]

3 - Bureau (Enc. 1)  
2 - Mobile

Approved: [Signature]  
53 JAN 14 1966 Special Agent in Charge

ENCLOSURE

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_

157-6-61-1184  
JAN 7 1966  
REC-56  
b7c b7d

XXXXXX  
XXXXXX  
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

  1   Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s)   b7c b7d   with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) \_\_\_\_\_, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

       Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies), \_\_\_\_\_ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

       Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

For your information: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:  
  157-6-61-1184 page 2.  

XXXXXX  
XXXXXX  
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX  
X DELETED PAGE(S) X  
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X  
X FOR THIS PAGE X  
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
JAN 7 1966  
TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. DeLoach ✓  
Mr. Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Casper \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Callahan \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Conrad \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Felt \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Gale \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Rosen ✓  
Mr. Sullivan ✓  
Mr. Tavel \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Wick \_\_\_\_\_  
Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
Miss Holmes \_\_\_\_\_  
Miss Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

FBI WASH DC  
346PM CST URGENT 1/7/66 HCM  
TO DIRECTOR  
FROM MOBILE (157-1664)

*RACIAL MATTERS*

NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS, TUSKEGEE, ALA., AS MEMORIAL TO SAMUEL  
YOUNGE, JR., DECEASED CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER. *RACIAL MATTER*

[REDACTED]

FOLLOWING THIS MEETING MASS MEETING OF TUKEGEE INSTITUTE  
FACULTY AND STUDENTS WAS HELD [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] HOWEVER, HE BELIEVED [REDACTED] DETERMINED TO TAKE  
DIRECT ACTION THAT PRESENTS GREAT DANGER OF VIOLENCE UNLESS  
POSTIVE STEPS TAKEN TO MEET SOME OF STUDENT DEMANDS. [REDACTED]

EXPRESSED OPINION THAT SOME EVIDENCE OF [REDACTED] ACTION WITHIN NEXT  
END PAGE ONE

*Brain Lonsky*  
*1/7/66*  
*66 JAN 14 1966*  
*FOR DIRECTOR*

**FOR DIRECTOR**

*57-661-1185*

*16 JAN 10 1966*

*b7c*  
*5*

PAGE TWO

FEW DAYS BY JUSTICE DEPARTMENT MUST BE OBSERVED IN ORDER TO  
AVERT VIOLENCE. SPECIFICALLY, HE SUGGESTED COURT ACTION TO  
CLOSE PAT'S DINING CLUB AND LAKEVIEW DINING CLUB; BOTH OF  
THESE CLUBS RECENTLY INVESTIGATED UNDER PUBLIC ACCOMMODATIONS,  
CRA OF SIXTYFOUR.

[REDACTED] ALI  
ADVISED AT FIVE THIRTY P. M., JANUARY SIX, LAST, THAT HE HAD  
ATTENDED STUDENT RALLY SPONSORED BY STUDENT GOVERNMENT OF  
INSTITUTE, BEGINNING AT FOUR P.M. [REDACTED] STATED RALLY WAS  
MAINLY A RESTATING AND RECLARIFICATION BY STUDENT GOVERNMENT  
OF DEMANDS MADE ON CITY COUNCIL OF TUSKEGEE INSITUTE EARLIER  
THAT DATE. [REDACTED] SAID THAT STUDENT GOVERNMENT HAD PRESENTED  
THEIR DEMANDS IN FORM OF RESOLUTION TO BE VOTED UPON BY  
STUDENTS AND RECEIVED UNANIMOUS ENDORSEMENT. [REDACTED] SAID THAT  
DURING MEETING STUDENT GOVERNMENT HAD NOT ADVOCATED OR SPONSORED  
ANY FUTURE DEMONSTRATIONS AND SAID THAT AS FAR AS HE KNEW THERE  
WERE NO DEMONSTRATIONS PLANNED BY STUDENTS OF TUSKEGEE  
INSTITUTE AS SUCH.

b7C  
b7D

SUBSEQUENT TO MEETING, SEVERAL INDIVIDUALS PLACED  
END PAGE TWO

PAGE THREE

PAMPHLETS IN PARKED AUTOMOBILE<sup>S</sup> ENTITLED "MACON COUNTY FREE PRESS," WHICH RECOUNTS DEATH OF YOUNGE AND ADVOCATES THAT TIME FOR ACTION IS NOW.

END

~~WA CORRECTION PAGE TWO LINE 14 WORD TWO AND THREE "AND RECEIVED"~~

END

WA ..JXM

FBI WASH DC

TJ C

REC'D DEPT OF JUSTICE  
FBI  
JAN 2 1968

*Mr Sullivan*

Domestic Intelligence Division

INFORMATIVE NOTE

Date 1/7/56

Students at Tuskegee Institute, Tuskegee, Alabama, have been staging demonstrations protesting the shooting of a Negro, Samuel Younge, Jr., by a service station operator who refused to allow Younge to use the restroom at the station. The information in attached sets forth the current development in Tuskegee. The pertinent information has been furnished to the Civil Rights Division.

[REDACTED] b7c

FBI WASH DC

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

JAN 7 1966

TELETYPE

FBI MOBILE

7:37 PM CST, 1-7-66 URGENT MMA

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Bishop	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Mr. Wick	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

TO DIRECTOR  
FROM MOBILE /157-1664/

*Bland*

*RACIAL MATTERS*

NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS TUSKEGEE, ALA., AS MEMORIAL TO  
SAMUEL YOUNGE, JR., DECEASED CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER, RM.

[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]

*b7c*

AT ONE TEN P.M. JAN . SEVEN SIXTYSIX, APPROXIMATELY TWO  
HUNDRED MARCHERS, COMPRIZED OF TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE STUDENTS,  
STUDENT NON VIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE (SNCC) FIELD  
REPRESENTATIVES AND OTHERS CONDUCTED A MARCH FROM LOGAN HALL  
ON THE CAMPUS OF TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE, TUSKEGEE, ALA. TO THE DOWN-  
TOWN AREA OF TUSKEGEE, ALA.

REC-83

157-6-61-1186

THE MARCH WAS IN PROTEST TO THE DEATH OF SAMUEL YOUNGE,  
TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE STUDENT, WHO WAS SHOT AT A STANDARD OIL  
STATION OWNED BY HAROLD WILSON, JANUARY THREE, SIXTYSIX.

*b7c*

THE DEMONSTRATION MARCH PROCEEDED IN AN ORDERLY FASHION AND  
WAS OBSERVED BY LOCAL, COUNTY STATE AND FEDERAL OFFICIALS.

MARCHERS SANG FREEDOM SONGS AND CARRIED PLACARDS

PROTESTING THE DEATH OF SAMUEL YOUNGE, LOCAL LAW ENFORCEMENT  
AND JUSTICE.

END PAGE ONE

RECEIVED  
JAN 10 1966

66 JAN 10 1966

*17-0000 B. 11/1 44 units*

[REDACTED]

*b7c*

PAGE TWO

MARCHERS MADE STOPS AT WILSON'S STANDARD OIL SERVICE STATION, THE ALABAMA EXCHANGE BANK, THE PRESIDENT OF WHICH IS ALLAN PARKER, A CITY COUNCILMAN, DANIELS STORE, SAID TO BE SUPPORTERS OF MACON ACADEMY, A WHITE SCHOOL, C.M. KEEVER STORE, OPERATED BY THE MAYOR'S WIFE, AND THE MACON COUNTY JAIL.

A SPEECH WAS DELIVERED BY ONE WILLIAM RICK, NEGRO FROM CALIFORNIA, URGING THE NEGRO PEOPLE OF TUSKEGEE TO "STAND UP FOR THEIR RIGHTS."

TWO TWENTY-FOUR P.M., MARCHERS PROCEEDED IN ORDERLY FASHION BACK TO THE CAMPUS OF TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE WHERE THE MARCHERS DISBURSED PEACEABLY AT TWO FORTY-FIVE P.M.

LOCAL STUDENT LEADERS OF TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE ADVISED THAT A MASS MEETING WOULD BE HELD AT LOGAN HALL AT TEN THIRTY P.M. THIS DATE AND URGED ALL TUSKEGEE CITIZENS TO ATTEND.

NO INCIDENTS OCCURRED DURING THE DEMONSTRATION.

[REDACTED] MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, ADVISED THAT ACCORDING TO [REDACTED] A DEMONSTRATION IS SCHEDULED FOR JANUARY EIGHT SIXTYSIX. THE TIME HAS NOT BEEN  
END PAGE TWO

AKL

AKL

b7c

b7c  
b7D

G  
C

PAGE THREE

SET FOR DEMONSTRATION, BUT [REDACTED] SAID WOULD BE LARGER THAN  
THE DEMONSTRATION OF JANUARY FOUR SIXTYSIX AND THERE WOULD BE  
PROBABLY PICKETING AND SIX-INS OF LOCAL MERCHANTS URGING BOYCOTT.

b7c  
b7d

END

WA...WA R U THERE ??

WA ... ...JXM

FBI WASH DC

TU CLR

Furnished to Alexander Ross, CKD,  
1/7/66, and he will call John  
Doar - [REDACTED]

b7c

JAN 10 10 55 AM '66

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

JAN 8 1966

FBI WASH DC

TELETYPE

FBI MOBILE

8:31 PM 1-8-66 URGENT MMA

TO DIRECTOR

FROM MOBILE (157-1664)

*0 RACIAL MATTERS*  
NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS, TUSKEGEE, ALA., AS MEMORIAL TO  
SAMUEL YOUNGE, JR., DECEASED CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER. RM.

AT NINE FIFTY A.M. JANUARY EIGHT SIXTYSIX ABOUT FOUR  
HUNDRED FIFTY TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE STUDENTS AND REPRESENTATIVES  
OF SNCC, GATHERED NEAR THE CAMPUS ADMISTRATION BUILDING OF  
TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE, JUST OFF MONTGOMERY AVENUE. AT TEN ZERO  
FOUR A.M. THEY BEGAN TO MARCH ON MONTGOMERY AVE., TOWARD  
TUSKEGEE, ALA., IN A COLUMN THREE OR FOUR ABREAST, WALKING JUST  
OFF THE LEFT SIDE OF THE ROAD.

TEN FOURTEEN A.M. MARCHERS WERE HALTED BY THE POLICE  
ON MONTGOMERY AVE., JUST NORTH OF A POINT CALLED "GRAY COLUMNS"  
A PRIVATE ESTATE. REC-83

OBSERVED IN THE POLICE LINE OF CONFRONTATION WERE THE  
LOCAL SHERIFF AND TWO DEPUTIES, TWELVE MEMBERS OF THE TUSKEGEE  
POLICE DEPT. AND TWO HIGH RANKING ALA. HIGHWAY PATROLMEN. THE  
TUSKEGEE POLICE AND THE TWO DEPUTIES OF THE LOCAL SHERIFF WORE

END PAGE ONE

*cc to [redacted]*  
JAN 14 1966

*wcs/pt*

*Bl [redacted]*

*[redacted] b7c*

*157-6-61-1187*

*facts given to Dept. of Justice by [redacted] 1/18/66*

JAN 10 1966

*b7c 5 [redacted]*

PAGE TWO

HELMETS AND CARRIED NIGHT STICKS. THERE NEGOTIATIONS WERE MADE FOR THE PROGRESS OF THE MARCH.

LOCAL POLICE ADVISED THAT NO PERMIT HAD BEEN ISSUED AND AFTER WEIGHING THE ISSUE DECLINED TO PERMIT THE MARCH TO PROCEED FURTHER. THE STUDENTS RESPONDED TO THE REFUSAL TO PERMIT FURTHER PROGRESS BY SITTING IN THE ROAD, SINGING AND SHOUTING SLOGANS AND STATING THAT THEY INTENDED TO REMAIN THERE ALL DAY IF NECESSARY OR UNTIL PERMITTED TO PROCEED. AFTER CONSIDERABLE DISCUSSION, AT ELEVEN THIRTY A.M. THE POLICE AFTER CONSULTATION WITH DEAN OF STUDENTS, P.B. PHILLIPS, TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE, DECIDED TO PERMIT THE MARCH TO CONTINUE, PROVIDED IT WAS CONTINUED IN AN ORDERLY RESTRAINED MANNER.

THE STUDENTS ASSEMBLED ON THE SIDEWALK IN A COLUMN THREE ABREAST AND AT ELEVEN FORTY SEVEN THE MARCH WAS PERMITTED TO CONTINUE INTO THE CENTER OF TOWN. AFTER REACHING THE CENTER OF TOWN THE MARCHERS LINED UP ON A MAIN BUSINESS STREET AND SAT DOWN ON THE SIDEWALK, PREVENTING INGRESS OR EGRESS FROM THE STORES LOCATED THEREON. STUDENT LEADERS MADE BRIEF SPEECHES, URGING THE NATIVE RESIDENTS OF TUSKEGEE AND CASUAL PASSERS-BY

END PAGE TWO

PAGE THREE

TO JOIN THE MASSED STUDENTS.

TWELVE FIFTY EIGHT P.M. THE STUDENT LEADERS REQUESTED THE STUDENTS TO MARCH IN AN ORDERLY FASHION BACK TO TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE CAMPUS AND DISBURSE.

AT APPROXIMATELY ONE TWENTY P.M. THE STUDENTS REACHED THE TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE CAMPUS AND DISBURSED.

NO INCIDENTS WERE OBSERVED.

[REDACTED]

ADVISED THAT THERE WAS NOTHING PLANNED THE REST OF THE AFTERNOON. A MOVIE WAS PLANNED TO BE SHOWN THE NIGHT OF JANUARY EIGHT SIXTYSIX. NO KNOWN PLANS FOR DEMONSTRATIONS FOR JANUARY NINE SIXTYSIX.

LHM FOLLOWS.

END

WA ... NHH

FBI WASH DC

TU ●

b7c  
b7d

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
JAN 8 1966  
TELETYPE

- Mr. Tolson \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. Mohr \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. Casper \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. Callahan \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. Conrad \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. Felt \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. Gale \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. Rosen \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. Sullivan *mes*
- Mr. Tavel \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. Trotter \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. Wick \_\_\_\_\_
- Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_
- Miss Holmes \_\_\_\_\_
- Miss Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

FBI MOBILE  
2 15 PM CST URGENT 1/8/66 LLO  
TO DIRECTOR AND NEW YORK  
NEW YORK VIA WASHINGTON  
FROM MOBILE 157-1664 3P

*Blair*

[REDACTED] 82 PR3

*Special Matter*  
NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS TUSKEGEE, ALABAMA AS MEMORIAL TO SAMUEL  
YOUNGE, JR., DECEASED CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER. RM.

REBUTEL JANUARY SEVEN SIXTYSIX.

A MASS MEETING OF FROM FOUR HUNDRED TO FIVE HUNDRED  
NEGROES, COMPRIZED OF FACULTY MEMBERS AND REPRESENTATIVES OF  
THE STUDENT NON-VIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE \SNCC\ WAS HELD  
AT LOGAN HALL, TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE, TUSKEGEE, ALA., BETWEEN  
TEN THIRTY P.M. JANUARY SEVEN SIXTYSIX AND TWELVE THIRTY A.M.  
JANUARY EIGHT SIXTYSIX.

[REDACTED] All the

DEAN OF STUDENTS, P. B. PHILLIPS AND PRESIDENT DR.  
LUTHER H. FOSTER SPOKE AT THIS MEETING. DEAN PHILLIPS ADVOCATED  
MODERATION IN THE CIVIL RIGHTS ACTIVITIES OF THE STUDENTS AND  
PRESIDENT FOSTER INDICATED THE APPROVAL OF DEMONSTRATIONS, BUT  
ONLY TO THE EXTENT THAT THEY WOULD NOT BE SUCH AS TO BRING ANY  
DISCREDIT TO THE SCHOOL.

REC 83

157-6-61-1188

16 JAN 10 1966

JAN 10 10 23 AM '66

STUDENT BODY PRESIDENT, GWENDOLYN PATTON, ALSO SPOKE

END PAGE ONE  
*Atty Alexander Rosen*  
*C.R.O. advised 1-8-66*  
50 JAN 17 1966  
*14-2004-2000-600-100000*

RELAYED TO ny

PAGE TWO

AT THIS MEETING AND READ A TELEGRAM FROM "THE COMMITTEE TO SAVE NEGRO LIVES ON FOREIGN BATTLE FIELDS." ONE MRS. SHIRLEY HODGES, CHAIRMAN AND REVEREND KENDALL SMITH, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY, SIX HUNDRED EAST ONE HUNDRED SIXTY-FOURTH STREET, BRONX FIFTY SIX NEW YORK, WERE INDICATED AS HAVING SENT THE TELEGRAM. THE GIST OF TELEGRAM WAS THAT ON JANUARY TEN SIXTYSIX, A GROUP OF BUSES AND CARS WOULD LEAVE HARLEM, NEW YORK YMCA TO GO TO WASHINGTON, D. C. TO PROTEST THE UNFAIR DRAFT OF NEGROES IN PROPORTION TO WHITES AND THE STATUS OF THE NEGROES IN THE ARMED SERVICE. THE OBJECTIVES OF THE DEMONSTRATION ARE TO BE THE PENTAGON, THE CAPITOL AND THE LINCOLN MEMORIAL, WHERE THERE WOULD BE MEMORIAL SERVICES FOR SAMUEL YOUNGE, JR., A CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER WHO WAS KILLED JANUARY THREE SIXTYSIX IN TUSKEGEE, ALA.

THE TELEGRAM MADE AN APPEAL FOR MONETARY AND PHYSICAL SUPPORT OF AN UNDETERMINED NUMBER OF PERSONS AND INDICATING THAT TEN STUDENTS WOULD BE CONSIDERED A GOOD DELEGATION.

REMAINDER OF THE MEETING CONCERNED ITSELF WITH PLANS FOR A MARCH AND SIT DOWN DEMONSTRATIONS IN TUSKEGEE, ALA., ON  
END PAGE TWO

PAGE THREE

JANUARY EIGHT SIXTYSIX.

THERE WERE NO INCIDENTS.

END AND ACK PLS

WA 3-22 PM RELAY

FBI WASH DC --

*W.F.O. notified local authorities  
S.S. + military re demonstration  
at D.C. on 1-10-66. N.Y.O. sent in  
earlier teletype captioned "Committee  
to Save Negro Lives on Foreign  
Battle Fields, Info Concerning."*

*[Redacted]*

*file*

*PH 8 1 28 64.82*

F B I

Date: 1/5/66

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL  
(Priority)

To: Director, FBI  
From: SAC, MOBILE (157-570) (P)  
Subject: POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE  
MAJOR URBAN AREAS  
MOBILE DIVISION

ATTENTION:  
 CIVIL RIGHTS SECTION  
 GENERAL INVEST. DIV.  
 DOMESTIC INTELLIGENCE DIV.

- CR  EL  VRA-65  CRA-64
- BM  BM-Threats  Racial Matters
- PA  PE  PF
- Klan  Organization

Summary of Complaint:

Enclosed are eight copies of letterhead memorandum supplementing information set out in Mobile letterhead memorandum 12/20/65.

This memorandum is being disseminated locally to intelligence agencies.

Efforts are continuing to develop additional racial informants.

- ① - Bureau (Enc. 8) (RM)
  - ① - Mobile
- (2)

**ENCLOSURE**

Agency G-2, ONI, OSI, CRD  
JAN 10 1966

Date Forw. \_\_\_\_\_

How Forw. TR-5

By \_\_\_\_\_

ACTION: UACB:

- No further action being taken and  OHM enclosed  Copy furnished to USA
- LHM being submitted
- Report being submitted
- Preliminary investigation instituted
- Limited investigation instituted

REC-17 157-6-61-1189

JAN 8 1966

Approved: 64 [Signature]  
Special Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_

**SECRET**



In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Mobile, Alabama  
January 5, 1966

POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE  
MAJOR URBAN AREAS  
MOBILE DIVISION

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. The information set forth is based on the comments and views of local government officials, [REDACTED] leaders of various racial groups, established sources, and public sources of information, and pertains to the racial situation as of the time the comments and views were expressed; the possibility that the racial situation in a particular area may abruptly change at any time must be taken into consideration.

There has been no change in any of the categories in Mobile memorandum dated April 1, 1965, except as noted herein.

GENERAL RACIAL CONDITIONS

Selma, Alabama

The Southern Courier, a weekly newspaper published at Montgomery, Alabama, in its issue of December 18, 1965, reported that the boycott of downtown stores by the Dallas County Voters League (DCVL), which had been called off in September, 1965 had been resumed according to a statement from F. D. REESE, President of DCVL.

On December 31, 1965 [REDACTED] advised that the racial situation in Selma is calm and quiet. He said that the retail merchants in Selma did a record business during the Christmas holidays and that the DCVL boycott had been ineffective.

157-6-01-111

ENCLOSURE

b7D

b7C  
b7D

POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE  
MAJOR URBAN AREAS  
MOBILE DIVISION

Montgomery, Alabama

[REDACTED] reported that the Montgomery County Citizens Council held a meeting the evening of December 14, 1965 at the City Auditorium, which meeting was attended by approximately 1,000 persons. A film "The Selma March" was shown, dealing with the widely publicized march from Selma, Alabama to Montgomery, Alabama in March, 1965. No incidents were reported in connection with the meeting.

b7c  
b7d

The December 18, 1965 issue of the Southern Courier reported that the tenth anniversary of the Montgomery Bus Boycott had been observed in a meeting at the City Auditorium on December 12, 1965, under the sponsorship of the Montgomery Improvement Association (MIA). Approximately 1,500 persons were present, and the principal speakers were Martin Luther King and Ralph D. Abernathy, both officials of SCLC in Atlanta, Georgia.

Mobile, Alabama

On December 15, 1965 [REDACTED] advised that the Annual Negro Emancipation Day program would be held in Mobile, January 2, 1966, and that U. S. Attorney General Nicholas Katzenbach had been invited as principal speaker. [REDACTED] advised on December 21, 1965 that Katzenbach had accepted the invitation and that the program would be held in the Mobile Municipal Auditorium. On December 22, 1965 [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] He stated that the racial "climate" in Mobile was such that he did not contemplate that any trouble would result in connection with the program.

b7c  
b7d

It is noted that the Emancipation Day program was held in the city auditorium Sunday, January 2, 1966, and U. S. Attorney General Katzenbach was the principal speaker. [REDACTED] advised that there were no incidents reported in connection with this meeting.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
JAN 6 1966  
TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	✓
Mr. DeLoach	✓
Mr. Mohr	✓
Mr. Casper	✓
Mr. Callahan	✓
Mr. Conrad	✓
Mr. Felt	✓
Mr. Gale	✓
Mr. Rosen	✓
Mr. Sullivan	✓
Mr. Tavel	✓
Mr. Trotter	✓
Mr. Wick	✓
Tele. Room	✓
Miss Holmes	✓
Miss Gandy	✓

Racial matters M. G. Johnson

4-16PM CST URGENT 1/6/66 MCM  
TO DIRECTOR AND BIRMINGHAM  
FROM MOBILE

NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS, TUSKEGEE, ALA., AS MEMORIAL TO  
SAMUEL YOUNG, JR., DECEASED CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER. RA. RACIAL MATTER

N-440 Ala.

REMOTEL INSTANT DATE.

AT CONCLUSION OF DEMONSTRATIONS MENTIONED IN RETEL,  
DEMONSTRATORS MASSES IN FRONT OF TUSKEGEE CITY HALL WHERE  
GWEN PATTON PRESIDENT, STUDENT COUNCIL, TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE,  
PRESENTED DEMANDS ON TUSKEGEE CITY COUNCIL AS FOLLOWS; COUNCIL  
SHOULD PASS IMMEDIATELY ORDINANCE TO EFFECT THE FOLLOWING: IMMEDIATE  
CLOSING OF STANDARD OIL STATION WHERE YOUNG SHOT PERMANENTLY;  
IMMEDIATE CLOSING OR INTEGRATION OF MASON ACADEMY WHITE PRIVATE  
HIGH SCHOOL; IMMEDIATE CLOSING OF PAT'S DINING CLUB AND LAKEVIEW  
DINING CLUB, FORMER CAFES WHICH HAVE CONVERTED TO PRIVATE CLUBS;  
IMMEDIATE CLOSING OF TORCH CAFE LOCATED EIGHT MILES EAST OF TUSKEGEE

END PAGE ONE  
53 JAN 14 1966

MR. DELOACH FOR THE DIRECTOR

RECS 157-6-61 1190  
JAN 19 1966

172 of W.B. JAH (not done)

PAGE TWO

WHICH HAS DENIED SERVICE TO NEGROES IN THE PAST; MARVIN SEGREST TO BE TRIED IMMEDIATELY AND GIVEN MAXIMUM PENALTY. PATTON STATED THAT IF THESE DEMANDS WERE NOT MET "WE'LL TEAR THIS TOWN APART."

FOLLOWING THESE DEMANDS, TUSKEGEE CITY COUNCIL MET WITH [REDACTED] WHO EXPRESSED GRAVE CONCERN THAT STUDENTS WOULD INSIST THAT SOME, IF NOT ALL, OF THESE DEMANDS BE MET, STATING STUDENTS WOULD MARCH ON TUSKEGEE SATURDAY, PERHAPS SOONER, AND IF ATTEMPT WERE MADE TO STOP THEM "BLOOD WILL FLOW IN THE STREETS." [REDACTED] FURTHER STATED "IF WE DON'T MOVE ON THIS IN SOME WAY, I EXPECT TO GO TO MANY FUNERALS NEXT WEEK." CITY COUNCIL MEMBERS INDICATED THAT DEMANDS WERE IMPOSSIBLE FOR THEM TO MEET AND MOST WERE BEYOND THEIR POWER TO MEET. COUNCIL MEMBER ALAN PARKER STATED "PEOPLE OF MACON ACADEMY FEEL THEY HAVE BOUGHT AND PAID FOR EVERYTHING THEY HAVE THERE. THEY WILL DAMN SURE DIE BEFORE THEY WILL DEAL WITH ANY STUDENT GROUP OR CONSIDER INTEGRATION. THEY WILL NOT TALK

END PAGE TWO

PAGE THREE

WITH ANYONE ABOUT IT." [REDACTED] AND THE COUNCIL MEMBERS AGREE THEY ARE FACING CRITICAL AND EXTREMELY DANGEROUS SITUATION IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE AND SEE LITTLE PROSPECT OF ANY COMPROMISE THAT WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE TO HARD CORE GROUPS ON BOTH SIDES. [REDACTED] ACKNOWLEDGED THAT TUSKEGEE ADMINISTRATION UNABLE TO EXERCISE CONTROL OVER RADICAL ELEMENT OF STUDENT GROUP AND SNCC WORKERS IN AREA. HE SUGGESTED THAT COUNCIL CONSIDER CLOSING PAT'S DINING CLUB AS A PARTIAL GESTURE TO STALL FOR TIME. COUNCIL MEMBERS, HOWEVER, BELIEVE THEY COULD NOT DO THIS AND DOUBTED THAT THESE PLACES WOULD CLOSE VOLUNTARILY. COUNCIL MEMBERS DISCUSSED POSSIBLE NEED FOR INTERVENTION FROM STATE TROOPERS AND POSSIBLE NEED FOR FEDERAL MARSHALS BUT RECOGNIZED THAT ANY TYPE OF OUTSIDE FORCE WOULD MEET WITH UNFAVORABLE REACTION.

STATE, COUNTY AND LOCAL POLICE AND U. S. ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY BEING ALERTED. <sup>AIR FORCE</sup> ~~OST~~, MONTGOMERY, BEING ALERTED.

BIRMINGHAM ALERT SECRET SERVICE AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. <sup>LETTERHEAD MEMO</sup> LHM FOLLOWS.

END

WA ~~PLS REPEAT PAGE THREE LINE NINE STARTING WITH "CLUB AS A ..."~~

UNTIL ~~"MEMBERS, HOWEVER, BELIVE"~~ GA

OK ~~"PARTIAL GESTURE TO STALL FOR TIME. COUNCIL~~

MEMBERS, HOWEVER, BELIEVE THEY COUD COULD NOT DO THIS AND

OK MRW

FBI WASH DC

BH JGA

FBI BIRMGHAM

TU CLR

*cc - Mr Sullivan*

Domestic Intelligence Division

INFORMATIVE NOTE

Date 1/6/66

Negro students and faculty members of Tuskegee Institute have been staging marches and demonstrations protesting the killing of Samuel Younge, Jr., a Negro civil rights worker, by a white filling station attendant named Marvin Segrest, on 1/1/66.

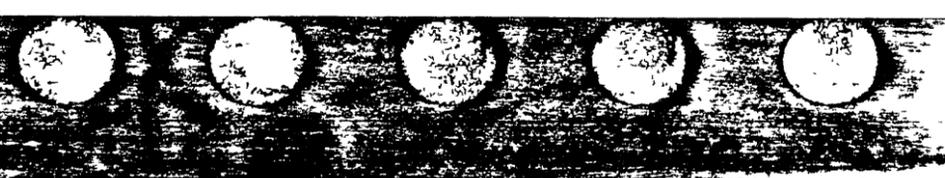
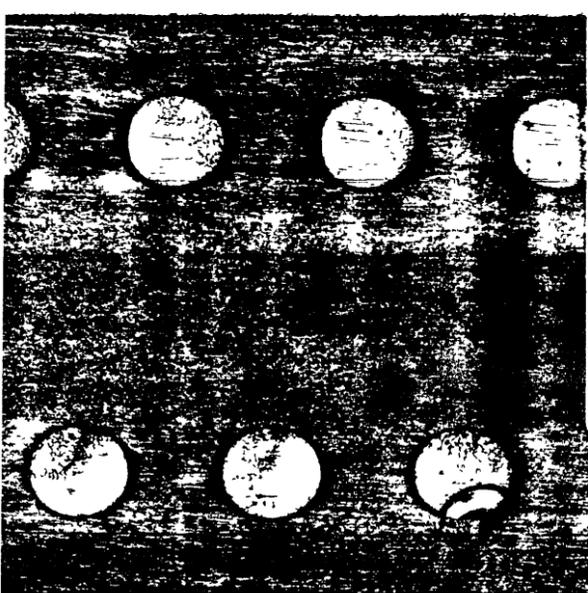
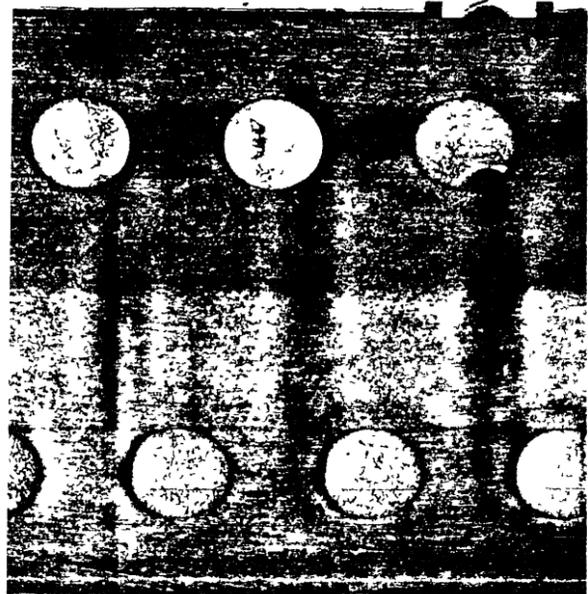
Segrest reportedly shot Younge when Younge advanced toward him with a golf club in his hand after Segrest had denied Younge the use of the white men's room at the filling station.

The information in the attached has been furnished to the Civil Rights Division and pertinent information will be included in a letter to the White House and the AG.

[Redacted]

b7c

*Handwritten signature/initials*



F B I

Date: 1/6/66

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL  
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI  
FROM: SAC, MOBILE (157-1664)(P)  
RE: NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS,  
TUSKEGEE, ALABAMA, AS  
MEMORIAL TO SAMUEL YOUNGE, JR.,  
DECEASED CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER  
RM  
(OO: Mobile)

*Alford*

Agency G-2, ONI, OSI, CRD, 55

Date Forw. JAN 10 1966

How Forw. B-5

By: [Redacted]

*7  
code*

RACIAL MATTERS  
ReMotel, 1/6/66.

Enclosed herewith are original and seven copies 1 Enc of self-explanatory letterhead memorandum.

Copies of this letterhead memorandum have been disseminated locally to intelligence agencies, U.S. Attorney at Montgomery and Secret Service, Birmingham.

Information contained in this letterhead memorandum was obtained by SA [Redacted]

*All  
b7c*

- 3 - Bureau (RM) (Encs 8)
- 2 - Birmingham (Encs 2) (RM)
- 2 - Mobile

ENCLOSURE

REC-6 157-6-61-1191

JAN 8 1966

**C. B. WILSON**

Approved: *[Signature]*  
Special Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Mobile, Alabama  
January 6, 1966

NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS, TUSKEGEE,  
ALABAMA, AS MEMORIAL TO SAMUEL  
YOUNGE, JR., DECEASED CIVIL RIGHTS  
WORKER

At the conclusion of demonstration on January 6, 1966, at which time approximately 150 Negro individuals were at the Tuskegee City Hall protesting the killing of Samuel Younge, Jr., the demonstrators massed on front of Tuskegee City Hall where Gwer Patton presented demands on the Tuskegee City Council as follows: *MLH*

The Council should immediately pass an ordinance to effect the following:

- (1) Immediate closing of Standard Oil Station permanently;
- (2) Immediate closing or integration of Macon Academy, white private school;
- (3) Immediate closing of Pat's Dining Club and Lakeview Dining Club, former cafes which have converted to private clubs;
- (4) Immediate closing of Torch Cafe, located eight miles each of Tuskegee, which has denied service to Negroes in the past;
- (5) Marvin Segrest to be tried immediately and given maximum penalty.

Patton stated that if these demands were not met "We'll tear this town apart."

Following these demands, the Tuskegee City Council met with [redacted] who expressed grave concern that students would insist that some, if not all, of these demands be met. [redacted] stated students

*MLH*  
b7c  
b7D

ENCLOSURE

157661-1111

NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS, TUSKEGEE,  
ALABAMA, AS MEMORIAL TO SAMUEL  
YOUNGE, JR., DECEASED CIVIL RIGHTS  
WORKER

would march on Tuskegee Saturday, perhaps sooner, and if attempt were made to stop them "blood will flow in the streets." [REDACTED] further stated "If we don't move on this in some way, I expect to go to many funerals next week." City Council members indicated that the demands were impossible for them to meet and most were beyond their power to meet. Council Member Alan Parker stated "People of Macon Academy feel they have bought and paid for everything they have there. They will damn sure die before they will deal with any student group or consider integration. They will not talk with anyone about it."

b7c  
b7d

[REDACTED] and the Council members agree they are facing a critical and extremely dangerous situation in the immediate future and see little prospect of any compromise that would be acceptable to hard core groups on both sides. [REDACTED] acknowledged that Tuskegee Administration was unable to exercise control over the radical element of student group and Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee workers in area. He suggested that the Council consider closing Pat's Dining Club as a partial gesture to stall for time. Council members, however, believe they could not do this and doubted that these places would close voluntarily. Council members discussed possible need for intervention from State Troopers and possible need for Federal Marshals but recognized that any type of outside force would meet with unfavorable reaction.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

JAN 6 1966

TELETYPE

FBI WASH DC

FBI MOBILE

10-30 PM CST URGENT 1/6/66 FLK

TO DIRECTOR

FROM MOBILE /157-1664/ 2P

Mr. Tolson	
Mr. DeLoach	
Mr. Mohr	
Mr. Bishop	
Mr. Casper	
Mr. Callahan	
Mr. Conrad	
Mr. Felt	
Mr. Gale	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Sullivan	
Mr. Tavel	
Mr. Trotter	
Mr. Tele. Room	
Miss Holmes	
Miss Gandy	

*Racial matters*

NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS, TUSKEGEE, ALA., AS MEMORIAL TO SAMUEL YOUNGE, JR., DECEASED CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER. RM  
REMOTELS INSTANT.

b7c  
b7d

*McArthur*  
[Redacted]

[Redacted] THIS

DATE ADVISED AS FOLLOWS.

APPROXIMATELY ONE HUNDRED FIFTY TO TWO HUNDRED INDIVIDUALS WHO GROUPED AT TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE GYMNASIUM MORNING OF JANUARY SIX, INSTANT, MARCHED INTO TOWN AREA AFTER EIGHT THIRTY A.M. GROUP IN MASS PROCEEDED TO WILSON'S STANDARD SERVICE STATION; ALLEY BY CAB COMPANY WHERE SAMUEL YOUNGE, JR., SLAIN; TO NEARBY GULF SERVICE STATION WHERE THREE OF NUMBER WERE ADMITTED TO RESTROOM FACILITIES; TO FRONT OF MACON ACADEMY ELEMENTARY SCHOOL, A PRIVATE WHITE SCHOOL; TO MACON ACADEMY HIGH SCHOOL, A PRIVATE WHITE SCHOOL; TO CITY SQUARE AND ON TO FRONT OF TUSKEGEE CITY HALL WHERE SONGS AND PRAYERS AT ALL BUT CITY HALL. DELEGATION OF TWO FROM GROUP ADMITTED TO SEE MAYOR AND OTHER OFFICIALS. DEMANDS MADE TO COUNCIL. CROWD DESPERSED

REC-6 157-6-61-1192

12 JAN 10 1966

END PAGE ONE

*Grady Harris*  
*attn: DRD advised*  
*G. C. P. 1/6/66*

69 JAN 13 1966 1/7/66

[Redacted]  
b7c

MO 157-1664

PAGE TWO

AT APPROXIMATELY ELEVEN FIFTEEN A.M., AND PROCEEDED BACK TO  
TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE CAMPUS.

DEMONSTRATIONS ORDERLY, NO ARRESTS MADE AND NO ACTS OF  
VIOLENCE.

LHM FOLLOWS. P.

END

WA...JMS

FBI WASH DC

TUP

Ce

[REDACTED]

b7c

F B I

Date: 1/5/66

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL  
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI  
FROM: SAC, MOBILE (157-1664)(P)  
RE: NEGRO DEMONSTRATION,  
TUSKEGEE, ALA., 1/4/66,  
AS MEMORIAL TO SAMUEL YOUNGE, JR.,  
DECEASED CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER  
RM

*Handwritten signature*

OFFICIAL MATTER  
Re Mobile teletype, 1/4/66.

Attached are original and 7 copies of LHM.  
Copies of this LHM have been disseminated locally to  
intelligence agencies and Secret Service, Birmingham.

The observing Agents were \_\_\_\_\_  
and \_\_\_\_\_

3 - Bureau (Encs 8)(RM)  
2 - Mobile

(5)

**ENCLOSURE**

Agency G-2, ONI, OSI, CRD, SS

Date Forw. JAN 10 1966

How Forw. R-5

By \_\_\_\_\_

REC-35 757-6-61-1193  
4 JAN 8 1966

All b7c

C. C. Wick

**CONTROL**

Approved: *[Signature]*  
58 JAN 15 1966 Special Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_



In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Mobile, Alabama  
January 5, 1966

NEGRO DEMONSTRATION, TUSKEGEE, ALABAMA,  
JANUARY 4, 1966, AS MEMORIAL TO SAMUEL  
YOUNGE, JR., DECEASED CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER

It is to be noted that on January 3, 1966, Samuel Younge, Jr. was shot after an argument with the attendant of a filling station at Tuskegee, Alabama, allegedly over Younge's demand to use the white restroom. Subsequently, Younge's body was found some two hundred feet away.

During the morning of January 4, 1966, there was a mass meeting at Tuskegee Institute and approximately 1,200 students and faculty members from Tuskegee Institute marched through downtown Tuskegee from 11:00 a.m. to 11:43 a.m. to the Greyhound Bus Station which they circled, then returned to the City Hall where a short mass meeting was held which lasted from 11:43 a.m. to 12:12 p.m. During this meeting, protests were lodged with members of the Tuskegee City Council after which there was prayer and singing. The group then returned to Tuskegee Institute.

The demonstration was orderly throughout and was conducted during a light rain. A memorial service for Samuel Younge, Jr. was scheduled for the afternoon of January 4, 1966.

No incidents were observed.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

ENCLOSURE

157-661-113

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

TO Mr. W. C. Sullivan *WCS*

DATE 1/8/66

FROM J. F. Bland *JFB*

SUBJECT NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS, TUSKEGEE, ALABAMA,  
AS MEMORIAL TO SAMUEL YOUNGE, JR.,  
DECEASED CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER  
RACIAL MATTERS - *MISSILE*

Mr. Tolson	
Mr. DeLoach	
Mr. Mohr	
Mr. Bishop	
Mr. Casper	
Mr. Callahan	
Mr. Conrad	
Mr. Felt	
Mr. Gale	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Sullivan	
Mr. Tavel	
Mr. Trotter	
Tele. Room	
Miss Holmes	
Miss Gandy	

Supervisor [redacted] Mobile Office, telephonically advised at 10:25 p.m., 1/8/66, of the following:

[redacted] Veterans Administration Hospital, Tuskegee, Alabama, advised he has received information (source not disclosed) that Governor Wallace was advising the Tuskegee Mayor and City Council, through Major John Cloud, Alabama State Troopers, that Governor Wallace was withdrawing the State Troopers from Tuskegee unless everyone on the City Council requested their presence in Tuskegee.

[redacted] further stated that he understands that [redacted] is going to call John Doar requesting use of Federal Marshals. [redacted] of opinion that withdrawal of State Troopers may cause demonstrators to be more aggressive.

[redacted] stating that the Mayor is to blame for the situation confronting him because he got out in front of the City Hall and sang with the demonstrators. [redacted] the Troopers would not be back except on a formal request signed by all the members of the City Council including the Negro members, the Sheriff, and the Probate Judge and giving the reasons for the necessity of help. However, there was no indication what reasons would be acceptable.

[redacted] advised that no meeting was scheduled by the demonstrators tonight nor are there any marches planned for 1/9/66.

Attorney Alexander Ross of the Civil Rights Division was advised of the above information at 10:45 p.m., 1/8/66. He said he would call Mr. Doar.

At 11:05 p.m. Mr. Ross called and stated that Mr. Doar requested that the FBI be especially alert to a build up of Negroes and whites in Tuskegee if the State Troopers are withdrawn from the city.

- 1 - Mr. Sullivan
- 1 - Mr. Bland
- 1 - Mr. McGowan
- 1 - [redacted]

REC-48 157-661-1194

10 JAN 14 1966

CONTINUED - OVER

(3) [redacted] *JAN 11 1966*  
*Same info sent to DeLoach with comment today 1/11/66*

*b7c*

*b7c*

*b7c*

*b7c*

*b7c*

Memo Bland to Sullivan  
Re: Negro Demonstrations, Tuskegee, Alabama,  
As Memorial to Samuel Younge, Jr.,  
Deceased Civil Rights Worker  
Racial Matters

At 11:15 p.m., SA [REDACTED] of the Mobile Office was advised  
of Mr. Doar's request and instructed to notify the Bureau promptly if  
such a build up occurs. b7c

ACTION:

None, for information.

The following original pages are of poor quality. UPA has made every technical effort to provide the best possible reproduction.

1-10-66

Airtel

1 - [redacted] b7c

To: SAC, Mobile  
From: Director, FBI

**NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS  
TUSKEGEE, ALABAMA, AS MEMORIAL TO  
SAMUAL YOUNGE, JR., DECEASED CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER  
RACIAL MATTERS**

*negro AI*

Reurtel 3:46 p.m., 1-7-66 and your tel 11:45 p.m.,  
1-8-66.

Teletypes relating to racial demonstrations must be submitted to the Bureau immediately upon receipt of the information. Your teletype 1-7-66 indicates information was received on January 6. The teletype was not submitted until 3:46 p.m., January 7.

If not already done the information in retel 1-8-66 should be set forth in a letterhead memorandum suitable for dissemination and submitted to the Bureau immediately.

MAILED 24  
JAN 10 1966  
COMM-FBI

NOTE:

REC-21

157-6-61-1195  
12 JAN 11 1966

By teletype dated 1-7-66 Mobile furnished information obtained from [redacted] on 1-6-66 pertaining to the efforts being made by local officials to control the racial situation in that city. The students at Tuskegee Institute had been staging demonstrations protesting the killing of Samual Younge, Jr., by a service station operator when the Negro tried to use the station rest room. The students had threatened possible violence if action not taken on demands presented by them to city council.

- Tolson \_\_\_\_\_
- DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_
- Mohr \_\_\_\_\_
- Casper \_\_\_\_\_
- Callahan \_\_\_\_\_
- Conrad \_\_\_\_\_
- Felt \_\_\_\_\_
- Gale \_\_\_\_\_
- Rosen \_\_\_\_\_
- Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_
- Tavel \_\_\_\_\_
- Trotter \_\_\_\_\_
- Wick \_\_\_\_\_
- Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_
- Holmes \_\_\_\_\_
- Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

By teletype dated 1-8-66 Mobile furnished information indicating that Alabama Governor Wallace received information that the Mayor of Tuskegee sang freedom songs with demonstrators in front of City Hall. Governor Wallace blamed the Mayor for the racial situation in Tuskegee and stated he is withdrawing Alabama State Troopers from Tuskegee unless everyone on the City Council requests their presence.

MAIL ROOM  TELETYPE UNIT

b7c [redacted]

1-7-66

PLAINTEXT

TELETYPE

URGENT

1 - Mr. McGowan

1 - [REDACTED] b7c

TO SAC MOBILE (157-1664)

FROM DIRECTOR FBI

NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS, TUSKEGEE, ALABAMA, AS MEMORIAL TO  
SAMUAL YOUNGE, JR., DECEASED CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER, RM. *Ala. N*  
REURTEL JANUARY SIX ONE NINE SIX SIX. *Racism in Ala.*

THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE HAS REQUESTED THAT BUREAU  
AGENTS OBSERVE ANY DEMONSTRATIONS BEING CONDUCTED IN TUSKEGEE,  
ALABAMA, IN CAPTIONED MATTER AND PHOTOGRAPH PERTINENT INCIDENTS.  
YOU SHOULD COMPLY WITH THIS REQUEST AND ADVISE APPROPRIATE LOCAL  
AUTHORITIES THIS IS BEING DONE AT THE SPECIFIC REQUEST OF  
ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL JOHN DOAR. YOU SHOULD KEEP THE  
BUREAU PROMPTLY ADVISED OF ALL PERTINENT DEVELOPMENTS.

NOTE: Negro students and faculty members of Tuskegee Institute,  
Tuskegee, Alabama, have been staging marches and demonstrations  
protesting the alleged killing of Samuel Younge, Jr., a Negro civil  
rights worker by a white filling station operator Marvin Segrest,  
on 1-3-66. Segrest reportedly shot Younge following an altercation  
over the use of the mens room at the filling station. On 1-7-66  
Mr. Frank M. Dunham of the Civil Rights Division requested that  
Bureau Agents observe the demonstrations and photograph pertinent  
incidents. He stated this request will be confirmed in writing.

- Tolson \_\_\_\_\_
- DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_
- Mohr \_\_\_\_\_
- Casper \_\_\_\_\_
- Callahan \_\_\_\_\_
- Conrad \_\_\_\_\_
- Felt \_\_\_\_\_
- Gale \_\_\_\_\_
- Rosen \_\_\_\_\_
- Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_
- Tavel \_\_\_\_\_
- Walters \_\_\_\_\_
- Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_
- Holmes \_\_\_\_\_
- Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

JAN 7 1966

70 JAN 18 1966 TELETYPE

MAIL ROOM  TELETYPE UNIT

REC-113

157-6-61-1196

1 1966





UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

WASHINGTON, D. C. 20535

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

Director  
United States Secret Service  
Department of the Treasury  
Washington, D. C. 20220

Dear Sir:

The information furnished herewith concerns an individual who is believed to be covered by the agreement between the FBI and Secret Service concerning Presidential protection, and to fall within the category or categories checked.

1.  Has attempted or threatened bodily harm to any government official or employee, including foreign government officials residing in or planning an imminent visit to the U. S., because of his official status.
2.  Has attempted or threatened to redress a grievance against any public official by other than legal means.
3.  Because of background is potentially dangerous; or has been identified as member or participant in communist movement; or has been under active investigation as member of other group or organization inimical to U. S.
4.  U. S. citizens or residents who defect from the U. S. to countries in the Soviet or Chinese Communist blocs and return.
5.  Subversives, ultrarightists, racists and fascists who meet one or more of the following criteria:
  - (a)  Evidence of emotional instability (including unstable residence and employment record) or irrational or suicidal behavior;
  - (b)  Expressions of strong or violent anti-U. S. sentiment;
  - (c)  Prior acts (including arrests or convictions) or conduct or statements indicating a propensity for violence and antipathy toward good order and government.
6.  Individuals involved in illegal bombing or illegal bomb-making.

Photograph  has been furnished  enclosed  is not available  
 may be available through \_\_\_\_\_

Very truly yours,

  
John Edgar Hoover  
Director

1 - Special Agent in Charge (Enclosure(s) (1)  
U. S. Secret Service Birmingham, Alabama

Enclosure(s)

(Upon removal of classified enclosures, if any, this transmittal form becomes UNCLASSIFIED.)



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
Mobile, Alabama  
January 7, 1966

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS TUSKEGEE, ALABAMA,  
JANUARY 7, 1966, AS MEMORIAL TO SAMUEL YOUNGE, JR.,  
DECEASED CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER

At 1:10 P. M. January 7, 1966, approximately 206 marchers, comprized of Tuskegee Institute Students, Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee (SNCC) Field Representatives and others, conducted a march from Logan Hall, on the campus of Tuskegee Institute, Tuskegee, Alabama, to the downtown area of Tuskegee, Alabama.

The march was in protest to the death of Samuel Younge, Tuskegee Institute Student, who was shot at a Standard Oil Station owned by Harold Wilson, on January 3, 1966.

The demonstration march proceeded in an orderly fasion and was observed by local, County, State and Federal officials. Marchers sang freedom songs and carried placards protesting the death of Samuel Younge, local law enforcement and justice.

The marchers made stops at Wilson's Standard Oil Service Station, the Alabama Exchange Bank, the President of which is Allan Parker, a City Councilman, Daniels Store, said to be supporter of Macon Academy, a white school, C. M. Keever Store, operated by the Mayor's wife, and at the Macon County Jail.

A speech was delivered by one William ~~Rick~~ Rick, Negro from California, urging the Negro people of Tuskegee to "stand up for their rights".

ENCLOSURE

1-1-66-1177

NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS TUSKEGEE, ALABAMA

At 2:24 P. M., marchers proceeded in an orderly fashion back to the campus of Tuskegee Institute, where the marchers disbursed peaceably at 2:45 P. M.

The local student leaders of Tuskegee Institute advised that a mass meeting would be held at Logan Hall at 10:30 P. M. this date, and urged all Tuskegee citizens to attend.

No incidents occurred during this demonstration.

[REDACTED] Military Intelligence, advised that according to [REDACTED] a demonstration is scheduled for January 8, 1966. The time has not been definitely set for this demonstration, but [REDACTED] said that it would be a larger demonstration than that of January 4, 1966, and that there would probably be picketing and sit-ins of local merchants urging boycott.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
Mobile, Alabama  
January 7, 1966

*January 7, 1966*

NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS TUSKEGEE, ALABAMA, AS MEMORIAL  
TO SAMUEL YOUNGE, JR., DECEASED CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER

~~Demonstration at Tuskegee, Alabama, January 7,  
1966~~

At 1:10 P. M. January 7, 1966, approximately 206 marchers, comprized of Tuskegee Institute Students, Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee (SNCC) Field Representatives and others, conducted a march from Logan Hall, on the campus of Tuskegee Institute, Tuskegee, Alabama, to the downtown area of Tuskegee, Alabama.

The march was in protest to the death of Samuel Younge, Tuskegee Institute Student, who was shot at a Standard Oil Station owned by Harold Wilson, on January 3, 1966.

The demonstration march proceeded in an orderly fasion and was observed by local, County, State and Federal officials. Marchers sang freedom songs and carried placards protesting the death of Samuel Younge, local law enforcement and justice.

The marchers made stops at Wilson's Standard Oil Service Station, the Alabama Exchange Bank, the President of which is Allan Parker, a City Councilman, Daniels Store, said to be supporter of Macon Academy, a white school, C. M. Keever Store, operated by the Mayor's wife, and at the Macon County Jail.

A speech was delivered by one William Rick, Negro from California, urging the Negro people of Tuskegee to "stand up for their rights".

ENCLOSURE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

JAN 10 1966

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Mr. Wick	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

FBI WASH DC

FBI MOBILE

1-26 PM CST URGENT 1/10/66 RWP

TO DIRECTOR

FROM MOBILE (157-1664)

NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS, TUSKEGEE, ALA., AS MEMORIAL TO SAMUEL  
YOUNGE, JR., DECEASED CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER. RM.

[REDACTED] TUSKEGEE,  
ALA., THIS MORNING INFORMED [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] THAT THERE WOULD BE ANOTHER  
MARCH OF STUDENTS FROM TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE TO DOWNTOWN  
TUSKEGEE, COMMENCING ABOUT ELEVEN A. M., TODAY. FROM STUDENT  
LEADERS [REDACTED] HAD LEARNED THAT APPROXIMATELY ONE HUNDRED  
FIFTY MARCHERS WERE ANTICIPATED AND THAT MARCH WOULD PROCEED  
TO TUSKEGEE CITY HALL AND TO MACON COUNTY COURTHOUSE.

THEREAFTER PICKETING BY SMALL GROUPS OF ALABAMA EXCHANGE  
BANK, KEEVER FASHION SHOP AND POSSIBLY OTHER BUSINESS  
ESTABLISHMENTS WOULD CONTINUE THROUGHOUT THE DAY. TONIGHT  
A MEETING IS SCHEDULED BY STUDENT LEADERS WITH TUSKEGEE CITY

END PAGE ONE

*Grady Navie*  
*atty* *VRD adv*

REC-51

157-6-61-1198

50 JAN 17 1966

1/10/66

EX-113

10 JAN 11 1966

b7c

MO 157-1664

PAGE TWO

COUNCIL TO FURTHER STUDY DEMANDS OF DEMONSTRATORS. ALTHOUGH [REDACTED] HAS NO SPECIFIC INFORMATION ON ANY REVISION OF STUDENT DEMANDS, HE DOES FEEL THE CLIMATE IS SOMEWHAT MORE CALM THAN IT HAS BEEN FOR THE PAST FEW DAYS. HE HAD NO INDICATION OF OUTSIDE WHITE PERSONS COMING IN TO COMMUNITY. NO PUBLICITY CONCERNING THE WITHDRAWAL OF STATE TROOPERS HAS BEEN NOTED.

[REDACTED] STATED THAT YESTERDAY NEGRO CHURCHES IN TUSKEGEE ANNOUNCED SUPPORT OF TUSKEGEE CITY COUNCIL AND DISAPPROVAL OF CONTINUED DEMONSTRATIONS. [REDACTED] ALSO HAS HEARD WILLIE FLOYD RICK, SNCC LEADER FROM CALIFORNIA, HAS LEFT THE COMMUNITY.

AGENTS ARE CONTINUING TO MAINTAIN LIAISON WITH CITY AND COUNTY OFFICIALS AND WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE TO REMAIN INFORMED ON ALL DEVELOPMENTS. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] BEING CONTACTED FOR MORE DETAILS CONCERNING PLANNED DEMONSTRATIONS AND PICKETING. DEMONSTRATIONS WILL BE OBSERVED BY BUREAU AGENTS AND ALL DEVELOPMENTS WILL BE PROMPTLY REPORTED TO BUREAU.

LHM FOLLOWS.

END

WA.....JXM

FBI WASH DC

TU

cc. [REDACTED]

170  
M. [REDACTED]  
By [REDACTED] time 3:35

WFOBI WMS DC

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

FBI MOBILE

JAN 9 1966

TELETYPE

848 PM CST URGENT

1/9/66

VFP

TO DIRECTOR

FROM MOBILE /157-1664/

*Racial matters*

NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS, TUSKEGEE, ALA., AS MEMORIAL TO  
SAMUEL YOUNGE, JR, DECEASED CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER.

*Reference Mobile teletype*  
REMOTEL ONE EIGHT SIXTYSIX.

*Racial matters*

NO DEMONSTRATIONS OCCURRED AT TUSKEGEE ALA TODAY AND NO

STUDENT MEETING HELD AT TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE AS PREVIOUSLY CONTEMPLATED  
BY NEGRO STUDENT LEADERS.

*B. J. [unclear]*

[REDACTED]

SOURCE ALSO ADVISES THAT NEGRO  
STUDENTS WERE PLANNING ANOTHER DEMONSTRATION NEXT DATE. HAS NOT  
OBTAINED TIME OR PURPOSE OF DEMONSTRATION AS YET.

TO ADVISE

RELATIVE TO DEVELOPING RACIAL SITUATION AND ALL PERTINENT DETAILS  
WILL BE IMMEDIATELY FURNISHED BUREAU

END

64  
66 JAN 14 1966

FBI WASH DC

REC-12  
157-6-61-11992

JAN 11 1966

Mr. Tolson	✓
Mr. DeLoach	
Mr. Mohr	
Mr. Bishop	
Mr. Casper	
Mr. Callahan	
Mr. Conrad	
Mr. Felt	
Mr. Gale	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Sullivan	
Mr. Tavel	
Mr. Trotter	
Tele. Room	
Miss Holmes	
Miss Gandy	

*SP*

b7c

b7c

b7c

## Domestic Intelligence Division

INFORMATIVE NOTE

Date Jan. 10, 1966

Younger, a Negro, was a student at Tuskegee Institute and a civil rights worker in Tuskegee, Alabama. He was killed 1/3/66, allegedly by a white filling station operator following an altercation over the use of the restroom inside a service station. Several demonstrations have since occurred. On 1/8/66 about 450 students and others marched from Tuskegee Institute. After being delayed for about 1½ hours by members of local police, sheriff's office and Alabama Highway Patrol, they marched to the center of town. For about one hour the marchers lined up on a main business street and sat on the sidewalk. They then returned to the school and dispersed.

No demonstrations occurred 1/9/66 at Tuskegee although information in the attached indicates

Bureau files contain no additional pertinent information concerning these students.

The Department has been kept advised. The Civil Rights Division is also being furnished the attached information.

wes  
with  
LTC

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

JAN 9 1966

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Mr. DeLoach	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Mohr	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Bishop	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Casper	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Callahan	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Conrad	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Felt	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Gale	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Rosen	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Sullivan	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Tavel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Trotter	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Wick	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Tele. Room	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Miss Holmes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Miss Gandy	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

FBI WASH DC

FBI MOBILE

11:45 PM CST 1-8-66 URGENT MMA

TO DIRECTOR

FROM MOBILE (157-1664) 2 PAGES

*RACIAL MATTERS*

NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS, TUSKEGEE, ALA., AS MEMORIAL TO  
SAMUEL YOUNGE, JR., DECEASED CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER. *Racial Matter RM.*

*COMPLAINANT*  
REFERENCE MOBILE TELETYPE  
RE MOTEL JAN. EIGHT SIXTYSIX.

[REDACTED] VETERANS ADMINISTRATION  
HOSPITAL, TUSKEGEE, ALA., ADVISES THAT HE HAS RECEIVED INFORMATION  
FROM A SOURCE NOT DISCLOSED THAT ALABAMA GOVERNOR WALLACE  
SENT WORD THRU MAJOR JOHN CLOUD, IN CHARGE OF ALABAMA STATE  
TROOPERS, THAT THE GOVERNOR IS WITHDRAWING HIS TROOPERS FROM  
TUSKEGEE, ALABAMA, UNLESS EVERYONE ON THE *CONCIL* REQUESTS  
THEIR PRESENCE. [REDACTED] UNDERSTANDS THAT [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED] INTENDS TO CALL ASST. ATTORNEY  
GENERAL JOHN DOAR FOR USE OF U.S. MARSHALLS. HE THINKS THAT THE  
WITHDRAWAL OF THE TROOPERS MAY CAUSE THE DEMONSTRATORS TO BE  
MORE AGGRESSIVE.

END PAGE ONE

JAN 17 1966

EX-113  
MR. DELGACH FOR THE DIRECTOR

JAN 11 1966

1200  
b7c

PAGE TWO

MOBILE 157-1664)

[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED] THE  
MAYOR IS TO BLAME FOR THE SITUATION CONFRONTING THEM, THAT  
HE GOT OUT IN FRONT OF THE CITY HALL AND SANG WITH THEM. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] THE TROOPERS WOULD NOT BE BACK EXCEPT ON  
FORMAL REQUEST AND SIGNED BY ALL MEMBERS OF THE CITY COUNCIL  
INCLUDING THE NEGRO MEMBERS AND THE SHERIFF AND PROBATE JUDGE  
AND GIVING REASONS FOR THE NECESSITY OF HELP.

NO INDICATION WAS GIVEN OF WHAT REASON WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE.

ABOVE FOR BUREAU INFORMATION.

END

WA ...HFL

FBI WASH DC

TU CLR ©

b7c  
170

FBI MOBILE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
1/10/66  
JAN 10 1966

VFP

625 PM CST URGENT

TO DIRECTOR

TELETYPE

FROM MOBILE /157-1664/

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Mr. Wick	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS, TUSKEGEE, ALA., AS MEMORIAL TO SAMUEL YOUNGE, JR., DECEASED CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER. RM.

*RACIAL MATTER IS*

AT APPROXIMATELY ELVEN TWENTYTWO AM, CST, TODAY, A GROUP OF APPROX. TWENTYFIVE TO THIRTY YOUNG NEGROES MARCHED FROM TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE CAMPUS TO DOWNTOWN SECTION OF TUSKEGEE. MARCH WAS PEACEFUL AND ORDERLY. NO INCIDENTS OCCURRED. LOCAL POLICE OFFICERS ON SCENE TO MAINTAIN ORDER. NO BUILD UP OF WHITE SPECTATORS.

AT APPROX. ELEVEN THIRTYEIGHT AM, GROUP GATHERED IN FRONT OF MACON COUNTY COURTHOUSE, TUSKEGEE, AND BEGAN DEMONSTRATING. AT ONE TEN PM THE GROUP SPLIT INTO TWO GROUPS AND BEGAN PICKETING THE ALABAMA EXCHANGE BANK ACROSS STREET FROM COURT HOUSE AND MAYOR C. M. KEEVER-S STORE, A LOCAL GENERAL MERCHANTISE STORE.

REC-24 157-6-61-1201

AT ONE THIRTY PM PICKETING CEASED AND NEGROES LET DOWN TOWN SECTION. DURING PICKETING AND DEMONSTRATIONS, BUAGTS. OBSERVED WILLIE FLOYD RICKS, SNCC LEADER, ON SCENE AND ORGANIZING PICKETING ACTIVITIES. IT WAS PREVIOUSLY REPORTED [REDACTED]

END PAGE ONE  
53 JAN 14 1966

*Robert Watter  
Atty. Gen. [unclear]*

cc - [REDACTED]  
[unclear]

b7c

PAGE TWO .....

[REDACTED] TUSKEGEE, ADVISED RICKS HAD LEFT TOWN. HOWEVER, IT APPEARS THIS IS INCORRECT INFORMATION AT THIS TIME. b-2

A CONFIDENTIAL NEGRO SOURCE ADVISED BUAGT. THAT ON JAN. SEVEN, LAST A MEETING WAS HELD AT THREE PM CST IN OFFICE OF DR. LUTHER H. FOSTER, PRESIDENT OF TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE. THIS WAS A MEETING OF FACULTY AND STUDENTS AND A MODIFIED VERSION OF PREVIOUS DEMANDS WAS DRAFTED AND ADOPTED BY RESOLUTION. THE FOLLOWING RECOMMENDATIONS ARE CONTAINED IN THE MODIFIED DEMANDS;

ONE. APPOINTMENT OF FEDERAL EXAMINERS FOR THE BOARD OF REGISTRARS.

TWO. APPOINTMENT OF FULL TIME PERSONNEL AT FIRE DEPT.

THREE. APPOINTMENT OF CIVILIAN REVIEW BOARD FOR POLICE DEPARTMENT.

FOUR. HIRE ADDITIONAL NEGRO POLICEMEN FOR PD.

FIVE. ESTABLISH OPEN EMPLOYMENT POLICY AND POSITIVE ACTION TO FIND NEGROES TO FILL POSITIONS IN PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT SO IM BALANCE CAN BE REDRESSED.

SIX. DISMISS PUBLIC SAFETY COMMISSIONER AND EMPLOY A NEW ONE.

END PAGE TWO .....

PAGE THREE....

SEVEN. ADOPT ORDINANCE PROHIBITING SEGREGATION OF PUBLIC FACILITIES.

EIGHT. INVESTIGATE WELFARE POLICIES AND PRACTICES IN CITY AND COUNTY.

NINE. ESTABLISH POSITIVE SCHOOL DESEGREGATION PLAN AND ADEQUATE SCHOOL SYSTEM.

TEN. REQUEST FEDERAL TROOPS TO PROTECT CITIZENS OF MACON COUNTY.

ELEVEN. MEETING OF ALL PUBLIC BOARDS TO BE HELD OPEN TO PUBLIC.

TWELVE. REOPEN SWIMMING POOL AND OTHER FACILITIES ON A DESEGREGATED BASIS.

THIRTEEN. POSITIVE POLICIES TO DESEGREGATE PUBLIC HOUSING IN TUSKEGEE.

SOURCE ADVISED RELATIVE TO THE ABOVE DEMANDS THAT A CITY COUNCIL MEETING IS SCHEDULED FOR NIGHT OF JAN. TEN, INSTANT WHEREIN STUDENT AND FACULTY NEGRO LEADERS WOULD PROBABLY DISCUSS THESE DEMANDS WITH THE CITY COUNCIL AND ATTEMPT TO OBTAIN ACTION ON THOSE DEMANDS THAT FALL WITHIN THE PURVIEW OF THE CITY COUNCIL.  
END PAGE THREE.....

PAGE FOUR.....

[REDACTED] TUSKEGEE, ALA., ADVISED A PAUL PURYEAR, NEGRO FACULTY MEMBER, TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE, IS HEADING AD HOC COMMITTEE BEFORE THE CITY COUNCIL TONIGHT AT SEVEN THIRTY PM, CST. [REDACTED] STATED [REDACTED] PURYEAR WOULD PRESENT RECOMMENDATIONS CONCERNING RACIAL SITUATION IN TUSKEGEE, ALA. [REDACTED] STATED HE DOUBTED VERY MUCH IF THE COUNCIL WOULD ACT ON ANY OF THE RECOMMENDATIONS TONIGHT BUT WOULD ONLY REVIEW THEM.

AT THREE EIGHT PM, CST TODAY, BUAGENTS OBSERVED ANOTHER MARCH OF SOME THIRTYTHREE YOUNG NEGROES FROM THE TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE CAMPUS TO DOWNTOWN SECTION OF TUSKEGEE. AS OF THREE THIRTY PM, THESE NEGROES WERE DEMONSTRATING AND PICKETING IN THE DOWNTOWN SECTION OF TUSKEGEE.

AT FOUR TWENTYFIVE PM PICKETING ACTIVITIES CEASED BY THE NEGROES AND THEY RETURNED TO TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE CAMPUS. NO INCIDENTS OCCURRED. DEPARTMENTAL ATTORNEY BEING ADVISED. LHM FOLLOWS.

END

WA BJH

FBI WASH DC

P

ec: [REDACTED] 17c

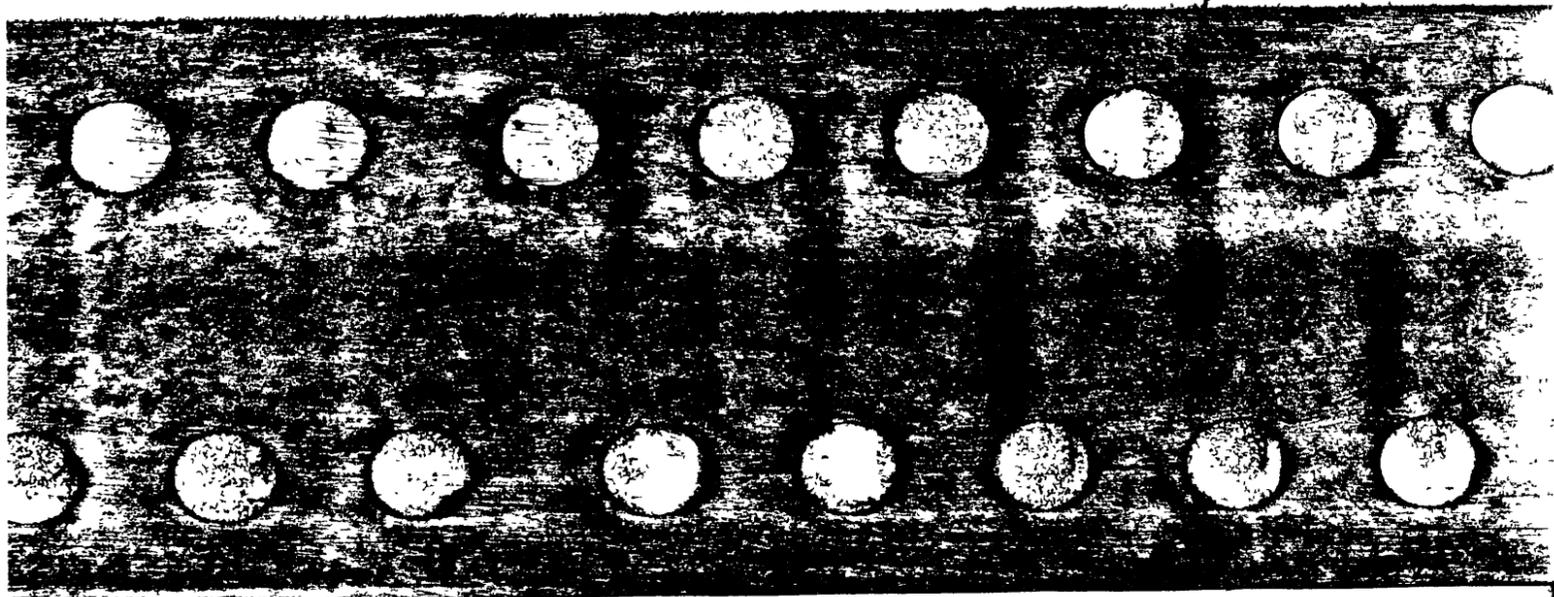
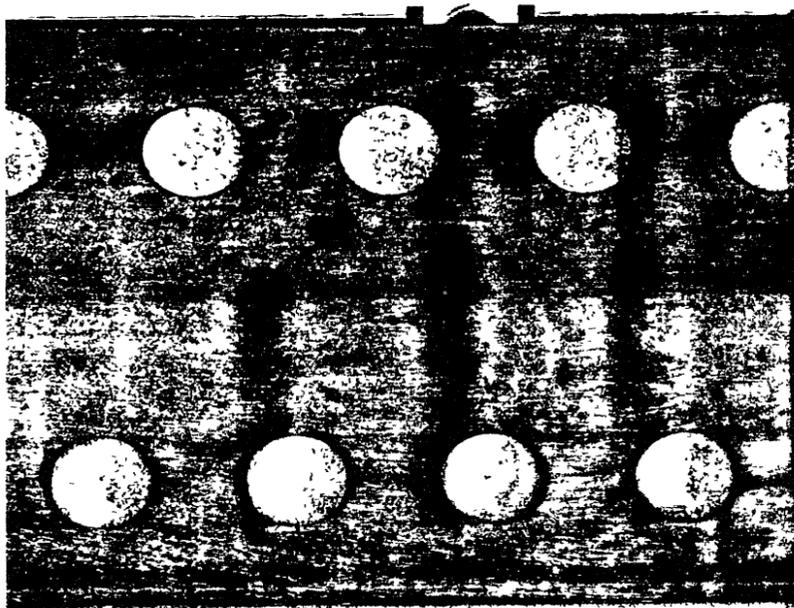
Domestic Intelligence Division

INFORMATIVE NOTE

Date Jan. 10, 1966

Younge, a Negro, was a student at Tuskegee Institute and a civil rights worker in Tuskegee, Alabama. He was killed 1/3/66, allegedly by a white filling station operator following an altercation over the use of the restroom inside a service station. Several demonstrations have since occurred.

Civil Rights Division of the Department has been advised.



F B I

Date: 1/8/66

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL URGENT  
(Priority)

To: Director, FBI  
From: SAC, MOBILE (157-1665) (C)  
Subject: UNSUB; ALLEGED SHOOTING AT HOME OF

ATTENTION:  
 CIVIL RIGHTS SECTION  
 GENERAL INVEST. DIV.  
 DOMESTIC INTELLIGENCE DIV.

[REDACTED] TUSKEGEE, ALA. NIGHT OF 1/6/66

- CR  EL  VRA-65  CRA-64
- BM  BM-Threats  Racial Matters
- PA  PE  PF
- Klan  Organization

Summary of Complaint:

Transmitted herewith is letterhead memo furnishing information concerning an incident which occurred on the night of 1/6/66.

Dissemination made to local military intelligence agents, Departmental Attorney, Selma, Postal Inspector, Montgomery, Ala., and U. S. Attorney, Montgomery, Ala.

Local authorities cognizant of pertinent details.

Information received from SA [REDACTED]  
Agency G-2, ONI, OSI, CRD, SS

Date Forw. JAN 12 1966  
How Forw. REC-57 / 57-6-61-1202  
TR-5

- ACTION: UACB: By [REDACTED] 14 JAN 11 1966
- No further action being taken and [REDACTED]
  - LHM enclosed  Copy furnished to USA Montgomery
  - LHM being submitted
  - Report being submitted
  - Preliminary investigation instituted
  - Limited investigation instituted

1-Bureau (Encs. 8)  
1-Mobile  
(2)

57 JAN 20 1966  
Approved: \_\_\_\_\_  
Special Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

Director  
United States Secret Service  
Department of the Treasury  
Washington, D. C. 20220

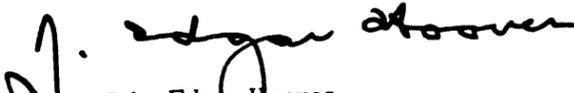
Dear Sir:

The information furnished herewith concerns an individual who is believed to be covered by the agreement between the FBI and Secret Service concerning Presidential protection, and to fall within the category or categories checked.

1.  Has attempted or threatened bodily harm to any government official or employee, including foreign government officials residing in or planning an imminent visit to the U. S., because of his official status.
2.  Has attempted or threatened to redress a grievance against any public official by other than legal means.
3.  Because of background is potentially dangerous, or has been identified as member or participant in communist movement; or has been under active investigation as member of other group or organization inimical to U. S.
4.  U. S. citizens or residents who defect from the U. S. to countries in the Soviet or Chinese Communist blocs and return.
5.  Subversives, ultrarightists, racists and fascists who meet one or more of the following criteria:
  - (a)  Evidence of emotional instability (including unstable residence and employment record) or irrational or suicidal behavior;
  - (b)  Expressions of strong or violent anti-U. S. sentiment;
  - (c)  Prior acts (including arrests or convictions) or conduct or statements indicating a propensity for violence and antipathy toward good order and government.
6.  Individuals involved in illegal bombing or illegal bomb-making.

Photograph  has been furnished  enclosed  is not available  
 may be available through \_\_\_\_\_

Very truly yours,

  
John Edgar Hoover  
Director

1 - Special Agent in Charge (Enclosure(s) (1)  
U. S. Secret Service Birmingham, Ala.

Enclosure(s)

(Upon removal of classified enclosures, if any, this transmittal form  
becomes UNCLASSIFIED.)



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Mobile, Alabama  
January 8, 1966

*m R. n. d. s.*  
UNSUB; ALLEGED SHOOTING AT HOME OF [REDACTED] b7c  
[REDACTED] TUSKEGEE, ALABAMA, NIGHT  
OF JANUARY 6, 1966

On the night of January 7, 1966, Departmental Attorney, Charles Quaintance, advised that [REDACTED] had informed Departmental Attorney James Thomas on scene at Tuskegee, Alabama, that some person or persons had "shot up mail boxes" in the area of [REDACTED] Tuskegee and possibly at the home of [REDACTED]

On January 8, 1966, [REDACTED] Tuskegee, Alabama, advised that he was in bed on the night of January 6, 1966, when he heard a "noise" at about 11:00 P. M. Central Standard Time, which noise sounded to him like "a shotgun blast." He stated that his wife, who was sitting in the front room, ran to the bedroom and told him she thought someone was shooting at the house.

[REDACTED] stated that he immediately went to the front door with his wife, but observed nothing. He said he heard what sounded like a car driving off down the road, however, he did not see the color of the automobile, make, model, or any other descriptive data concerning it. He stated that his wife's sister, who lives a short distance down the road, told them after they were discussing the incident with her, that she saw a car which had double headlights on it, come down the road, however, she had no information in reference to the description of the vehicle. b7c b7d

[REDACTED] wife of [REDACTED] advised that she was sitting in the front room of the home at approximately 11:00 P. M. CST, on the night of January 6, 1966.

COPIES 157-6 61-1

ALLEGED SHOOTING AT HOME OF [REDACTED]

b7c

She stated that she heard a "noise" which sounded to her "like a shotgun blast" near the corner of the home outside of the front porch. She stated "it scared her" and she immediately aroused her husband from bed, however, they observed no vehicle leaving the scene, but did hear what they thought was a car driving off down the road.

They pointed out the area where the noise occurred outside of the home near the front porch, but there were no marks apparent which would indicate that the shotgun blast had struck the house. Several pieces of material, however, were found on the ground in that area, which appeared to be the remains of a "cherry bomb" or "log buster", which are types of fire works commonly sold in Alabama during the holiday season.

[REDACTED] stated, after observing the various bits of material found near his front porch, that he is positive now what caused the "noise" was a fire work commonly known as a "log buster." He said he has previously seen this type of fire work and has observed the results of an explosion made by one of these fire works. He stated that in his opinion he is completely satisfied in his own mind that some unknown individuals were just attempting to possibly cause concern in the area.

[REDACTED] stated that neither he nor his wife have ever been engaged in any type racial activities in the Tuskegee area, and they have never been the subject of any harassing telephone calls, therefore they have no reason to believe that anyone would be attempting to intimidate them.

b7c  
b7d

[REDACTED] Tuskegee, Alabama, who lives approximately three fourths of a mile from the home of [REDACTED] advised that he is [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] Tuskegee, Alabama. He stated that his home is located approximately one hundred yards away from the road and from his mail box. He stated that on Thursday night, January 6, 1966, about 10:00 P. M. CST, he heard a "noise" on the road near the location of his mail box, however, he did not pay any attention to this "noise." He stated that the next morning, when he came out of the lane onto the road near his mail box, he observed that his mail box had been torn down. He pointed out a bullet hole, which was in his mail box, however, he stated that this had been in the mail box since last summer.

ALLEGED SHOOTING AT HOME OF [REDACTED] b7c

[REDACTED] advised that he has never been engaged in any type Civil Rights activity in the Tuskegee area, therefore, he knows no reason why anyone would attempt to intimidate him by tearing down his mail box. [REDACTED] advised that periodically persons who reside on the rural roads in the Tuskegee, Alabama area have their mail boxes destroyed. He stated that these are acts of malicious mischief in his opinion and are not connected with any type Civil Rights activities. b7c b7d

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

JAN 11 1966

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Mr. Wick	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

FBI WASH DC

FBI MOBILE

2-57 PM CST URGENT 1-11-66 JEB

TO DIRECTOR

FROM MOBILE (157-1664) 4P

NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS, TUSKEGEE, <sup>Alabama</sup> ALA., AS MEMORIAL TO  
 SAMUEL YOUNGE, JR., DECEASED CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER, <sup>ALABAMA</sup> ALA.  
 REMOTEL JAN. TEN, LAST.

MEETING, TUSKEGEE, <sup>Alabama</sup> ALA., CITY COUNCIL, JAN. TEN, SIXTY SIX.

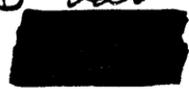
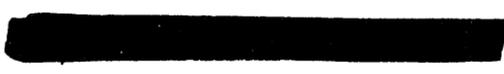
TUSKEGEE, <sup>Alabama</sup> ALA., THIS DATE  
 FURNISHED COPIES OF PROPOSALS RECEIVED BY CITY COUNCIL AT  
 MEETING ON NIGHT OF JAN. TEN, LAST, FROM AD HOC COMMITTEE  
 FOR JUSTICE IN MACON COUNTY, <sup>Alabama</sup> ALA., DR. PAUL PURYEAR AND DR.  
 RUSSELL BROWN, CO CHAIRMEN. FIRST PROPOSAL PRESENTED THREE  
 RECOMMENDATIONS:

- ONE. ADOPT ORDINANCE AGAINST SEGREGATION IN ANY PLACE  
 OR PUBLIC BUSINESS OR SERVICE IN TUSKEGEE.
- TWO. DISCHARGE PRESENT COMMISSIONERS OF PUBLIC SAFETY  
 BECAUSE OF INEPTNESS AND INEXPERIENCE.

51 JAN 18 1966  
 END PAGE ONE  
 1/17/66

14 JAN 13 1966

757-6-61-1203



b7c

b7c

b7c

PAGE TWO

THREE. CREATE CIVILIAN POLICE REVIEW BOARD.

IN ADDITION, AD HOC COMMITTEE PRESENTED A PROPOSED ORDINANCE TO IMPLEMENT ITEM ONE ABOVE ON BEHALF OF AD HOC COMMITTEE AND TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE ADVANCEMENT LEAGUE.

AD HOC COMMITTEE ALSO PRESENTED STATEMENT FROM SESSION OF WESTMINSTER PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH, NEGRO CHURCH DEPLORING CRIME IN TUSKEGEE LAST WEEK AND CALLING FOR COUNCIL TO DECLARE JAN. TWENTY THREE, NEXT, AS DAY OF REPENTANCE. ALSO URGED COUNCIL TO USE ITS POWERS TO SUPPORT FEDERAL CIVIL RIGHTS STATUTES AND TO PROVIDE ADEQUATE PUBLIC PROTECTION. IN ADDITION, COUNCIL RECEIVED STATEMENT FROM DR. LUTHER H. FOSTER, PRESIDENT, TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE, SUBMITTING AND RECOMMENDING PROPOSALS AS LISTED IN RETEL OF JAN. TEN. LETTERHEAD WITH FULL STATEMENT OF ABOVE PROPOSALS WILL FOLLOW.

██████████ ADVISED PROPOSAL FOR ORDINANCE WOULD BE CONSIDERED AT REGULAR COUNCIL MEETING TONIGHT BUT COULD NOT BE VOTED UPON FOR TWO WEEKS. DR. PURYEAR SPOKE FOR AD HOC COMMITTEE BUT PROFESSOR BEN-ZION WARDY, POLITICAL SCIENCE INSTRUCTOR, TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE, ANNOUNCED THAT IF COUNCIL

END PAGE TWO

b7c  
b7D

PAGE THREE

DID NOT ADOPT ORDINANCE TONIGHT, THEY WOULD TAKE ACTION THEMSELVES. DR. PURYEAR STATED THAT WARDY DID NOT SPEAK FOR TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE AND HE DID NOT AGREE WITH WARDY'S TONE. PURYEAR INFORMED ADDITIONAL PROPOSALS WOULD BE MADE AT FUTURE COUNCIL MEETINGS.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] STATED HE TALKED INFORMALLY YESTERDAY WITH <sup>U.S. District Judge</sup> ~~USBJ~~ FRANK M. JOHNSON, JR. ABOUT POSSIBILITY OF FEDERAL COURT INJUNCTION IF DEMONSTRATORS TAKE OVER PLACES OF BUSINESS IN TUSKEGEE. JOHNSON INDICATED TO [REDACTED] THAT DEMONSTRATORS MUST BE ALLOWED TO DEMONSTRATE AND PICKET AND HE WOULD CONSIDER INJUNCTION AGAINST THEIR INTERFERENCE WITH BUSINESSES ONLY IF ALL STATE RESOURCES HAD BECOME INEFFECTIVE.

b7c  
b7d

[REDACTED] INFORMED THAT NEGRO COUNCIL MEMBER REV. K. L. END PAGE THREE

PAGE FOUR

BUFORD SPECIFICALLY STATED HE WOULD NOT SIGN PETITION FOR RETURN  
OF STATE TROOPERS TO TUSKEGEE. ██████████ DOES NOT BELIEVE THAT  
DR. STANLEY H. SMITH, TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE, OTHER NEGRO COUNCIL  
MEMBER, WOULD SIGN SUCH A PETITION.

*Letterhead Memorandum*  
~~LHM~~ FOLLOWS.

END

WA ...JXM

FBI WASH DC

X

b7c  
b7d

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
JAN 12 1966  
TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Casper \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Callahan \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Conrad \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Felt \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Gale \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Tavel \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Wick \_\_\_\_\_  
Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
Miss Holmes \_\_\_\_\_  
Miss Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

FBI MOBILE  
710 PM CST URGENT 1/12/66 .VFP  
TO DIRECTOR  
FROM MOBILE /157-1664/ c

RA - MATTERS

NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS, TUSKEGEE, ALA., AS MEMORIAL TO  
SMAUEL YOUNGE, JR., DECEASED CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER. RM.

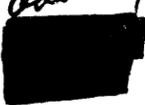
DEMONSTRATIONS AT MACON COUNTY COURTHOUSE, ONE TWELVE  
SIXTYSIX.

AT APPROXIMATELY ELEVEN TWENTY AM CST, TEN NEGRO  
DEMONSTRATORS MARCHED FROM TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE CAMPUS TO  
DOWNTOWN SECTION OF TUSKEGEE. THEY WERE JOINED BY SOME  
PICKETS THAT HAD ARRIVED IN AUTOMOBILES. FOURTEEN PICKETS  
CONTINUED PICKETING ACTIVITIES THROUGHOUT THE DAY AT MACON  
COUNTY COURTHOUSE UNTIL THREE ELEVEN PM CST. ACTIVITIES  
CEASED AT THAT TIME AND THE NEGROES RETURNED TO TUSKEGEE  
INSTITUTE CAMPUS.

END PAGE ONE .....

*Blade*  
  


*All  
b7c*

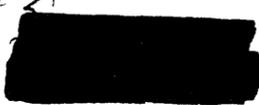
*Shady Norris  
attn: SA D Adams  
1/13/66* 

REC-34  
EX-112

157-6-61-1204

18 JAN 13 1966

JAN 13 10 10 AM '66

*721*  


*5* 

PAGE TWO ...

NO INCIDENTS OCCURRED. LOCAL LAW ENFORCEMENT ON SCENE  
TO AFFORD PROTECTION AND MAINTAIN LAW AND ORDER. BUREAU  
AGENTS OBSERVING. LHM FOLLOWS. P.

END

WA JRL

FBI WASH DC

⊙

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
JAN 11 1966  
TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson ✓  
Mr. DeLoach ✓  
Mr. Mohr ✓  
Mr. Casper ✓  
Mr. Callahan ✓  
Mr. Conrad ✓  
Mr. Felt ✓  
Mr. Gale ✓  
Mr. Rosen ✓  
Mr. Sullivan ✓  
Mr. Tavel ✓  
Mr. Trotter ✓  
Tele. Room  
Miss Holmes  
Miss Gandy

612 PM CST URGENT 1/11/66 VFP  
TO DIRECTOR  
FROM MOBILE /157-1664/

*Racial Matters*

NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS, TUSKEGEE, ALA., AS MEMORIAL TO SAMUEL  
YOUNGE, JR., DECEASED CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER. RM. *Racial Matters*

*Bled & b7c*

NEGRO DEMONSTRATION ON CITY SQUARE, TUSKEGEE, ALA.,  
JANUARY ELVEN, SIXTYSIX. *ALABAMA.*

*CENTRAL STANDARD TIME*

AT APPROXIMATELY THREE PM, *CST*, FORTYFIVE NEGRO STUDENTS  
LEFT CAMPUS AT TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE AND MARCHED TO DOWNTOWN  
SECTION OF TUSKEGEE. AT APPROXIMATELY THREE EIGHTEEN PM,  
TEACHER AT TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE, BEN-ZION WARDY, WHITE MALE WHO  
IS POLITICAL SCIENCE INSTRUCTOR, MADE SPEECH ON CITY SQUARE, IN  
WHICH EXPLAINED RIGHTS OF PERSONS TO DISSENT AND PRESENT  
GRIEVANCES TO THEIR POLITICAL LEADERS. STATED HE HAD LETTER  
FROM CONGRESSMAN WHICH EXPLAINED BILL TO HIM WHICH WAS BEING  
BACKED BY CONGRESSMAN WHICH WOULD ALLOW ON CERTAIN OCCASIONS  
ANY OR ALL CONGRESSMEN TO EVALUATE AND CRITICIZE ON FLOOR OF  
END PAGE ONE

REC-18  
57-661-1205  
JAN 13 1966

*John R. ...  
City CRD ...  
1/12/66*

51 JAN 20 1966 *B. CRA, 164 units*

UNIT 5  
*P b7c*

PAGE TWO ....

CONGRESS ANY OF ADMINSTRATIONS POLICIES. WARDY MADE PARTICULAR INFERENCE TO VIET NAM SITUATION WHEN SPEAKING CONCERNING ABOVE. HE STATED THAT SIMILAR BILL WAS NEEDED IN ALL LEVELS OF GOVERNMENT.

WARDY COMPLETED SPEAKING AT THREE FORTYFIVE PM IMMEDIATELY AFTER WARDY COMPLETED HIS SPEECH A NEGRO <sup>STUDENT NON VIOLENT</sup> SNCC <sup>COORDINATING</sup> REPRESENTATIVE, STUART HOWARD, MADE APPROXIMATELY A FIFTEEN MINUTE SPEECH IN WHICH MADE SEVERAL CRITICAL REFERENCES TO FBI AND THEIR RESPONSIBILITIES IN TUSKEGEE RACIAL SITUATION. HE ALSO CRITICIZED ACTIVITIES AND POLICIES OF FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AS A WHOLE IN DEALING WITH CLVIL RIGHTS MATTERS.

GWENDOLYN PATTON, PRESIDENT OF STUDENT BODY AT TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE THEN MADE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THEY WOULD PROVIDE TRANSPORTATION FOR ANY STUDENTS WHO WISHED TO ATTEND CITY COUNCIL MEETING TONIGHT AND THAT PICKETING DEMONSTRATIONS WOULD BE RESUMED AT TEN AM JANUARY TWLEVE, NEXT.

DEMONSTRATIONS TERMINATED AT APPROXIMATELY FOUR FORTY FIVE PM, CST AND STUDENTS RETURNED TO CAMPUS.

BUREAU AGENTS OBSERVED COMPLETE DEMONSTRATION. NO  
END PAGE TWO...

PAGE THREE.....

INCIDENTS OCCURRED AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES PROVIDED POLICE  
PROTECTION FOR DEMONSTRATORS.

DEPARTMENTAL ATTORNEY ON SCENE BEING ADVISED.

~~LHM FOLLOWS~~ LETTER HEAD MEMORANDUM FOLLOWS 2

END

WA B J H

FBI WASH DC

P

Domestic Intelligence Division

INFORMATIVE NOTE

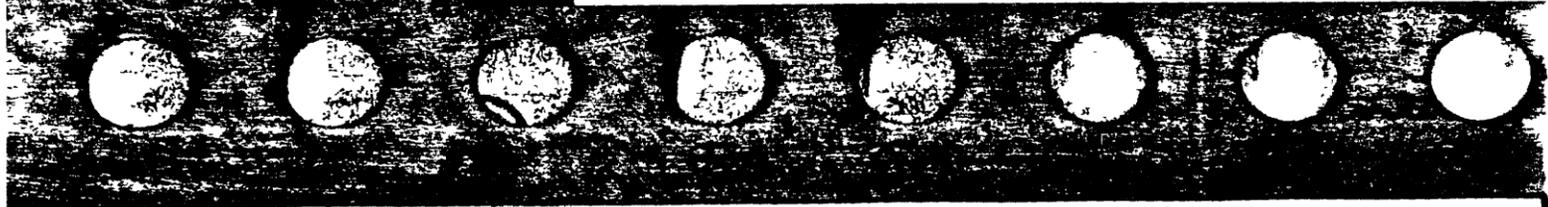
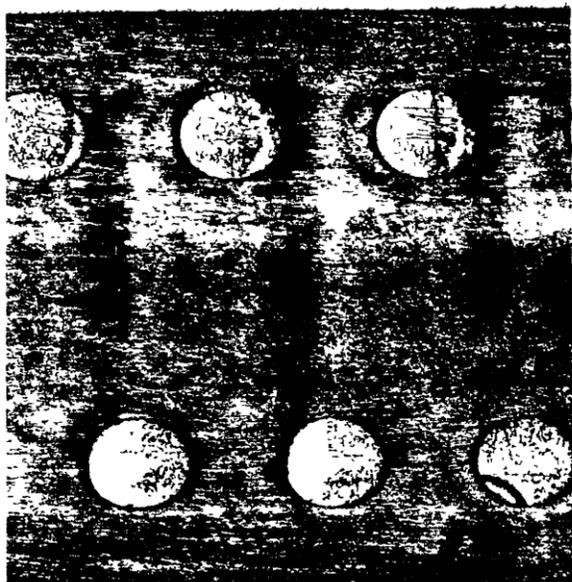
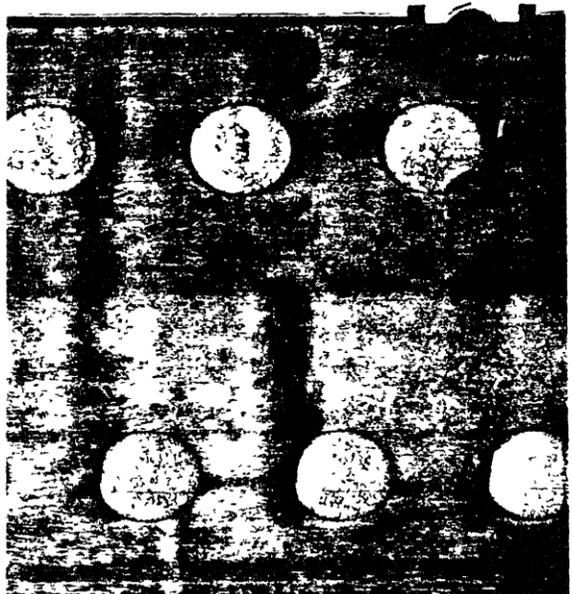
Date 1-12-66

Samuel Younge, Jr., a Negro student at Tuskegee, Institute and a civil rights worker connected with the Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee was killed 1-3-66 after an argument with a service station attendant over use of the white rest room in a Standard Oil Station in Tuskegee, Alabama. Marvin Segrest the white service station attendant was charged with the murder.

Information in a prior teletype on 1-11-1966, disclosed that [REDACTED]

The Civil Rights Division has been kept currently advised of all developments.

[REDACTED] b7c  
AD wes / my P







UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

Mobile, Alabama  
January 11, 1966

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

Director  
United States Secret Service  
Department of the Treasury  
Washington, D. C. 20220

Dear Sir:

The information furnished herewith concerns an individual who is believed to be covered by the agreement between the FBI and Secret Service concerning Presidential protection, and to fall within the category or categories checked.

1.  Has attempted or threatened bodily harm to any government official or employee, including foreign government officials residing in or planning an imminent visit to the U. S., because of his official status.
2.  Has attempted or threatened to redress a grievance against any public official by other than legal means.
3.  Because of background is potentially dangerous; or has been identified as member or participant in communist movement; or has been under active investigation as member of other group or organization inimical to U. S.
4.  U. S. citizens or residents who defect from the U. S. to countries in the Soviet or Chinese Communist blocs and return.
5.  Subversives, ultrarightists, racists and fascists who meet one or more of the following criteria:
  - (a)  Evidence of emotional instability (including unstable residence and employment record) or irrational or suicidal behavior;
  - (b)  Expressions of strong or violent anti-U. S. sentiment;
  - (c)  Prior acts (including arrests or convictions) or conduct or statements indicating a propensity for violence and antipathy toward good order and government.
6.  Individuals involved in illegal bombing or illegal bomb-making.

Photograph  has been furnished  enclosed  is not available  
 may be available through \_\_\_\_\_

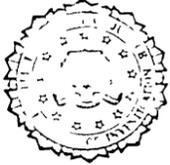
Very truly yours,

  
John Edgar Hoover  
Director

1 - Special Agent in Charge (Enclosure(s))  
U. S. Secret Service, Birmingham

Enclosure(s)

(Upon removal of classified enclosures, if any, this transmittal form becomes UNCLASSIFIED.)



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Mobile, Alabama  
January 11, 1966

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

NEGRO DEMONSTRATION AT  
OFFICE OF ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY  
TUSKEGEE, ALABAMA  
JANUARY 7, 1966

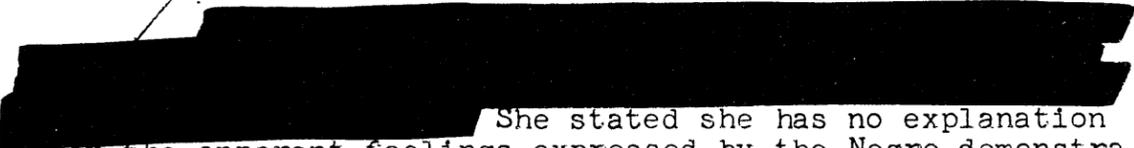
[REDACTED]

ENCLOSURE

157-6-61-

NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS  
TUSKEGEE, ALABAMA, AS MEMORIAL

INCIDENT INVOLVING OFFICE OF  
ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

 She stated she has no explanation for the apparent feelings expressed by the Negro demonstration leaders but she said she wished to inform the FBI of the activity on the part of some of the leaders.

b7c  
b7d

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

Mobile, Alabama  
January 11, 1966

NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS  
TUSKEGEE, ALABAMA, AS  
MEMORIAL TO SAMUEL YOUNGE, JR.  
DECEASED CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER

INCIDENT INVOLVING OFFICE OF  
ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY  
TUSKEGEE, ALABAMA  
JANUARY 7, 1966 DURING DEMONSTRATIONS

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

b7c  
b7d

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
JAN 13 1966  
TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Mr. Wick	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

FBI WASH DC

FBI MOBILE

542 PM CST URGENT 1/13/65 VFP

TO DIRECTOR

FROM MOBILE /157-1664/

NEGRO PICKETING DEMONSTRATIONS, TUSKEGEE, ALA., JANUARY THIRTEEN SIXTYSIX AS MEMORIAL TO SAMUEL YOUNGE, JR., DECEASED CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER. RM.

REMOTEL JAN TWELVE, LAST.

STUDENT PICKETING OF TUSKEGEE CITY HALL AND MACON COUNTY COURTHOUSE, TUSKEGEE, ALA., RESUMED TODAY BETWEEN ELEVEN TWENTY AM AND TWELVE SEVENTEEN PM. NO OTHER ACTIVITY NOTED DURING REMAINDER OF DAY. PICKETING WAS ORDERLY. NO INCIDENT OCCURRED. TUSKEGEE CITY POLICE ON HAND.

LHM FOLLOWS 53 50 .00

REC-99

18 JAN 14 1966

END

WA JXM

FBI WASH DC

P 51 JAN

*Grady Harris*  
*CRD adv*  
*1/14/66*

*Pls*  


*5-*  


FBI

Date: 1/11/66

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL  
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI  
FROM: SAC, MOBILE (157-1645) ( C )  
RE: POSSIBLE RACIAL DEMONSTRATIONS  
COMMENCING AT YORK, ALABAMA,  
DECEMBER 24, 1965 AND CLARKE  
COUNTY, ALABAMA, JANUARY 2, 1966  
RM



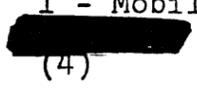
RACIAL MATTERS

Enclosed are eight copies of LHM in regard to the above captioned matter.

In view of the fact that no demonstration has taken place in Clarke County, no further investigation is being conducted by the Mobile Division.

This LHM is being disseminated to local intelligence agencies.

③ - Bureau (Encs: 8) (RM)  
1 - Mobile



ENCLOSURE

REC-76 157-6-61-1208  
10 JAN 14 1966

b7c

Agency G-2, ONI, OSI, CRD

Date Forw. JAN 17 1966

How Forw. R-5

By \_\_\_\_\_

C.C. Wick



1 racial unit  
2 RR

JAN 20 1966

Approved: \_\_\_\_\_ Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_  
Special Agent in Charge



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
Mobile, Alabama  
January 11, 1966

RE: POSSIBLE RACIAL DEMONSTRATIONS  
COMMENCING AT YORK, ALABAMA,  
DECEMBER 24, 1965, AND  
CLARKE COUNTY, ALABAMA,  
JANUARY 2, 1966

On December 22, 1965, [REDACTED] Grove Hill, Alabama, was advised of a possible racial demonstration in Clarke County on January 2, 1966. [REDACTED] stated that he had not received any information that such a demonstration would take place.

On December 23, 1965, Postal Inspector [REDACTED] of Mobile was advised that a possible protest would be made at a post office in Clarke County since it was alleged by the Southern Christian Leadership Conference that mail in the form of protest had never reached Attorney General Katzenbach in Washington, D. C.

On December 27, 1965, [REDACTED] Jackson, Alabama, advised that no new demonstrations were planned by his organization in Clarke County.

On January 7, 1966, [REDACTED] Grove Hill, was recontacted and stated that no racial demonstrations occurred in Clarke County on January 2, 1966.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

ENCLOSURE

1576-11-1208

FBI

Date: 1/11/66

Agency G-2, ONI, OSI, CRD

JAN 17 1966

Transmit the following in (Type in plaintext or code)

Date Forw.

How Forw. 77-5

Via AIRTEL (Priority)

By [Redacted]

To: Director, FBI ATTENTION:
From: SAC, 157-1664 (P) CIVIL RIGHTS SECTION
GENERAL INVEST. DIV.
DOMESTIC INTELLIGENCE DIV.

Subject: NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS, TUSKEGEE, ALABAMA, AS MEMORIAL TO SAMUEL YOUNGE, JR., DECEASED CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER

Racial Matters - Mobile

- CR EL VRA-65 CRA-64 PA PE PF
BM BM-Threats Racial Matters
Klan Organization

Summary of Complaint:

Re Mobile airtel to the Bureau, 1/10/66.

Enclosed are 8 copies of letterhead memorandum which is being disseminated also to local military intelligence agencies, Secret Service, and U. S. Departmental Attorney, Selma, Alabama.

The agent conducting the interviews was [Redacted] Source 1 is [Redacted] who requested that his identity be withheld.

Agents observing the demonstrations in Tuskegee on 1/10/66 were [Redacted] and [Redacted]

EX-103

REG-57/57-6-61-1209

ACTION: UACB:

1 JAN 13 1966

- No further action being taken and
LHM enclosed Copy furnished to SA Montgomery
LHM being submitted
Report being submitted
Preliminary investigation instituted
Limited investigation instituted

- 1 - Bureau (Encs. 8)
2 - Mobile (157-1664)

Approved: [Redacted] Sent [Redacted] M Per [Redacted]
Special Agent in Charge

CLOSURE

SUB [Redacted]

55

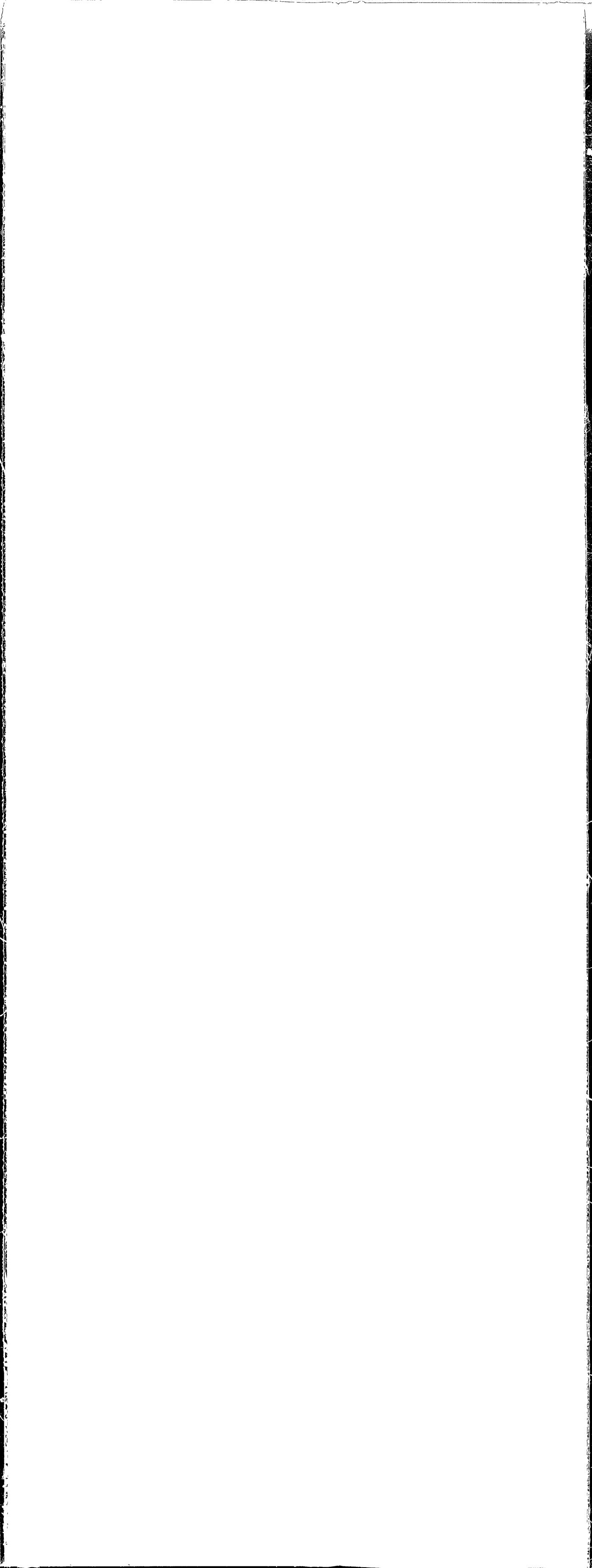
b7c

b7c

b7c

b7c

b7c





UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

January 11, 1966

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

Director  
United States Secret Service  
Department of the Treasury  
Washington, D. C. 20220

Dear Sir:

The information furnished herewith concerns an individual who is believed to be covered by the agreement between the FBI and Secret Service concerning Presidential protection, and to fall within the category or categories checked.

1.  Has attempted or threatened bodily harm to any government official or employee, including foreign government officials residing in or planning an imminent visit to the U. S., because of his official status.
2.  Has attempted or threatened to redress a grievance against any public official by other than legal means.
3.  Because of background is potentially dangerous; or has been identified as member or participant in communist movement; or has been under active investigation as member of other group or organization inimical to U. S.
4.  U. S. citizens or residents who defect from the U. S. to countries in the Soviet or Chinese Communist blocs and return.
5.  Subversives, ultrarightists, racists and fascists who meet one or more of the following criteria:
  - (a)  Evidence of emotional instability (including unstable residence and employment record) or irrational or suicidal behavior;
  - (b)  Expressions of strong or violent anti-U. S. sentiment;
  - (c)  Prior acts (including arrests or convictions) or conduct or statements indicating a propensity for violence and antipathy toward good order and government.
6.  Individuals involved in illegal bombing or illegal bomb-making.

Photograph  has been furnished  enclosed  is not available  
 may be available through \_\_\_\_\_

Very truly yours,

  
John Edgar Hoover  
Director

1 - Special Agent in Charge (Enclosure(s) 1) (RM)  
U. S. Secret Service, Birmingham, Alabama

Enclosure(s)

(Upon removal of classified enclosures, if any, this transmittal form  
becomes UNCLASSIFIED.)

The following original pages are of poor quality. UPA has made every technical effort to provide the best possible reproduction.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

Mobile, Alabama  
January 11, 1966

NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS, TUSKEGEE,  
ALABAMA, AS MEMORIAL TO SAMUEL  
YOUNGE, JR., DECEASED CIVIL  
RIGHTS WORKER

AT TUSKEGEE, ALABAMA

The following information will supplement information contained in previous letters and memoranda, latest of which was dated January 10, 1966.

At approximately 11:22 a.m., January 10, 1966, Special Agents of the FBI observed a group of about 25 to 30 young Negroes march from Tuskegee Institute campus to downtown section of Tuskegee. The march was peaceful and orderly, and no incidents occurred. Local police officers were on the scene. At approximately 11:38 a.m., the group gathered in front of the County Courthouse for a demonstration. The group split at about 1:10 p.m. into two groups and began picketing the Alabama Exchange Bank, located across the street from the courthouse, and the local general merchandise store operated by Mayor C. W. KEEVER.

At 1:30 p.m., the picketing ceased, and the Negroes left the downtown area. Willie Floyd Hicks, a leader of the Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee (SNCC), had been observed on the scene organizing the picket activity.

At 3:38 p.m. the same date, agents observed another march of about 33 young Negroes who marched from the Tuskegee Institute campus to downtown Tuskegee. They demonstrated and picketed the downtown section of Tuskegee until about 4:25 p.m., when they returned to the Tuskegee Institute campus. No incidents occurred in connection therewith.

On January 10, 1966, a source who has not furnished sufficient information in the past to establish his reliability, confidentially advised that a meeting had been held at the office of Tuskegee Institute President, Dr. Luther H. Foster, at 3:00 p.m.,

ENCLOSURE 15/1066 1209



NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS, TUSKEGEE, ALABAMA,  
AS MEMORIAL TO SAMUEL YOUNGE, JR.,  
DECEASED CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER

January 7, 1966. At the meeting were faculty and students, and a modified version of previous demands were drafted and adopted by resolution. These recommendations were:

1. Appointment of federal examiners for Board of Registrars
2. Appointment of full time personnel at Fire Department.
3. Appointment of civilian review board for Police Department.
4. Additional Negro policemen.
5. Establishment of open employment policy, and positive action to find Negroes to fill positions in public employment.
6. Dismiss Public Safety Commissioner
7. Adopt ordinance prohibiting segregation of public facilities.
8. Investigate welfare policies and practices in the city and county.
9. Establish positive school desegregation plan and an adequate school system.
10. Request federal troops to protect citizens of Macon County.
11. Meetings of all public boards be held open to the public.
12. Reopen swimming pool and other facilities on a desegregated basis.
13. Positive policy to desegregate public housing.

NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS, TUSKEGEE, ALABAMA,  
AS MEMORIAL TO SAMUEL YOUNG, JR.,  
DECEASED CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER

The source advised that the student and faculty leaders would meet with the Tuskegee City Council the night of January 10, 1966, and attempt to obtain action on those demands which fall within the jurisdiction of the City Council.

On January 11, 1966, [REDACTED] made available copies of proposals received by the City Council the previous night from an Ad Hoc Committee for Justice in Macon County, Dr. Paul Puryear and Dr. Russell Brown, co-chairmen. One proposal recommended adoption of an ordinance against segregation in any place of business or service in Tuskegee, recommended discharge of the present Commissioner of Public Safety, and the creation of a police review board. The committee also presented a statement from the Westminster Presbyterian Church, a Negro church, which statement deplored crime in Tuskegee, and called for the Council to declare January 23, 1966, as a day of repentance. The Council also received a statement from Dr. Luther H. Foster recommending the proposals which were listed above as furnished by a confidential source.

[REDACTED] advised that the proposal for the ordinances would be considered at the regular Council meeting the night of January 11, 1966, but could not be voted upon for two weeks. Dr. Puryear spoke for the Committee, but Professor Ben-Zion Wardy, Political Science Instructor, Tuskegee Institute, had announced that if the Council did not adopt the ordinance the night of January 11, 1966, the Negroes would take action themselves. Dr. Puryear stated that Wardy did not speak for the Tuskegee Institute, and he did not agree with Wardy's tone.

[REDACTED]

NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS, TUSKEGEE, ALABAMA,  
AS MEMORIAL TO SAMUEL YOUNG, JR.,  
DECEASED CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER

[REDACTED] advised that Negro Council member,  
Reverend K. L. Buford, had specifically stated that he would  
not sign a petition for the return of state troopers to  
Tuskegee, and [REDACTED] does not believe that the other Negro  
Council member, Dr. Stanley H. Smith, would sign such peti-  
tion.

b7c  
b7d

This document contains neither recommendations nor  
conclusions. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned  
to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed  
outside your agency.

FBI WASH DC

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

JAN 15 1966

FBI MOBILE

7:32 PM CST URGENT TELETYPE-15-66 MMA

TO DIRECTOR  
FROM MOBILE (157-1664)

Mr. Tolson	
Mr. DeLoach	
Mr. Mohr	
Mr. Casper	
Mr. Callahan	
Mr. Conrad	
Mr. Felt	
Mr. Gale	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Sullivan	
Mr. Tavel	
Mr. Trotter	
Mr. Wick	
Tele. Room	
Miss Holmes	
Miss Gandy	

NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS, TUSKEGEE, ALA., JAN. FIFTEEN NINETEEN SIXTYSIX, AS MEMORIAL TO SAMUEL YOUNGE, JR., DECEASED CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER. RACIAL MATTERS

ABOUT THREE FIFTEEN P.M. THIS DATE DEPUTY SHERIFFS [REDACTED] AND [REDACTED] ATTEMPTED ARREST OF WILLIAM R. SCOTT, NEGRO, MALE IN FRONT OF COURTHOUSE, TUSKEGEE, ALA. [REDACTED]

SCOTT RESISTED ARREST, STRIKING AYSQUE IN FACE WITH FIST. CITY POLICE WHO OBSERVED FROM PD WINDOW RUSHED TO ASSISTANCE OF DEPUTIES. OTHERS IN ESTIMATED GROUP OF FIFTY DEMONSTRATORS RUSHED TO SCENE AND PULLED AT OFFICERS TRYING TO PREVENT REMOVAL OF SCOTT WITHOUT SUCCESS. OTHER NEGROS FROM TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE STARTED COMING TO TOWN BY CARLOADS AND DEMONSTRATORS GREW TO ABOUT FIVE HUNDRED WHO SWARMED TO CITY SQUARE AND THEN WENT OUT OF CONTROL, BREAKING WINDOWS IN AUTOS AND STORES WITH BRICKS AND ROCKS. ROCKS ALSO THROWN AT POLICE OFFICERS AND THREAT MADE TO OVERTURN ONE POLICE CAR.

END PAGE ONE

JAN 15 1966

See note Mobile tel  
MR. DELOACH FOR THE DIRECTOR

[REDACTED] b7c

PAGE TWO

WINDOWS BROKEN FROM ABOUT TWELVE BUSINESS PLACES, DAMAGES STILL BEING ASSESSED.

NO FURTHER ARRESTS MADE AND SCOTT PERMITTED BOND TO ENCOURAGE RIOTORS TO LEAVE. DEAN OF STUDENTS P.B. PHILLIPS, TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE, ARRIVED AT SCENE AND PREVAILED ON STUDENTS TO RETURN TO CAMPUS. LATER PHILLIPS PLACED TUSKEGEE OFF LIMITS TO STUDENTS. ENROUTE CAMPUS DEMONSTRATORS CONTINUED BREAKING STORE WINDOWS AND STATED THEY WOULD REGROUP AT CAMPUS. STUDENT MEETING REPORTEDLY IN PROGRESS AT CAMPUS. NO INJURY OF CONSEQUENCE REPORTED. NO SHOTS FIRED AND NO TEAR GAS USED. STATE TROOPERS HEADED BY MAJOR JOHN CLOUD ARRIVING ON SCENE. MAYOR CHARLES MC KEEVER HAS STATED ALL LAWS WILL BE STRICTLY ENFORCED AND HAS REQUESTED CITY ATTORNEY TO SEEK FEDERAL INJUNCTION AGAINST DEMONSTRATORS. CITY IS NOW QUIET AND ORDERLY BUT WHITE CITIZENS ARE EXPRESSING ANGER.

DEMONSTRATORS FIRST STARTED THIS DATE WHEN GROUP ARRIVED AT TUSKEGEE BUSINESS DISTRICT ONE ZERO FOUR PM AND MARCHED THRU TOWN. THEN STARTED PICKETING INDIVIDUAL STORES. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

END PAGE TWO

b7D

PAGE THREE

FBI AGENTS ON SCENE TO OBSERVE FURTHER INCIDENTS AND TO  
MAINTAIN LIAISON WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES. LHM FOLLOWS.

END

WA...

FBI WASH DC

INITIALS PLS BJH

FBI WASH DC

TU S

*Frank Donough*  
*Atty CRD adv 1/15/66*  
[REDACTED]

b7c

*cc - Mr. Sullivan - [REDACTED]*

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

JAN 14 1966

TELETYPE

FBI WASH DC

FBI MOBILE

3-46 PM CST URGENT 1-14-66 JEB

TO DIRECTOR

FROM MOBILE (157-1664) 1P

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Mr. Wick	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

NEGRO PICKETING, TUSKEGEE, ALA., JANUARY FOURTEEN SIXTYSIX, AS MEMORIAL TO SAMUEL YOUNGE, JR., DECEASED CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER. RM.

NO DEMONSTRATIONS OR PICKETING OCCURRED AT TUSKEGEE, ALA. AS OF THREE THIRTY PM THIS DATE, [REDACTED] DO NOT ANTICIPATE FURTHER DEMONSTRATIONS BEFORE SATURDAY, JANUARY FIFTEEN SIXTYSIX.

UACB, DAILY TELETYPES BEING DISCONTINUED. MOBILE WILL CONTINUE CLOSE LIAISON WITH LOCAL LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES AND SUTEL IF ANY INCIDENTS OF IMPORTANCE OCCUR. P.

END

WA .JXM

FBI WASH DC

REC-35/57-6-61-1211

JAN 17 1966

[REDACTED] advised 100  
1/14/66  
[REDACTED]  
ok

51 JAN 25 1966

cc [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] b7c  
[REDACTED] b7c

[REDACTED] b7c

FBI WASH DC

FBI MOBILE

6:16 PM CST

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
JAN 15 1966  
1-15 TELETYPE URGENT

Mr. Tolson	✓
Mr. DeLoach	✓
Mr. Mohr	
Mr. Casper	
Mr. Callahan	
Mr. Conrad	
Mr. Felt	
Mr. Gale	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Sullivan	
Mr. Tavel	
Mr. Trotter	
Mr. Wick	
Tele. Room	
Miss Holmes	
Miss Gandy	

TO DIRECTOR  
FROM MOBILE (157-1668)

DEMONSTRATIONS AND PICKETING AT EUFAULA, ALA., IN SUPPORT OF  
NEGRO DEMANDS FOR EMPLOYMENT AND OTHER RIGHTS, JAN. FIFTEEN, SIXTYSIX.  
RACIAL MATTERS.

REFERENCE MOBILE TELETYPE  
RE MOTEL JANUARY THIRTEEN, SIXTYSIX.

[REDACTED] AND [REDACTED] BOTH EUFAULA,  
ADVISED THIS DATE THAT PARADE AND DEMONSTRATIONS SCHEDULED BY  
EUFAULA VOTERS LEAGUE FOR THIS DATE WAS POSTPONED.

[REDACTED] THIS DATE ADVISED THAT AT MEETING OF EUFAULA  
VOTERS LEAGUE AT BAPTIST ACADEMY PREVIOUS EVENING, PROPOSED  
PARADE AND DEMONSTRATION FOR THIS MORNING HAD BEEN POSTPONED  
FOR ONE WEEK TO AWAIT FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS FROM CITY OFFICIALS  
AND WHITE COMMUNITY LEADERS.

[REDACTED] AND [REDACTED] LATER ADVISED THAT JUST  
PRIOR TO NOON THIS DATE A GROUP OF EIGHT PERSONS UNDER LEADERSHIP  
OF JOHN DAVIS HAD ASSEMBLED IN GENERAL VICINITY OF A & P STORE IN  
EUFAULA FOR APPARANT PURPOSE OF RESUMPTION OF PICKETING.

[REDACTED] CONTACTED THESE INDIVIDUALS AND EXPLAINED TO THEM

690 [REDACTED] 123



*Def Jones*  
*[Signature]*

b7c

b7c  
b7D

b7c

b7c  
b7D

b7c

PAGE TWO

PROVISIONS OF EUFAULA CITY ORDINANCE ONE NINE SIX SIX  
DASH ONE RELATIVE TO REQUIREMENTS THERE UNDER AS TO PICKETING.

BOTH STATED EXPLANATION GIVEN THAT IT WOULD BE NECESSARY TO FILE  
APPLICATION, WHICH WOULD INCLUDE PURPOSE, PLACE, TIME, DURATION,  
AND NUMBER OF PICKETS. SUCH APPLICATION WOULD BE PROMPTLY ACTED  
ON AND THERE WAS NO EFFORT ON PART OF CITY OFFICIALS TO DENY RIGHT  
TO PICKET BUT TO REGULATE SUCH FOR PERSONAL SAFETY TO PICKETS  
AND OTHERS. BOTH STATED THAT CITY GOVERNMENT WOULD ALLOW MUCH  
LATITUDE AND APPROVAL OF THEIR APPLICATION, BUT IF PICKETING  
CONTINUED WITHOUT APPLICATION FOR PERMIT AND GRANTING THESE,  
THEY WOULD BE IN VIOLATION OF ORDINANCE AND SUBJECT TO ARREST.

[REDACTED] ADVISED THAT AFTER ABOVE CONFRONTATION [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] JOHN DAVIS WAS OBSERVED TO PASS PICKET SIGN TO  
MEMBERS OF GROUP WHO RESUMED PICKETING. EIGHT PERSONS INCLUDING  
DAVIS ARRESTED IN ORDERLY MANNER AND IMMEDIATELY TAKEN TO CITY  
BUILDING WHERE BOOKED AND APPEARED BEFORE COMMITTING MAGISTRATE  
AND LODGED IN JAIL IN LIEU OF TWO HUNDRED DOLLAR BOND EACH.

[REDACTED] <sup>STATE</sup>~~CAPTES~~ SITUATION WAS  
WITHOUT INCIDENT. NO FURTHER PICKETING IN PROGRESS AND FURTHER  
END PAGE TWO

PAGE THREE

INCIDENTS ANTICIPATED. LIAISON BEING MAINTAINED.  
LETTERHEAD MEMO  
LHM FOLLOWS.

END

WA...BJH

FBI WASH DC

TU

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

JAN 15 1966

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Mr. Wick	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

FBI WASH DC

FBI MOBILE

9:10 PM CST URGENT 1-15-66 MIA

TO DIRECTOR

FROM MOBILE (15-1664)

NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS, TUSKEGEE, ALA., JAN. FIFTEEN NINETEEN  
SIXTYSIX AS MAJORIAL TO SAMUEL YOUNGE, JR., DECEASED CIVIL RIGHTS  
WORDER. RM

RE MOTEL JAN. FIFTEEN SIXTYSIX.

AS OF NINE P.M. CST, THERE HAS BEEN NO FURTHER DEMONSTRATION  
AT TUSKEGEE, ALA., AND THE TOWN IS QUIET.

[REDACTED] HAVE ADVISED THAT THEY EXPECT NO FURTHER DEMONSTRATIONS  
TONIGHT AND THAT THEY ARE COUNCILING THE STUDENTS NOT TO  
DEMONSTRATE.

END

WA...BJH

FBI WASH DC

TU

REC-13

157-6-61-1213

12 JAN 17 1966

57 JAN 25 1966

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

*BJH*

*b7c*

*b7c*

5-113 (1-10-61)

Domestic Intelligence Division

INFORMATIVE NOTE

Date 1-15-66

Information in attached teletype was telephonically furnished to Mr. Frank Dunbaugh, Civil Rights Division of Department, 1-15-66.

[REDACTED] h7c

wes  
[Signature]

F B I

Date: 1/10/66

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL \_\_\_\_\_  
(Priority)

To: Director, FBI  
ATTENTION:  
From: SAC, MOBILE (157-1664)(P)  CIVIL RIGHTS SECTION  
GENERAL INVEST. DIV.  
 DOMESTIC INTELLIGENCE DIV.  
Subject: NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS, TUSKEGEE,  
ALABAMA, AS MEMORIAL TO SAMUEL  
YOUNGE, JR., DECEASED CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER

- CR  EL  VRA-65  CRA-64
- BM  BM-Threats  Racial Matters  PA  PE  PF
- Klan  Organization

Summary of Complaint:

Re Mobile airtel to the Bureau, 1/8/66.

Enclosed are 8 copies of letterhead memorandum which is being disseminated also to local military intelligence agencies, Secret Service, and U. S. Departmental Attorney, Selma, Ala.

The agent receiving the information on 1/9/66 was \_\_\_\_\_ and the agent receiving information on 1/10/66 was \_\_\_\_\_

Agency G-2, ONI, OSI, CRD

Date Forw. JAN 17 1966

How Forw. R-5

JAN 13 1966

ENCLOSURE

ACTION: UACB:

- No further action being taken and 1 *copy*
- LHM enclosed  Copy furnished to USA Montgomery
- LHM being submitted
- Report being submitted
- Preliminary investigation instituted
- Limited investigation instituted

1 - Bureau (Encs. 8)(RM)  
2 - Mobile (157-1664)

53 JAN 21 1966  
Special Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_



b7c



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

January 10, 1966

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

Director  
United States Secret Service  
Department of the Treasury  
Washington, D. C. 20220

Dear Sir:

The information furnished herewith concerns an individual who is believed to be covered by the agreement between the FBI and Secret Service concerning Presidential protection, and to fall within the category or categories checked.

1.  Has attempted or threatened bodily harm to any government official or employee, including foreign government officials residing in or planning an imminent visit to the U. S., because of his official status.
2.  Has attempted or threatened to redress a grievance against any public official by other than legal means.
3.  Because of background is potentially dangerous; or has been identified as member or participant in communist movement; or has been under active investigation as member of other group or organization inimical to U. S.
4.  U. S. citizens or residents who defect from the U. S. to countries in the Soviet or Chinese Communist blocs and return.
5.  Subversives, ultrarightists, racists and fascists who meet one or more of the following criteria:
  - (a)  Evidence of emotional instability (including unstable residence and employment record) or irrational or suicidal behavior;
  - (b)  Expressions of strong or violent anti-U. S. sentiment;
  - (c)  Prior acts (including arrests or convictions) or conduct or statements indicating a propensity for violence and antipathy toward good order and government.
6.  Individuals involved in illegal bombing or illegal bomb-making.

Photograph  has been furnished  enclosed  is not available  
 may be available through \_\_\_\_\_

Very truly yours,

  
John Edgar Hoover  
Director

1 - Special Agent in Charge (Enclosure(s) 1) (RM)  
U. S. Secret Service, Birmingham, Alabama

Enclosure(s)

(Upon removal of classified enclosures, if any, this transmittal form  
becomes UNCLASSIFIED.)



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

Mobile, Alabama  
January 10, 1966

NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS, TUSKEGEE,  
ALABAMA, AS MEMORIAL TO SAMUEL  
YOUNGE, JR., DECEASED CIVIL  
RIGHTS WORKER

AT TUSKEGEE, ALABAMA

The following will supplement information contained in previous letterhead memoranda, the latest of which was dated January 8, 1966.

No racial demonstrations were observed to occur at Tuskegee on January 9, 1966, and no student meeting was reported being held at Tuskegee Institute.

On January 9, 1966, Departmental Attorney James Thomas advised that [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] She advised that Negro students were planning another demonstration for January 10, 1966.

On the morning of January 10, 1966, [REDACTED] said [REDACTED] that there would be another march of students from the Institute to downtown Tuskegee beginning at 11:00 a.m., January 10, 1966. He said that [REDACTED] indicated that approximately 150 marchers were expected to participate, and that the group would march to the city hall and to the county courthouse. Thereafter, picketing by small groups would be conducted at the Alabama Exchange Bank, Keever Fashion Shop, and possibly other business establishments, such picketing continuing throughout the day. A meeting is scheduled for the night of January 10, 1966, by student leaders and Tuskegee City Council,

157-6-61-1214  
ENCLOSURE

NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS, TUSKEGEE, ALABAMA,  
AS MEMORIAL TO SAMUEL YOUNGE, JR.,  
DECEASED CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER

for a further study of demands of the demonstrators. [REDACTED] said that he had no specific information as to any revision of student demands, but he feels the climate in Tuskegee is somewhat more calm than the past few days. He had no indication of outside white persons coming into the community and noted that there had been no publicity given to the withdrawal of state troopers from Tuskegee.

b7c  
b7d

[REDACTED] said that on January 9, 1966, Negro churches in Tuskegee announced support of the City Council, and disapproval of continued demonstrations.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

FBI

Date: 1/13/66

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL  
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI  
FROM: SAC, MOBILE (157-1664)  
SUBJECT: ~~NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS, TUSKEGEE,~~  
ALABAMA, 1/12/66, AS  
MEMORIAL TO SAMUEL YOUNGE, JR.,  
DECEASED CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER  
RM,

Attached hereto are eight copies of LHM captioned as above.

One copy of LHM is being disseminated to USA, Montgomery, Departmental Attorney on scene at Selma and to local military intelligence agencies.

Agents observing activities were SAs [redacted] and [redacted]

③ - Bureau (Encls. 8)(RM)  
① - Mobile  
[redacted]  
(4)

ENCLOSURE

REC-21  
EX-113

157-6-61-1215

12 JAN 18 1966

Agency G-2, ONI, OSI, CRD

Date Forw. JAN 18 1966

How Forw. 73-5

By [redacted] [redacted] [redacted]

RECEIVED SUPERVISOR

53 JAN 21 1966

Approved: \_\_\_\_\_ Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_  
Special Agent in Charge

b7c

b7c

b7c

b7c



In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Mobile, Alabama  
January 13, 1966

Negro Demonstrations, Tuskegee,  
Alabama, January 12, 1966, as  
Memorial to Samuel Younge, Jr.,  
Deceased Civil Rights Worker

Special Agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation at 11:20 a.m., January 12, 1966, observed ten Negroes march to the downtown section of Tuskegee, Alabama, from Tuskegee Institute campus. They were joined in Tuskegee by some pickets who arrived by automobile. Fourteen of the group continued picketing activities at the Macon County Courthouse until 3:11 p.m., that day, when the group returned to Tuskegee Institute campus.

Local law enforcement officers were on the scene. No incidents or disorders were observed in connection with this activity.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

157-1-11-121

ENCLOSURE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

JAN 17 1966

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Mr. Wick	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

N\FBI WASH DC

FBI MOBILE

3:45 PM CST URGENT

1/17/66

TEB

TO: DIRECTOR

FROM: MOBILE (157-1664)

1P

*Blair*

NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS, TUSKEGEE, ALA., JAN. SEVENTEEN, SIXTYSIX, PROTESTING INEFFICIENCY OF TUSKEGEE, ALA., POLICE DEPT. RM.

JAN 18 1966

NEGRO DEMONSTRATION CONSISTING OF FIFTY MARCHERS WITH PLACARDS PROTESTING INEFFICIENCY OF TUSKEGEE PD COMMENCED AT TWELVETHIRTY PM THIS DATE FROM TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE TO COURTHOUSE SQUARE, TUSKEGEE, ALA. GROUP SANG, MADE SPEECHS, CONDUCTED ITSELF IN ORDERLY MANNER AND WITHOUT INCIDENT PROCEEDED BACK TO TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE WHERE DISPERSED AT ONE FIFTEEN PM. CITY, COUNTY AND STATE POLICE OFFICIALS PRESENT DURING PERIOD OF DEMONSTRATION.

END

WA.....MRW

FBI WASH DC

TU DISC

REC 5 157-6-61-1216

ST-102

12 JAN 18 1966

66 JAN 18 1966  
[Redacted]

[Redacted] b7c

FBI

Date: 1/12/66

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL  
(Priority)

TO : Director, FBI  
FROM : SAC, Mobile (157-1664)(P)  
SUBJECT: NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS, TUSKEGEE,  
ALABAMA, AS MEMORIAL TO SAMUEL  
YOUNGE, JR., DECEASED CIVIL  
RIGHTS WORKER  
RM  
(OO: MOBILE) SAC MOBILE

Attached hereto are eight copies of letterhead memorandum captioned above, sub-captioned "Demonstrations at Tuskegee, Ala., 1/11/66, Requesting Immediate Action by the City Council to Implement Student Demands."

One copy of the above letterhead memorandum are being disseminated to USA, Montgomery, Departmental Attorney on Scene at Selma and to local military intelligence agencies.

Agents observing activities 1/11/66 were SAs \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ furnished the information to SA \_\_\_\_\_

3 - Bureau (Enc. 8)(RM)  
2 - Mobile (157-1664)  
(5) \_\_\_\_\_ (157-771)

ENCLOSURE

REC-52  
EX-103

157-6-61-1217

Agency G-2, ONI, OSI, CRD

JAN 14 1966

Date Forw. JAN 17 1966

How Forw. 72-5

CC: Wick

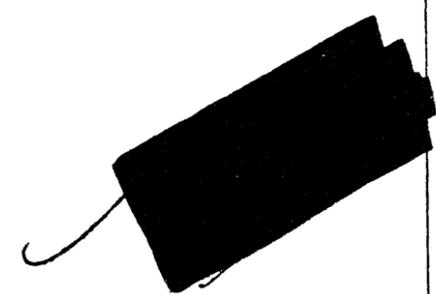
By \_\_\_\_\_

1 - send unit  
2 - dls

30 JAN 1966

Approved: \_\_\_\_\_  
Special Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_



b7c

b7c  
b7D



b7c



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Mobile, Alabama  
January 12, 1966

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No

DEMONSTRATIONS AT TUSKEGEE,  
ALABAMA, JANUARY 11, 1966,  
REQUESTING IMMEDIATE ACTION  
BY THE CITY COUNCIL TO  
IMPLEMENT STUDENT DEMANDS

Special Agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation observed Tuskegee Institute students assembling on the campus at approximately 2:57 p.m., CST, on January 11, 1966. Approximately 45 students then marched to Tuskegee Town Square. This group reached the square at approximately 3:18 p.m.

*ALU* At the Town Square Ben-Zion Wardy, white male professor of political science at Tuskegee Institute, made a speech to the demonstrators and individuals who had gathered in the vicinity to listen and observe.

Wardy's speech concerned the structure of the Government; that the Government, is owned by the people and that citizens could "vote out the Government," much the same way as stockholders in a large corporation vote out the board of directors" when this board is only representing a few of the stockholders.

Wardy also claimed to have received a personal letter from a Congressman Reid. He read from this letter and

157-6-61 1511  
ENCLOSURE

Negro Demonstrations  
Tuskegee, Alabama

the substance referred to a bill Congressman Reid is intending to introduce to allow congressmen to criticize administration policies from the floor of the House and Senate. Wardy defined the right of the people to dissent and referred in his speech to the disagreement of the administration policy in Viet Nam by the people.

Stuart Howard, Negro male, identified as a Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee representative, then made comments concerning the Federal Government, stating he noted FBI Agents were now "all over Tuskegee," that it took a killing to "get them interested." ALA

Gwendolyn Patton, president of Tuskegee Institute student body, then made a short speech requesting immediate action be taken by City Council on Negro demands which had been presented to the council. She also announced that transportation would be afforded to any person desiring to attend the City Council meeting on the evening of January 11, 1966. ALIT

On January 12, 1966 [REDACTED] advised he attended the City Council meeting on the evening of January 11, 1966. Ben-Zion Wardy made a request of the City Council to tear down the Confederate monument in the Town Square of Tuskegee, to construct a monument to Samuel Younge, Jr., Civil Rights worker killed in Tuskegee, January 3, 1966, and to name the square "Sammy Younge Square." b7c  
b7D

Gwendolyn Patton, president of the Tuskegee Institute student body, also made demands of the City Council, according to [REDACTED] that the city not allow any city vehicles to purchase gasoline from Wilson's Standard Service Station, which station where Marvin Segrest was employed, which individual shot Younge. b7c  
b7D

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Mobile, Alabama  
January 12, 1966

Negro Demonstrations, Tuskegee,  
Alabama, as Memorial to Samuel  
Younge, Jr., Deceased Civil  
Rights Worker

Demonstrations at Tuskegee,  
Alabama, January 11, 1966,  
Requesting Immediate Action  
By the City Council to  
Implement Student Demands

Special Agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation observed Tuskegee Institute students assembling on the campus at approximately 2:57 p.m., CST, on January 11, 1966. Approximately 45 students then marched to Tuskegee Town Square. This group reached the square at approximately 3:18 p.m.

At the Town Square Ben-Hion Wardy, white male professor of political science at Tuskegee Institute, made a speech to the demonstrators and individuals who had gathered in the vicinity to listen and observe.

Wardy's speech concerned the structure of the Government; that the Government is owned by the people and that citizens could "vote out the Government," much the same way as stockholders in a large corporation "vote out the board of directors" when this board is only representing a few of the stockholders.

Wardy also claimed to have received a personal letter from a Congressman Reid. He read from this letter and

~~SECRET~~

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
JAN 13 1966  
TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Mr. Wick	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

FBI WASH DC

FBI MOBILE

3-24 PM CST URGENT 1/13/66 RWP  
TO DIRECTOR  
FROM MOBILE (157-NEW)

*RACIAL MATTERS*

*B/H b7c*

DEMONSTRATIONS AND PICKETING AT EUFAULA, ALA., IN  
SUPPORT OF NEGRO DEMANDS FOR EMPLOYMENT AND OTHER RIGHTS. R.M.

*b7c b7d*

[REDACTED]

EUFAULA, ALA., ON INSTANT DATE INFORMED THAT RACIAL SITUATION  
IN EUFAULA IS TENSE FOLLOWING TWO WEEKS OF PICKETING OF STORES  
IN DOWNTOWN EUFAULA, URGING NEGRO BOYCOTT OF WHITE MERCHANTS.  
SAME SOURCES STATE BOYCOTT HAS BEEN VERY EFFECTIVE DUE TO FEAR  
INSTILLED IN NEGRO COMMUNITY BY GROUP OF NEGROES OPERATING AS  
EUFAULA VOTERS LEAGUE, MRS. MARY MARSHALL, PRESIDENT, AND  
ASSISTANCE OF JOHN DAVIS, STAFF WORKER SCLC AND MICHAEL BIBLER,  
STAFF WORKER FOR SNCC.

SAME SOURCES FEAR POSSIBLE DISORDER DUE TO PICKETING  
TACTICS, WHICH INCLUDE BLOCKING OF DOORWAYS OF BUSINESS CONCERNS,  
END PAGE ONE

REC-21  
EX-113  
157-6-61-1218

51 JAN

*Grady Harris  
atty CRD adv.  
1/14/66*

JAN 21 1966

5  
*b7c*

PAGE TWO

MO 157-NEW

OBSTRUCTING TRAFFIC AND ALLEGED THREATS OF VIOLENCE TO NEGROES WHO TRADE AT PICKETED STORES. SPECIFIC THREATS HAVE NOT BEEN IDENTIFIED BUT [REDACTED] STATE THAT THEY HAVE BEEN TOLD BY NUMEROUS NEGROES THAT THEY ARE AFRAID TO TRADE AT PICKETED STORES LEST THEIR HOMES BE BURNED DOWN BY NEGROES SUPPORTING BOYCOTT. SAME SOURCES REPORT WHITE CITIZENS HAVE BECOME INCENSED. THEY FEAR SOME WHITE CITIZENS MAY HARM ONE OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS PICKETS. b7D

[REDACTED] SET FORTH EXAMPLE THAT ON JAN. EIGHT SIXTYSIX, A WHITE BUSINESS MAN, [REDACTED] SHOVED A DEMONSTRATOR, [REDACTED] WHO REPORTEDLY PULLED CUSTOMER FROM HIS PLACE OF BUSINESS. [REDACTED] b7C b7D

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

LATER SAME DATE ATTEMPT REPORTED BY UNIDENTIFIED NEGRO TO SET FIRE TO AUTOMOBILE OF SAME BUSINESS MAN, WHOSE MOTHER DIED SAME NIGHT POSSIBLY DUE IN PART TO EMOTIONAL STRAIN. FUTHER, ON JAN. TEN, SIXTYSIX, UNIDENTIFIED MAN REPORTEDLY THREATENED PICKETS WITH SHOTGUN AND THEN FLED. THE

END PAGE TWO

PAGE THREE

MO 157-NEW

DEMONSTRATORS DID OBTAIN THE LICENSE PLATE OF THE CAR, WHICH WAS  
GEORGIA EIGHT - D - SEVENTY SEVEN THIRTY SEVEN. [REDACTED] b7d

[REDACTED]

EUFAULA VOTERS LEAGUE REQUESTED PARADE PERMIT FOR  
SATURDAY, JAN. FIFTEEN, BUT PERMIT DENIED BY MAYOR AS NOT COM-  
PLETELY IN COMPLIANCE WITH NEW PUBLIC ASSEMBLY ORDINANCE OF  
CITY OF EUFAULA. DEMONSTRATORS MAY MARCH WITHOUT PERMIT AND  
EUFAULA POLICE ARE EXPECTED TO HALT DEMONSTRATION.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] EUFAULA, ALA., STATED HE HAS COUNSELLED MODERATION BY  
PICKETS AND HAS TRADED AT PICKETED STORES. LATER HIS STUDENT  
SON WAS TOLD THEIR HOUSE WOULD BE BURNED OR THEIR AUTOMOBILE  
DAMAGED. HE HAS ALSO HEARD REPORTS HIS LIFE IN DANGER. b7c  
b7d

LIAISON ESTABLISHED WITH LOCAL NEGRO LEADERS AND  
PUBLIC OFFICIALS, EUFAULA, ALA. THIS SITUATION BEING CLOSELY  
FOLLOWED BY MOBILE OFFICE. STATE LAW ENFORCEMENT AUTHORITIES,  
MILITARY INTELLIGENCE AND SECRED SERVICE AND DEPARTMENTAL  
ATTORNEY, SELMA, ALA., BEING ADVISED. LETTERHEAD MEMO FOLLOWS.

END

WA.....JXM

FBI WASH DC

TU@

F B I

Date

1/14/66

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL  
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI  
FROM: SAC, MOBILE (157-1664) (P)  
RE: ~~X~~ NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS,  
TUSKEGEE, ALABAMA,  
1/13/66, AS MEMORIAL TO  
SAMUEL YOUNGE, JR.,  
DECEASED CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER  
RM  
(OO: Mobile)

*Special Matters*

Reference is made to Mobile airtel to the Bureau, 1/13/66, with accompanying letterhead memorandum.

Enclosed are eight copies of supplemental letterhead memorandum dated 1/14/66, copies of which are being disseminated to U.S. Attorney, Montgomery, Departmental Attorney, Selma, U.S. Secret Service, and local military intelligence agencies.

Agents observing the activity at Tuskegee were SAs \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_

3 - Bureau (Encs 8) (RM)  
2 - Mobile  
\_\_\_\_\_  
(5)

Agency G-2, ONL, OSI, CRD

Date Forw. JAN 18 1966

How Forw. T-5

By \_\_\_\_\_

REC-28/157-6-61-1219

5 JAN 17 1966

Approved: \_\_\_\_\_  
Special Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_

SUBV.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
Mobile, Alabama  
January 14, 1966

NEGRO PICKETING, TUSKEGEE, ALABAMA,  
JANUARY 13, 1966, AS MEMORIAL TO  
SAMUEL YOUNGE, JR., DECEASED CIVIL  
RIGHTS WORKER

AT TUSKEGEE, ALABAMA

Special Agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation observed Negro students at Tuskegee Institute picketing Tuskegee City Hall and the Macon County Courthouse between 11:20 a.m. and 12:17 p.m., January 13, 1966. The picketing was orderly and under the supervision of Tuskegee City Police. No incidents were observed in connection therewith.

No other racial type activity or demonstrations were observed or reported in Tuskegee on January 13, 1966.

No demonstrations or picketing activities were reported at Tuskegee on January 14, 1966.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

157-111-1111  
SEARCHED  
SERIALIZED

XXXXXX  
XXXXXX  
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

2 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) b7c b7d with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) \_\_\_\_\_, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

\_\_\_\_\_ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies), \_\_\_\_\_ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

\_\_\_\_\_ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

For your information. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages  
157-6-61-1220

XXXXXX  
XXXXXX  
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX  
X DELETED PAGE(S) X  
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X  
X FOR THIS PAGE X  
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

F B I

55

Date: 1/13/66 Agency G-2, ONI, OSI, CRD

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_ Date Forw JAN 17 1966  
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL AIR MAIL How Forw TP-5  
(Priority)

By \_\_\_\_\_

To: Director, FBI ATTENTION: *1 racial unit NB*  
From: SAC MOBILE (157-NEW)(P)  CIVIL RIGHTS SECTION  
 GENERAL INVEST. DIV.  
 DOMESTIC INTELLIGENCE DIV.  
Subject: DEMONSTRATIONS AND PICKETING AT EUFAULA, ALA.,  
IN SUPPORT OF NEGRO DEMANDS FOR  
EMPLOYMENT AND OTHER RIGHTS

b7c

- CR  EL  VRA-65  CRA-64
- BM  BM-Threats  Racial Matters
- PA  PE  PF
- Klan  Organization

Summary of Complaint:

\_\_\_\_\_ Eufaula, Barbour County, Ala., have advised racial situation tense following two weeks picketing and boycott of white merchants. Letterhead memo submitted dated this date.

b7D

Dessimination made to local military intelligence agencies, Departmental Attorney, Selma, Secret Service.

Local and state authorities cognizant of pertinent details.

Information obtained from SA \_\_\_\_\_

b7c

8. ENCLOSURE

REC-24  
EX-113 157-6-61-122  
18 JAN 17 1966

ACTION: UACB:

- No further action being taken and
- ①-Bureau (Encs, 8)  LHM enclosed  Copy furnished to USA
- ②-Mobile  LHM being submitted
- (1-157-New)  Report being submitted
- (1-157-55)  Preliminary investigation instituted
- (1-157-92)  Limited investigation instituted
- (4)

SUB [Redacted]

b7c

Approved: \_\_\_\_\_ Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_  
Special Agent in Charge



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

Director  
United States Secret Service  
Department of the Treasury  
Washington, D. C. 20220

Dear Sir:

The information furnished herewith concerns an individual who is believed to be covered by the agreement between the FBI and Secret Service concerning Presidential protection, and to fall within the category or categories checked.

1.  Has attempted or threatened bodily harm to any government official or employee, including foreign government officials residing in or planning an imminent visit to the U. S., because of his official status.
2.  Has attempted or threatened to redress a grievance against any public official by other than legal means.
3.  Because of background is potentially dangerous; or has been identified as member or participant in communist movement; or has been under active investigation as member of other group or organization inimical to U. S.
4.  U. S. citizens or residents who defect from the U. S. to countries in the Soviet or Chinese Communist blocs and return.
5.  Subversives, ultrarightists, racists and fascists who meet one or more of the following criteria:
  - (a)  Evidence of emotional instability (including unstable residence and employment record) or irrational or suicidal behavior;
  - (b)  Expressions of strong or violent anti-U. S. sentiment;
  - (c)  Prior acts (including arrests or convictions) or conduct or statements indicating a propensity for violence and antipathy toward good order and government.
6.  Individuals involved in illegal bombing or illegal bomb-making.

Photograph  has been furnished  enclosed  is not available  
 may be available through \_\_\_\_\_

Very truly yours,

  
John Edgar Hoover  
Director

1 - Special Agent in Charge (Enclosure(s) (1)  
U. S. Secret Service Birmingham, Ala.

Enclosure(s)

(Upon removal of classified enclosures, if any, this transmittal form  
becomes UNCLASSIFIED.)



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
Mobile, Alabama  
January 13, 1966

DEMONSTRATIONS AND PICKETING AT EUFAULA, ALABAMA IN  
SUPPORT OF NEGRO DEMANDS FOR EMPLOYMENT AND OTHER  
RIGHTS

On January 13, 1966, [REDACTED]

b7c  
b7d

[REDACTED] Eufaula, Alabama, informed that the racial situation in Eufaula is tense following two weeks of picketing of stores in downtown Eufaula, and urging of Negro boycott of white merchants.

Same sources state that the boycott has been very effective, due to fear instilled in Negro community by group of Negroes operating as the Eufaula Voters League, Mrs. Mary Marshall, President, and with the assistance of John Davis, Staff Worker of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference, and Michael Bibler, Staff worker for Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee.

Same sources fear possible disorder, due to picketing tactics, which include blocking of doorways of business concerns, obstructing traffic and alleged threats of violence to Negroes who trade at picketed stores. Specific threats have not been identified but [REDACTED] state that they have been told by numerous Negroes that they are afraid to trade at picketed stores lest their homes be burned down by Negroes supporting boycott. Same sources report white citizens have become incensed. They fear that some white citizens may harm one of the Civil Rights pickets.

b7d

1271  
ENCLOSURE

DEMONSTRATIONS AND PICKETING AT EUFAULA, ALABAMA

[redacted] set forth example that on January 8, 1966, a white business man, [redacted] shoved a demonstrator, [redacted] who reportedly pulled a customer from his place of business. [redacted]

Later on the same date, attempt was made by an unidentified Negro to set fire to the automobile of same business man, whose mother had died this same night, possibly due in part to emotional strain caused by these incidents.

Further, on January 10, 1966, an unidentified man reportedly threatened pickets with shotgun and then fled. The demonstrators did obtain the license plate of the car, which was Georgia 8D-7737. [redacted]

Eufaula Voters League requested a parade permit for Saturday, January 15, 1966, but permit was denied by the Mayor as not being in complete compliance with the new public assembly ordinance of the City of Eufaula. Demonstrators may march without permit and Eufaula Police are expected to halt the demonstration.

[redacted] Eufaula, Alabama, stated that he has counselled moderation by pickets and has traded at picketed stores. Later his student son was told their house would be burned or their automobile damaged. He has also heard reports that his life is in danger.

Liaison has been established with local Negro leaders and [redacted] Eufaula, Alabama. [redacted] Military Intelligence, Montgomery, Alabama, [redacted] Alabama State Investigator and [redacted] U. S. Secret Service, have been advised.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

F B I

Date: 1/14/66

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL AIR MAIL  
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI  
FROM: SAC, MOBILE (157-New)(P)  
RE: AUBURN FREEDOM LEAGUE MARCH  
ON AUBURN CITY HALL, AUBURN,  
ALABAMA, 1/14/66, AS MEMORIAL  
TO SAMUEL YOUNGE, JR., DECEASED  
CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER  
RM



b7c

RACIAL MATTERS

The Auburn Freedom League conducted a demonstration at Auburn, Ala. on 1/14/66, led by TOM MILLICAN, to protest the shooting of SAMUEL YOUNGE in Tuskegee, Ala.

TOM MILLICAN was observed, at 3:48 P.M., 1/14/66, in front of the Auburn City Hall, Auburn, Ala., with a group of approximately 61 high school and junior high school Negro Students. They sang freedom songs, and MILLICAN and an unknown individual made speeches before the group relative to the Civil Rights Movement and the death of SAMUEL YOUNGE. The signs displayed demanded action in Tuskegee, Ala. regarding the death of SAMUEL YOUNGE, and the demonstration ended at 4:10 P.M.

No incidents or violence occurred.

Local authorities and military intelligence agencies advised.

Letterhead memorandum follows.

3 - Bureau  
2 - Mobile  
[Redacted]  
(5)

REC-6

157-6-61-1222

b7c

11 JAN 17 1966

JAN 15 1 52 PM '66



C. G. Wick  
Approved: \_\_\_\_\_

JAN 24 1966

Special Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_

FBI WASH DC

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

JAN 18 1966

TELETYPE

FBI MOBILE

815 PM CST URGENT

1/18/66

VFP

TO DIRECTOR

FROM MOBILE /157-1664/

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Mr. Wick	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS, TUSKEGEE, ALA., JAN. EIGHTEEN SIXTYSIX AS MEMORIAL TO SAMUEL YOUNGE, JR., DECEASED CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER. RM.

*Review noted*

REMOTEL JAN. SEVENTEEN SIXTYSIX.

TODAY IN TUSKEGEE, ALA., TOTAL OF FORTY FIVE DEMONSTRATORS WITH THREE WHITE PERSONS IN GROUP, MARCHED FROM CAMPUS TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE, ARRIVING IN FRONT OF COURTHOUSE AT TWELVE THIRTY FOUR PM. THIS GROUP CARRIED NO SIGNS IN THE MARCH. IN FRONT OF COURTHOUSE GROUP SANG SONGS AND BILL HOWARD, A STUDENT, SPOKE CONCERNING GENERALLY HOW NEGROES ARE BEING DEPRIVED OF THEIR RIGHTS.

GROUP LEFT THE COURTHOUSE AND RETURNED TO THE CAMPUS AT ONE TEN PM AND DISBURSED.

DURING THE MARCH TO AND FROM THE COURTHOUSE LOCAL POLICE ACCOMPANIED THE GROUP. WHILE THE GROUP WAS AT THE COURTHOUSE, APPROXIMATELY NINE LOCAL POLICE OFFICERS WERE

JAN ONE 1966

CC - [redacted]

*Grady Davis  
atty BRD adv.  
1/19/66*

*Blythe*  
[redacted]  
b7c

EX-107 REC-81 157-6-61-1223

JAN 19 1966

[redacted]  
b7c

PAGE TWO .....

PRESENT. APPROXIMATELY TEN STATE TROOPERS WERE IN THE AREA BUT NOT ON THE STREET.

DURING THE DEMONSTRATION NO GROUPS OF WHITE CITIZENS CONGREGATED IN THE AREA. NO INCIDENTS OCCURRED. BUREAU AGENTS ON SCENE AND OBSERVED MARCH OF DEMONSTRATORS.

AS OF SIX PM INSTANT DATE THERE WERE NO FURTHER DEMONSTRATIONS.

LHM FOLLOWS.

LIAISON BEING MAINTAINED WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES.

END

WA NHH

FBI WASH DC

•

7.11.17 3 10 44 PM

1 1 1

cc -

b7c

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

JAN 16 1966

TELETYPE

658 PM CST URGENT

1/16/66

VFP

TO DIRECTOR

FROM MOBILE /157-1664/

Mr. Tolson	✓
Mr. DeLoach	✓
Mr. Mohr	
Mr. Casper	
Mr. Callahan	
Mr. Conrad	
Mr. Felt	
Mr. Gale	
Mr. Rosen	✓
Mr. Sullivan	✓
Mr. Tavel	
Mr. Trotter	
Mr. Wick	
Tele. Room	
Miss Holmes	
Miss Gandy	

ALABAMA

NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS, TUSKEGEE, ALA. ONE SIXTEEN SIXTYSIX

AS MEMORIAL TO SAMUEL YOUNGE, JR. DECEASED CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER

RACIAL MATTER - RM.

RACIAL MATTER

RE MOBILE TELETYPE

REMOTEL TO BUREAU ONE FIFTEEN SIXTYSIX.

GROUP OF APPROXIMATELY ONE HUNDRED SEVENTY DEMONSTRATORS

LEFT TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE CAMPUS AT ELEVEN FIFTYTHREE AM THIS DATE

AND PROCEEDED IN ORDERLY FASHION ABOUT ONE MILE TO CITY SQUARE

IN DOWNTOWN TUSKEGEE. AT TWELVE SIXTEEN PM AFTER

A FEW SPEECHES AND SONGS DEMONSTRATORS LEFT AT ONE TWENTY FIVE PM

RETURNED BY SAME ROUTE TO CAMPUS. NO INCIDENTS OR DISORDER

OCCURRED. APPROXIMATELY TEN CITY POLICE OFFICERS AND SHERIFF

AND THREE DEPUTIES ESCORTED GROUP AND STOOD BY DURING MEETING AT

SQUARE. APPROXIMATELY FIFTEEN STATE TROOPERS IN RESERVE AT CITY

HALL BUT REMAINED OUT OF SIGHT. SEVERAL TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE FACULTY

MEMBERS ON HAND TO OBSERVE. DEMONSTRATION OBSERVED BY FOUR BUAGENTS

AND TWO DEPT ATTORNEYS.

END PAGE ONE .....

*Grady Nario*

*Atty CRD adv*

*1/18/66*

REC-52

157-6-61-1224

14 JAN 18 1966

REC-52

b7c

PAGE TWO .....

SEVERAL GROUPS OF WHITE SPECTATORS AT POINTS AROUND SQUARE HELD THEIR DISTANCE AND MADE NO ATTEMPT TO INTERFERE, SOME OF THESE <sup>APPARENTLY</sup> APPARENTLY CURIOUS BYSTANDERS BUT OTHERS WERE WHITE CITIZENS REPORTEDLY AROUSED BY VIOLENCE OF DEMONSTRATION YESTERDAY AFTERNOON. ATMOSPHERE CONTINUES TENSE.

[REDACTED] EXPECTS ANOTHER MARCH AT NOON <sup>b7c</sup> <sup>b7D</sup>  
TO ONE PM TOMORROW AND POSSIBLY DAILY THEREAFTER. ON ONE SEVENTEEN BOARD OF REGISTRARS COMMENCING TEN DAYS OF SPECIAL REGISTRATION. <sup>STUDENT NON-VIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE</sup> REPORTEDLY SNCC STAFF WORKERS WILL CONCENTRATE ON REGISTRATION LEAVING DEMONSTRATION TO TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE STUDENTS.

BUREAU AGENTS WILL CONTINUE TO OBSERVE, MAINTAIN LIASON AND REPORT PERTINENT INFORMATION.

END

WA BJH

FBI WASH DC

TU C

cc [REDACTED] b7c

Domestic Intelligence Division

INFORMATIVE NOTE

Date 1-16-66

On Saturday afternoon, January 15, 1966, local authorities at Tuskegee, Alabama, attempted to arrest William R. Scott, Negro male.

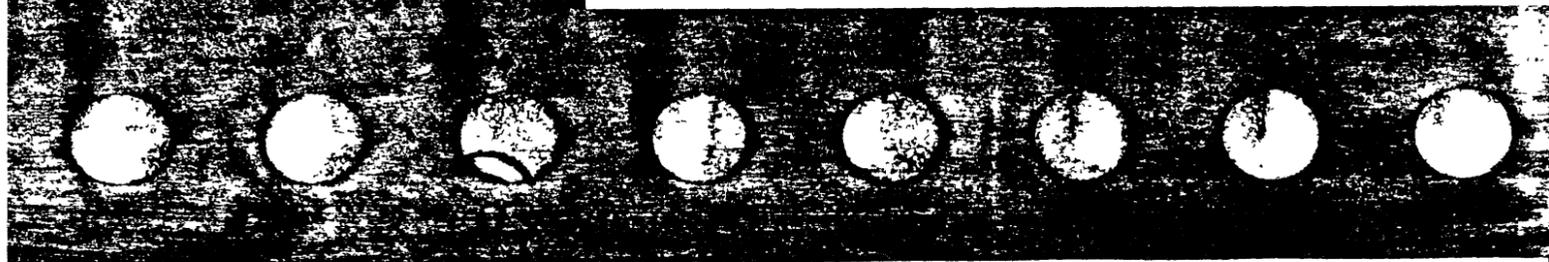
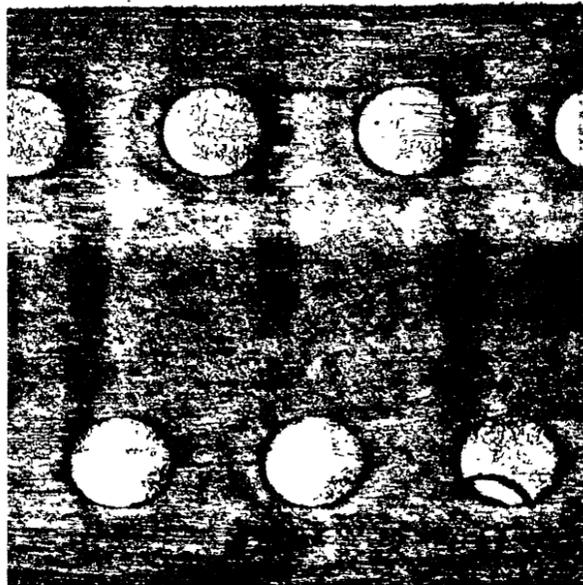
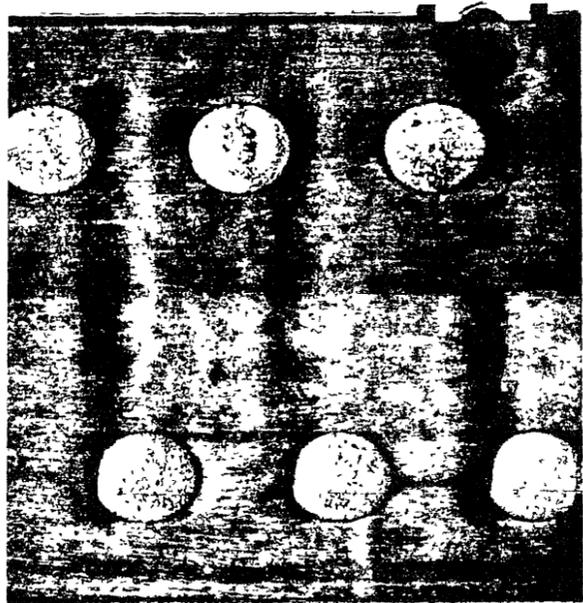
[REDACTED] Scott resisted arrest, struck officer. When other officers attempted to aid in arrest demonstrators intervened. Other Negroes from Tuskegee Institute arrived and about 500 people went out of control, smashing windows in autos and stores and threw rocks at police officers. No other arrests were made and school official prevailed on students to return to campus. No shots fired, no tear gas used and no serious injuries. State troopers arrived and mayor has requested city attorney to seek federal injunction against demonstrators.

On Sunday 170 persons demonstrated in orderly fashion in Tuskegee with songs and speeches. No incidents. Situation remains tense.

Another demonstration is expected noon Monday and possibly daily thereafter. The Civil Rights Division of the Department has been kept advised of this and we are continuing to observe and maintain liaison.

WCS/STB

b7c



F B I

Date: 1/17/66

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL  
(Priority)

To: Director, FBI  
From: SAC, MOBILE (157-1668)(P)  
Subject: DEMONSTRATIONS AND PICKETING AT EUFAULA, ALA.,  
IN SUPPORT OF NEGRO DEMANDS FOR EMPLOYMENT  
AND OTHER RIGHTS, 1/15/66

ATTENTION:

- CIVIL RIGHTS SECTION
- GENERAL INVEST. DIV.
- DOMESTIC INTELLIGENCE DIV.

- CR  EL  VRA-65  CRA-64
- BM  BM-Threats  Racial Matters
- PA  PE  PF
- Klan  Organization

Summary of Complaint:

Dissemination of LHM made to local military intelligence agencies, Departmental Attorney, Selm, and Secret Service.

Information obtained by SA [REDACTED]

Agency G-2, ONI, CSI, CRD

Date Forw. JAN 19 1966 87-157-6-61-1225

How Forw. 7-5

By [REDACTED] JAN 19 1966

8 ENCLOSURE

ACTION: UACB:

- No further action being taken and
- LHM enclosed  Copy furnished to USA
- LHM being submitted
- Report being submitted
- Preliminary investigation instituted
- Limited investigation instituted

1 - Bureau (Enc 8)  
1 - Mobile  
[REDACTED]  
(2)

Approved: [Signature]  
Special Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M SUP [REDACTED]

b7c



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

Director  
United States Secret Service  
Department of the Treasury  
Washington, D. C. 20220

Dear Sir:

The information furnished herewith concerns an individual who is believed to be covered by the agreement between the FBI and Secret Service concerning Presidential protection, and to fall within the category or categories checked.

1.  Has attempted or threatened bodily harm to any government official or employee, including foreign government officials residing in or planning an imminent visit to the U. S., because of his official status.
2.  Has attempted or threatened to redress a grievance against any public official by other than legal means.
3.  Because of background is potentially dangerous; or has been identified as member or participant in communist movement; or has been under active investigation as member of other group or organization inimical to U. S.
4.  U. S. citizens or residents who defect from the U. S. to countries in the Soviet or Chinese Communist blocs and return.
5.  Subversives, ultrarightists, racists and fascists who meet one or more of the following criteria:
  - (a)  Evidence of emotional instability (including unstable residence and employment record) or irrational or suicidal behavior;
  - (b)  Expressions of strong or violent anti-U. S. sentiment;
  - (c)  Prior acts (including arrests or convictions) or conduct or statements indicating a propensity for violence and antipathy toward good order and government.
6.  Individuals involved in illegal bombing or illegal bomb-making.

Photograph  has been furnished  enclosed  is not available  
 may be available through \_\_\_\_\_

Very truly yours,

  
John Edgar Hoover  
Director

1 - Special Agent in Charge (Enclosure(s) (1)  
U. S. Secret Service Birmingham

Enclosure(s)

(Upon removal of classified enclosures, if any, this transmittal form  
becomes UNCLASSIFIED.)



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Mobile, Alabama

January 17, 1966

DEMONSTRATIONS AND PICKETING AT EUFAULA,  
ALABAMA, IN SUPPORT OF NEGRO DEMANDS FOR  
EMPLOYMENT AND OTHER RIGHTS, JANUARY 15, 1966

[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED] Eufaula, Alabama, advised on January 15, 1966,  
that a parade and demonstration scheduled by the Eufaula  
Voters League for January 15, 1966, had been postponed.

[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED] Eufaula, on January 15, 1966,  
advised that at a meeting of the Eufaula Voters League at the  
Baptist Academy the previous evening the proposed parade and  
demonstration for January 15, 1966, had been postponed for  
one week to await further negotiations from city officials  
and white community leaders.

[REDACTED] later advised that  
just prior to noon, January 15, 1966, a group of eight persons,  
under the leadership of John Davis, had assembled in the  
general vicinity of the A&P Store in Eufaula for the apparent  
purpose of resumption of picketing. [REDACTED] contacted  
these individuals and explained to them the provisions of  
Eufaula City Ordinance 1966-1 relative to requirements there-  
under as to picketing. It was explained to the demonstrators  
that it would be necessary to file application for a permit,  
which application would include purpose, place, time, duration,  
and number of pickets. Both stated that the applications  
would be promptly acted on and there was no effort on the  
part of the city officials to deny right to picket but to  
regulate such for the personal safety of pickets and others.  
Both advised that the city government would allow much latitude  
and approval of their application, but if the picketing con-  
tinued without application for a permit and the granting  
thereof, the demonstrators were advised they would be in  
violation of the ordinance and subject to arrest.

b7c  
b7d

[REDACTED] advised [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]

ENCLOSURE 1-16-66-1-

DEMONSTRATIONS AND PICKETING AT EUFAULA,  
ALABAMA, IN SUPPORT OF NEGRO DEMANDS FOR  
EMPLOYMENT AND OTHER RIGHTS, JANUARY 15, 1966

[REDACTED] John Davis was observed to pass picket signs to members of the group who resumed picketing. Eight persons, including Davis, were arrested in orderly manner and immediately taken to the city building where they were booked and appeared before the Committing Magistrate and lodged in jail in lieu of \$200 bond each. [REDACTED] stated the situation was without incident.

There was no further picketing in progress and no further incidents were anticipated.

On January 16, 1966, [REDACTED] Eufaula, Alabama, advised that [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] She further advised that on January 15, 1966, eight of the marchers had been arrested and that on January 16, 1966, 31 had been arrested for picketing without a permit.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

b7c  
b7d

FBI

Date: 1/17/66

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL AIR MAIL  
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM: SAC, MOBILE (157-New)(C) Agency G-2, ONI, OSI, CRD

RE: \* AUBURN FREEDOM LEAGUE MARCH Date Forw. JAN 19 1966  
 ON AUBURN CITY HALL, AUBURN, How Forw. R-5  
 ALABAMA, 1/14/66, AS MEMORIAL  
 TO SAMUEL YOUNGE, JR., DECEASED By [Redacted] b7c  
 CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER  
 RM [Redacted] 1 cc

Re Mobile airtel to Bureau dated 1/14/66.

Enclosed herewith to the Bureau are 8 copies of letterhead memorandum pertaining to captioned matter.

This letterhead memorandum is being disseminated to local military intelligence agencies.

[Redacted block]

3 - Bureau (Encs. 8)  
1 - Mobile

ENCLOSURE

[Redacted]

REC-13

157-6-61-1226

EX-112

12 JAN 19 1966

E.C. Wick

[Redacted block]

Approved: \_\_\_\_\_ Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_  
Special Agent in Charge



In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Mobile, Alabama  
January 17, 1966

AUBURN FREEDOM LEAGUE MARCH ON  
AUBURN CITY HALL, AUBURN, ALABAMA,  
JANUARY 14, 1966, AS MEMORIAL TO  
SAMUEL YOUNGE, JR., DECEASED  
CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER

[REDACTED]  
Auburn, Alabama, advised on January 14, 1966 that on  
January 13, 1966 TOM MILLICAN, JIMMY WILLIS, and EDWARD  
McCRAY, all of Auburn, Alabama [REDACTED]  
requested a parade permit for the Auburn Freedom League for  
January 14, 1966. [REDACTED] stated that he advised  
MILLICAN that they could have the permit, but the application  
would have to be made by an officer of the Auburn Freedom  
League. MILLICAN stated that he would return at 10:00 A.M.  
on January 14, 1966 and pick up the permit.

[REDACTED] continued that MILLICAN told him that  
they wished to appear in front of the City Hall, sing a few  
freedom songs, and make a few speeches regarding the death  
of SAMUEL YOUNGE, JR. The route of the march was agreed on  
between [REDACTED] and TOM MILLICAN. Also, it was agreed  
that the marchers would not violate any traffic regulations  
during their demonstration.

[REDACTED] advised he expected 50 to 100 marchers  
to appear in front of the City Hall.

157-6-61-  
ENCLOSURE

b7c  
b7d

AUBURN FREEDOM LEAGUE MARCH ON  
AUBURN CITY HALL, AUBURN, ALABAMA,  
JANUARY 14, 1966, AS MEMORIAL TO  
SAMUEL YOUNGE, JR., DECEASED  
CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER

At 2:00 P.M., on January 14, 1966, [REDACTED] advised that TOM MILLICAN had failed to appear as agreed, to obtain the parade permit, but he was having one executed on his authority, and he would give it to MILLICAN before they started to parade. [REDACTED]

b7c  
b7d

TOM MILLICAN was observed at 3:48 P.M., January 14, 1966, in front of the Auburn City Hall, Auburn, Alabama, with a group of approximately 61 high school and junior high school Negro students. They sang freedom songs, and MILLICAN and an unknown individual made speeches before the group relative to the Civil Rights Movement and the death of SAMUEL YOUNGE, JR. The signs displayed demanded action in Tuskegee, Alabama regarding the death of SAMUEL YOUNGE, JR. The demonstration ended at 4:10 P.M., January 14, 1966. No violence and no incidents occurred.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

F B I

Date 1/17/66

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL \_\_\_\_\_ AIRMAIL \_\_\_\_\_  
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI  
FROM: SAC, MOBILE (157-1664) (P)  
RE: NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS,  
TUSKEGEE, ALA.  
JANUARY 17, 1966,  
PROTESTING INEFFICIENCY OF  
TUSKEGEE, ALA., POLICE DEPARTMENT  
ORM

ReMotel January 17, 1966.

Enclosed are eight copies of LHM reflecting investigation concerning the above demonstration.

Copies of this LHM are being disseminated locally to intelligencies.

The above demonstration was observed by SA [redacted]

3 - Bureau (Enc. 8) ENCLOSURE (RM)  
2 - Mobile  
[redacted]  
(5)

Agency G-2, ONI, OSI, CRD

JAN 19 1966

Date Forw. ....

How Forw. .... R-5

EX-100

By [redacted] *1-19-66 sent 2 dls*

REC-13 157-6-61-1227  
3 JAN 19 1966

Wick

Approved: \_\_\_\_\_  
Special Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M \_\_\_\_\_  
SUB CONTROL



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

WASHINGTON, D. C. 20535

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

Director  
United States Secret Service  
Department of the Treasury  
Washington, D. C. 20220

Dear Sir:

The information furnished herewith concerns an individual who is believed to be covered by the agreement between the FBI and Secret Service concerning Presidential protection, and to fall within the category or categories checked.

1.  Has attempted or threatened bodily harm to any government official or employee, including foreign government officials residing in or planning an imminent visit to the U. S., because of his official status.
2.  Has attempted or threatened to redress a grievance against any public official by other than legal means.
3.  Because of background is potentially dangerous; or has been identified as member or participant in communist movement; or has been under active investigation as member of other group or organization inimical to U. S.
4.  U. S. citizens or residents who defect from the U. S. to countries in the Soviet or Chinese Communist blocs and return.
5.  Subversives, ultrarightists, racists and fascists who meet one or more of the following criteria:
  - (a)  Evidence of emotional instability (including unstable residence and employment record) or irrational or suicidal behavior;
  - (b)  Expressions of strong or violent anti-U. S. sentiment;
  - (c)  Prior acts (including arrests or convictions) or conduct or statements indicating a propensity for violence and antipathy toward good order and government.
6.  Individuals involved in illegal bombing or illegal bomb-making.

Photograph  has been furnished  enclosed  is not available  
 may be available through \_\_\_\_\_

Very truly yours,

  
John Edgar Hoover  
Director

1 - Special Agent in Charge (Enclosure(s))  
U. S. Secret Service, Birmingham

Enclosure(s)

(Upon removal of classified enclosures, if any, this transmittal form  
becomes UNCLASSIFIED.)



In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Mobile, Alabama  
January 17, 1966

Negro Demonstrations, Tuskegee, Alabama,  
January 17, 1966, Protesting Inefficiency  
of Tuskegee, Alabama, Police Department

A Negro demonstration consisting of 50 marchers with placards protesting inefficiency of the Tuskegee Police Department commenced at 12:30 p.m. on January 17, 1966, from Tuskegee Institute to the Courthouse Square, Tuskegee, Alabama. The group sang, made speeches, conducted itself in an orderly manner and without incident proceeded back to Tuskegee Institute where it dispersed at 1:15 p.m. City, county and state police officials were present during the period of the demonstration.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

44-61-1277  
ENCLOSURE

F B I

Date: 1/17/66

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL \_\_\_\_\_  
(Priority)

To: Director, FBI  
ATTENTION:  
From: SAC, MOBILE (157-New) (c)  CIVIL RIGHTS SECTION  
 GENERAL INVEST. DIV.  
 DOMESTIC INTELLIGENCE DIV.

Subject: [REDACTED]  
Alleged Assault on [REDACTED]  
at Lakeview Truck Stop, Tuskegee, Alabama,  
1/15/66

- CR  EL  VRA-65  CRA-64
- BM  BM-Threats  Racial Matters  PA  PE  PF
- Klan  Organization

Summary of Complaint:

[REDACTED] was interviewed by SA [REDACTED]  
on 1/16/66. b7c  
b7d

One copy of this letterhead furnished Departmental  
Attorney in Selma, Alabama.

Agency G-2, ONI, OSI, CRD

Date Forw. JAN 19 1966

How Forw. R-5

By: [REDACTED]

REC-28 157-6-61-1228

JAN 19 1966

ACTION: UACB:

- No further action being taken and
- LHM enclosed  Copy furnished to USA Montgomery, Ala.
- LHM being submitted
- Report being submitted
- Preliminary investigation instituted
- Limited investigation instituted

- 1 - Bureau (Encs. 8) (RM)
- 1 - Mobile

(2)

Approved: [Signature] Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M \_\_\_\_\_ Pa \_\_\_\_\_  
Special Agent in Charge

54 FEB 1 1966

**CONTROL**



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

Mobile, Alabama  
January 17, 1966

37  
07C  
[Redacted]  
Alleged Assault on [Redacted]  
[Redacted] at Lakeview Truck  
Stop, Tuskegee, Alabama, January 15, 1966

On January 15, 1966, at 4:00 p.m. [Redacted]  
[Redacted] Atlanta, telephonically advised that [Redacted]  
in Tuskegee, Alabama, at 1:30 a.m. January 15, 1966, went to the  
Lakeview Truck Stop to buy cigarettes, and was assaulted by a  
white male. This man who had beaten [Redacted] was arrested by  
local police, but was later released on bond, and the local  
authorities would not give out the name of the man arrested,  
according to [Redacted]

[Redacted]

[Redacted] Tuskegee, Alabama, on January 16, 1966, advised that between

151-  
ENCLOSURE

[REDACTED] b7c

2:00 and 2:30 a.m., January 15, 1966, he and [REDACTED] Negro student at Tuskegee Institute, entered the Lakeview Truck Stop, Tuskegee, Alabama, where [REDACTED] purchased cigarettes from a cigarette vending machine. At that time he accidentally bumped or brushed an unknown white male customer who was also in the service station. [REDACTED] claimed he apologized, but this white customer struck him once with his fist on the mouth, knocking [REDACTED] down. [REDACTED] claimed he then noted the unidentified customer also had an open pocket knife in his hand. However, no further violence occurred.

[REDACTED] then asked the unidentified station attendant for change, so he could purchase an additional pack of cigarettes, but claimed the attendant ordered him out of the station. No other violence claimed, and no other persons involved.

This incident was reported by [REDACTED] to the Tuskegee Police Department about 2:55 a.m., January 15, 1966, where the Sergeant of Police told [REDACTED] he could not handle this matter until approved by Director of Public Safety Alton B. Taylor.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

F B I

Date: 1/18/66

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL  
(Priority)

To: Director, FBI ATTENTION:  
 CIVIL RIGHTS SECTION  
From: SAC, MOBILE (157-1664) (P) GENERAL INVEST. DIV.  
 DOMESTIC INTELLIGENCE DIV.

Subject: NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS  
TUSKEGEE, ALABAMA, JAN 18, 1966  
AS MEMORIAL TO SAMUEL YOUNG, JR.  
DECEASED CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER

CR  EL  VRA-65  CRA-64  
 BM  BM-Threats  Racial Matters  PA  PE  PF  
 Klan  Organization

Summary of Complaint:

Letterhead Memo submitted re Negro demonstrations in Tuskegee, Ala. 1/18/66.

Dissemination made to local military intelligence agencies, Departmental Attorney, Selma, and USA, Montgomery.

Bureau Agents on scene observing incident were SA's [redacted] and [redacted]

Local authorities cognizant of pertinent details.

Agency G-2, ONI, OSI, CRD, <sup>50</sup>  
JAN 21 1966  
Date Forw. ....  
How Forw. R-5

ACTION: UACB:

No further action being taken and By [redacted] <sup>mail sent</sup>  
 LHM enclosed  Copy furnished to USA MONTGOMERY <sup>1 8/2</sup>  
 LHM being submitted  
 Report being submitted  
 Preliminary investigation instituted  
 Limited investigation instituted

①-Bureau (Encs. 8)  
1-Mobile

REC-35

157-6-61-1229  
JAN 21 1966

ENCLOSURE

Approved: [Signature]  
Special Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_  
SUB CONTROL



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

WASHINGTON, D. C. 20535

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

Director  
United States Secret Service  
Department of the Treasury  
Washington, D. C. 20220

Dear Sir:

The information furnished herewith concerns an individual who is believed to be covered by the agreement between the FBI and Secret Service concerning Presidential protection, and to fall within the category or categories checked.

1.  Has attempted or threatened bodily harm to any government official or employee, including foreign government officials residing in or planning an imminent visit to the U. S., because of his official status.
2.  Has attempted or threatened to redress a grievance against any public official by other than legal means.
3.  Because of background is potentially dangerous; or has been identified as member or participant in communist movement; or has been under active investigation as member of other group or organization inimical to U. S.
4.  U. S. citizens or residents who defect from the U. S. to countries in the Soviet or Chinese Communist blocs and return.
5.  Subversives, ultrarightists, racists and fascists who meet one or more of the following criteria:
  - (a)  Evidence of emotional instability (including unstable residence and employment record) or irrational or suicidal behavior;
  - (b)  Expressions of strong or violent anti-U. S. sentiment;
  - (c)  Prior acts (including arrests or convictions) or conduct or statements indicating a propensity for violence and antipathy toward good order and government.
6.  Individuals involved in illegal bombing or illegal bomb-making.

Photograph  has been furnished  enclosed  is not available  
 may be available through \_\_\_\_\_

Very truly yours,

  
John Edgar Hoover  
Director

1 - Special Agent in Charge (Enclosure(s) 1  
U. S. Secret Service Birmingham, Alabama

Enclosure(s)

(Upon removal of classified enclosures, if any, this transmittal form  
becomes UNCLASSIFIED.)



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
Mobile, Alabama  
January 18, 1966

NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS TUSKEGEE, ALABAMA, JANUARY 18,  
1966, AS MEMORIAL TO SAMUEL YOUNGE, JR., DECEASED  
CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER

On January 18, 1966, in Tuskegee, Alabama, a total of 45 demonstrators with three white persons in the group, marched from the campus of Tuskegee Institute, arriving in front of the Courthouse at 12:34 P. M. This group carried no signs in the march. In front of the Courthouse the group sang songs and Bill Howard, a student, spoke concerning generally how Negroes are being deprived of their rights.

The group left the Courthouse and returned to the campus of Tuskegee Institute at 1:10 P. M. and disbursed.

During the march to and from the Courthouse, local police accompanied the group. While the group was at the Courthouse, approximately nine local police officers were present. Approximately ten State Troopers were in the area but they were not on the street.

During the demonstration no groups of white citizens congregated in the area, and no incidents occurred. Bureau Agents were on the scene and observed march of demonstrators.

Liaison is being maintained with local authorities.

Further observations during the course of the day reflected no further demonstrations were held.

157-6-61-1729

ENCLOSURE

FBI MOBILE

640 PM CST URGENT

1/19/66

VFR

TO DIRECTOR

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

FROM MOBILE

/157-1664/

JAN 19 1966

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Mr. DeLoach	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Mohr	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Casper	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Callahan	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Conrad	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Felt	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Gale	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Rosen	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Sullivan	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Tavel	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Trotter	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Wick	<input type="checkbox"/>
Tele. Room	<input type="checkbox"/>
Miss Holmes	<input type="checkbox"/>
Miss Gandy	<input type="checkbox"/>

NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS, TUSKEGEE, ALABAMA, JANUARY NINETEEN SIXTYSIX, AS MEMORIAL TO SAMUEL YOUNGE, JR., DECEASED CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER. *RACIAL MATTERS* RM.

*REFERENCE TELETYPE*

RE MOBILE TEL TO BUREAU, JANUARY EIGHTEEN, LAST.

A GROUP OF THIRTY DEMONSTRATORS MARCHED FROM TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE CAMPUS, TWELVE TWENTY THREE PM, JANUARY NINETEEN, INSTANT, AND PROCEEDED IN ORDERLY MANNER TO DOWNTOWN TUSKEGEE, AND GATHERED IN FRONT OF THE ALBAMA EXCHANGE BANK, TWELVE FORTY ONE PM. AMONG THOSE IN FRONT OF GROUP WAS A PERSON WEARING A BLACK SUIT AND CLERICAL COLLAR AND REFERRED TO AS REVEREND A. KENDALL SMITH. SMITH IS NEGRO MALE, AGE APPROXIMATELY TWENTY FOUR, FIVE FEET FOUR INCHES, ONE FIFTY POUNDS. IN FRONT OF BANK, SMITH WAS PRINCIPAL SPEAKER, STATING HE WAS FROM THE NORTH AND WAS AT THE LINCOLN MEMORIAL, WASHINGTON, D.C. A FEW DAYS AGO, AND WAS IN TUSKEGEE TO SEE WHAT THE LOCAL POLICE, FBI, AND TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE WERE DOING ABOUT THE SITUATION IN TUSKGEEE. HE STATED

END PAGE ONE .....

*Grady Navis  
atty CD advised  
1/20/66*

*17 sent a B C NA, 1/20/66*

*JAN 20 10 28 AM '66*

REC-57

EX-100

157-6-61-5 *1230*

MR. DELOACH FOR THE DIRECTOR

55 JAN 27 1966

16 JAN 24 1966

*WFO sent additional background on Smith to mobile 1/20/66*

*b7c*

PAGE TWO .....

J. ALLAN PARKER HAD BEEN HELPFUL IN THE PAST, BUT HAD CALLED THEM NAMES IN THE PAST FEW DAYS, AND WAS NOT HELPING THEM MUCH NOW. PARKER IS PRESIDENT OF ALABAMA EXCHANGE BANK, TUSKEGEE, AND MEMBER OF THE TUSKEGEE CITY COUNCIL. THE GROUP LEFT THE DOWNTOWN AREA AND RETURNED TO THE TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE CAMPUS AND DISBANDED AT ONE TWENTY PM.

BUREAU AGENTS OBSERVED THE MARCH AND ACTIVITIES AND WHEN ATTEMPTS WERE MADE TO PHOTOGRAPH SMITH, HE WOULD COVER FACE WITH NEWSPAPER OR BRIEF CASE.

LOCAL POLICE ACCOMPANIED THE MARCH, AND APPROXIMATELY EIGHT TO TEN WERE ON SCENE DURING ASSEMBLY IN FRONT OF BANK.

NO INCIDENTS OCCURRED DURING THE MARCH, AND NO GATHERING BY WHITE CITIZIENS.

INFORMATION WAS RECEIVED FROM THE WASHINGTON FIELD OFFICE OF THE FBI THAT A DEMONSTRATION SPONSORED BY THE *STUDENT Non-Violent Coordinating Committee* AND HELD AT LINCOLN MEMORIAL, WASHINGTON D.C. JANUARY ELVEN, LAST, AND IN ATTENDANCE WAS REV. A KENDELL SMITH. A COFFIN WAS CARRIED TO THE THE FRONT OF THE WHITE HOUSE, AND WAS BEING LEFT THERE BY THE DEMONSTRATORS [REDACTED] b7c

END PAGE TWO .....

RECEIVED DIA

COPIES  
TIME 3:00 PM  
DE WASH DC

PAGE THREE.....

[REDACTED]

b7c

THERE WER NO FURTHER DEMONSTRATIONS DURING THE COURSE OF  
THE DAY.

LETTER HEAD MEMORANDUM  
-LHM FOLLOWS.

END

WA NLL

FBI WASH DC

X

cc - Mr. Sullivan

Domestic Intelligence Division

INFORMATIVE NOTE

Date 1/19/66

Numerous demonstrations have been held protesting the killing on 1/3/66 of Samuel Younge, Jr., a Negro civil rights worker.

A. Kendell Smith, referred to in attached, represents himself as head of the Committee to Save Lives on Foreign Battlefields. He recently met with Defense Department officials and protested high ratio of Negro troops in Vietnam. He then picketed in the Capitol Rotunda wearing a bed sheet draped like a toga.

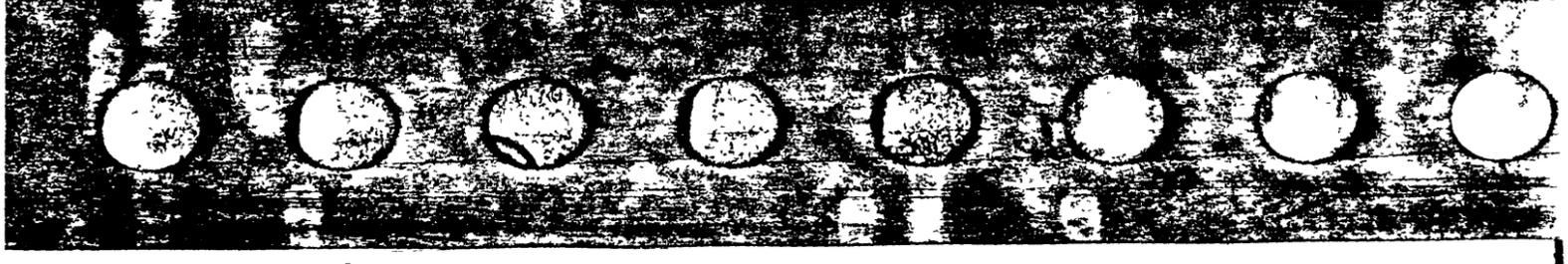
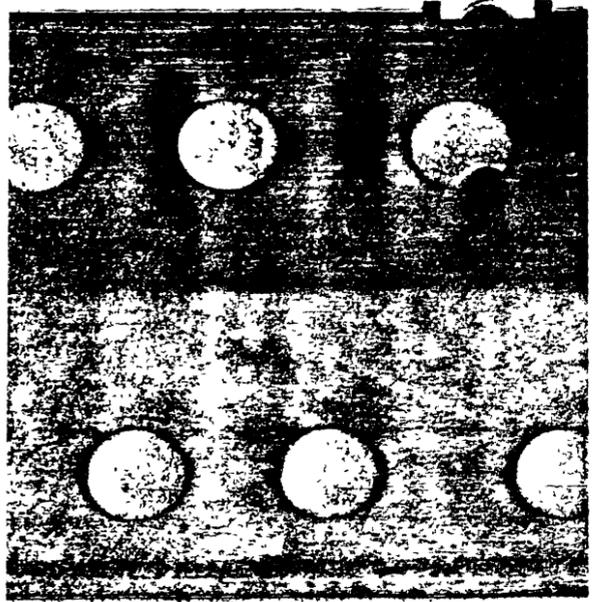
[REDACTED] b7c

[REDACTED]

Attached will be furnished to the Civil Rights Division and Mobile will be furnished resume of Smith's background.

[REDACTED] b7c

*WCS/pe*



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
JAN 20 1966  
TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	✓
Mr. DeLoach	✓
Mr. Mohr	✓
Mr. Casper	✓
Mr. Callahan	✓
Mr. Conrad	✓
Mr. Felt	✓
Mr. Gale	✓
Mr. Rosen	✓
Mr. Sullivan	✓
Mr. Tavel	✓
Mr. Trotter	✓
Mr. Wick	✓
Tele. Room	✓
Miss Holmes	✓
Miss Gandy	✓

FBI WASH DC

FBI MOBILE

631 PM CST URGENT 1/20/66 VFP

TO DIRECTOR FBI  
FROM MOBILE /157-1664/

DEMONSTRATIONS, PICKETING AT TUSKEGEE, ALABAMA, JANUARY TWENTY SIXTYSIX BY TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE ADVANCEMENT LEAGUE, ALLEGING RACIAL DISCRIMINATION, RM.

*TELETYPE*  
*RACIAL MATTERS*

RE MOBILE TEL JANUARY NINETEEN, LAST, ENTITLED NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS, TUSKEGEE, ALABAMA, JANUARY NINETEEN, SIXTYSIX, AS MEMORIAL TO SAMUEL YOUNGE, JR., DECEASED CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER, RM.

THE TITLE IS BEING CHANGED TO ABOVE TO MORE ACCURATELY DESCRIBE CONTINUING DEMONSTRATIONS IN TUSKEGEE, ALABAMA.

AT TWLEVE THIRTY PM, JANUARY TWENTY,

[REDACTED] ADVISED THERE WOULD BE NO DEMONSTRATIONS OR MARCHES BY STUDENTS JANUARY TWENTY OR TWENTY ONE, SIXTYSIX

57 JAN 21 1966  
James Thomas  
City (CR) advised  
1/21/66

REC-19 157-6-61-1231

MR. DELOACH FOR THE DIRECTOR 10 JAN 25 1966

*1/21/66*

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

b7c

b7c  
b7c

b7c

PAGE TWO .....

BECAUSE OF UPCOMING EXAMINATIONS TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE.

AT MACON COUNTY COURT HOUSE, JANUARY TWENTY, REV.

A KENDALL SMITH, REFERRED TO IN REFERENCED TELETYPE APPROACHED BUREAU AGENT IN ANTAGONISTIC MANNER, DEMANDING INFORMATION CONCERNING BUREAU POLICY IN CIVIL RIGHTS MATTERS, DISSEMINATION OF BUREAU REPORTS, REASONS FOR PHOTOGRAPHING RACIAL DEMONSTRATIONS AND CONCERNING ALLEGED ASSIGNMENT OF SEVEN FBI AGENTS TO SOUTHERN AREAS. HE ALSO STATED HE DID NOT SUBSCRIBE TO NON VIOLENCE, THAT HE WOULD BE AROUND TUSKEGEE FOR A WHILE. HE WAS TOLD BY BUREAU AGENTS THAT FBI INVESTIGATIONS ARE CONFIDENTIAL AND THAT THESE MATTERS COULD NOT BE DISCUSSED WITH HIM.

[REDACTED]

b7c  
b7D

LOCAL POLICE DEPARTMENT AND SHERIFFS OFFICE,  
MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, SECRET SERVICE AND SCHOOL AUTHORITIES  
BEING ADVISED.

END

WA ALS

FBI WASH DC

X

*cc - Mr. Sullivan*

Domestic Intelligence Division

INFORMATIVE NOTE

Date 1/20/66

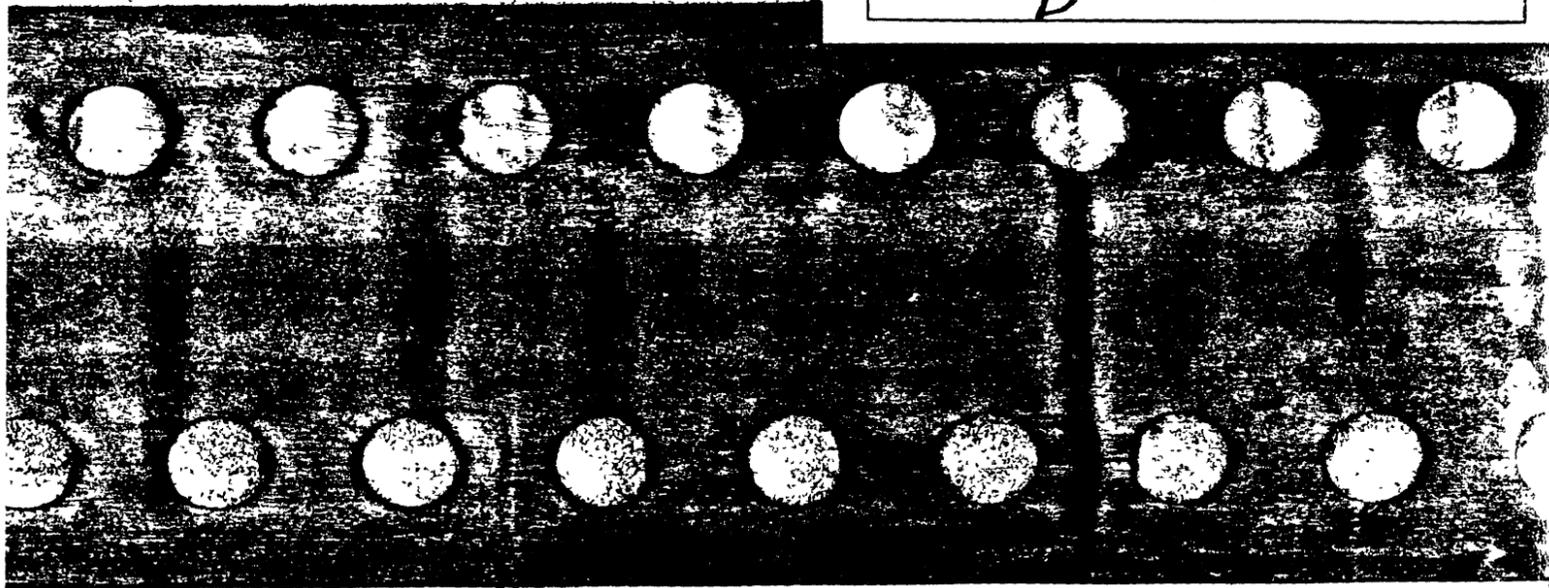
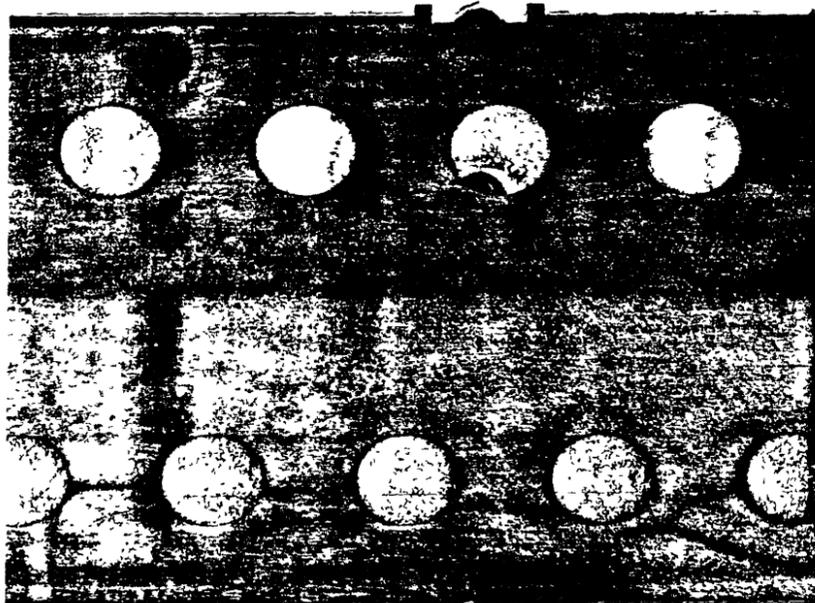
There have been continuing demonstrations in Tuskegee, Alabama, protesting the killing of Negro civil rights worker Samuel Younge, Jr.

b7c

Attached will be furnished to the Civil Rights Division of the Department.

b7c

WES



FBI

Date: 1/20/66

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL \_\_\_\_\_  
(Priority)

To: Director, FBI  
ATTENTION:  
From: SAC, MOBILE (157-1687)(P) GENERAL INVEST. DIV.  
Subject: ALLEGED THREAT BY KU KLUX KLANSMEN,  
1/17/66, ELMORE, ALABAMA, TO [REDACTED]

- CR  EE  VICR-65  CRIM-65
- PA  PE  PF
- BM  BM-Threats  Racial Matters
- Klan  Organization

RACIAL MATTERS

Summary of Complaint:

Copies of this letterhead furnished USA, Montgomery and Departmental Attorney at Selma.

Information set forth in letterhead was furnished to SA [REDACTED]

Ice detached by Klan Unit

REC-83

157-6-61-1232

ENCLOSURE

AGENCY: ACSI, ONI, OSI, SEC SER, Office of Economic Operations

DEPT ISD: CRD

DATE FORW: 1-24-66

HOW FORW: [REDACTED]

JAN 22 1966

BY: [REDACTED]

ACTION: UACB:

- No further action being taken and
- LHM enclosed  Copy furnished to USA Montgomery
- LHM being submitted
- Report being submitted
- Preliminary investigation instituted
- Limited investigation instituted

1-Bureau(Encs.8)(RM)  
1-Mobile

(2)

Approved: DW 1966  
Special Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

Mobile, Alabama  
January 20, 1966

ALLEGED THREAT BY KU KLUX KLANSMEN,  
JANUARY 17, 1966, ELMORE, ALABAMA.  
TO

[REDACTED]

This is to supplement information previously furnished  
in captioned matter.

On January 19, 1966, [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED] Elmore, Alabama, voluntarily appeared at the office  
of the Montgomery Resident Agency and advised as follows:

She is presently [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]

In addition, she is employed as [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED] Elmore, Alabama.

b7c  
b7d

On January 17, 1966, [REDACTED]  
overheard a group of white men who are employed at [REDACTED]  
located at Elmore, Alabama, discussing her [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED] they were very angry about  
her activities in this regard and made statements to the effect  
that "the klan ought to do something about it." No statements  
were made that would indicate that anyone in this group was  
a member of the Ku Klux Klan or would personally take any  
action in this connection.

[REDACTED] those involved in this discus-  
sion were [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] She was unable to furnish any identi-  
fying information concerning these individuals, except the  
fact that they are all employed at [REDACTED] None are known  
to be affiliated with the klan or any other organization that  
has been involved in segregation activities.

157-61-234  
ENCLOSURE

ALLEGED THREAT BY KU KLUX KLANSMEN,  
JANUARY 17, 1966, ELMORE, ALABAMA,  
TO [REDACTED]

b-c  
b-d

During the night of January 17, 1966, she was awakened by her dog barking outside her house, and heard noises indicating that a person or persons were possibly prowling in the area. She called out and threatened to fire her gun. The dog continued barking, and she heard sounds indicating that someone had run into her fence. She heard no further suspicious noises throughout the night.

Nothing has occurred since that time, and she has received no additional information concerning the alleged threats against her.

It was suggested that she report this matter to the local authorities.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

FBI

Date: 1/21/66

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL  
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM: SAC, MOBILE (157-1664) (P) *Racial Matters*

SUBJECT: DEMONSTRATIONS AND PICKETING AT TUSKEGEE,  
ALABAMA, JANUARY 20, 1966, BY ~~TUSKEGEE~~  
INSTITUTE ADVANCEMENT LEAGUE, ALLEGING  
RACIAL DISCRIMINATION  
RM



Re Mobile teletype to Bureau, 1/20/66.

Transmitted herewith are 8 copies of letterhead memorandum for the Bureau. Copy furnished United States Attorney, Montgomery, and Departmental Attorney, Selma, Alabama, as well as local military intelligence agencies.

The identity of the agent receiving information from \_\_\_\_\_  
is SA \_\_\_\_\_

- ③ - Bureau (Encls. 8 (RM))
- 2 - Mobile
- (5)

*10 2/24/66*

Agency G-2, ONI, OSI, CRD

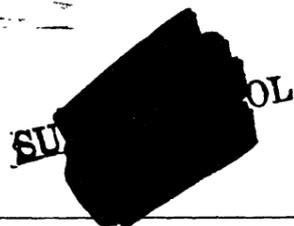
Date Forw. JAN 24 1966

How Forw. *K-5*

By \_\_\_\_\_  
Room 828 RB

JAN 24 1966

REC-57 157-6-61-233



Approved: \_\_\_\_\_  
Special Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_

b7c  
b7D

SS  
b7c

b7c



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

Director  
United States Secret Service  
Department of the Treasury  
Washington, D. C. 20220

Dear Sir:

The information furnished herewith concerns an individual who is believed to be covered by the agreement between the FBI and Secret Service concerning Presidential protection, and to fall within the category or categories checked.

1.  Has attempted or threatened bodily harm to any government official or employee, including foreign government officials residing in or planning an imminent visit to the U. S., because of his official status.
2.  Has attempted or threatened to redress a grievance against any public official by other than legal means.
3.  Because of background is potentially dangerous; or has been identified as member or participant in communist movement; or has been under active investigation as member of other group or organization inimical to U. S.
4.  U. S. citizens or residents who defect from the U. S. to countries in the Soviet or Chinese Communist blocs and return.
5.  Subversives, ultrarightists, racists and fascists who meet one or more of the following criteria:
  - (a)  Evidence of emotional instability (including unstable residence and employment record) or irrational or suicidal behavior;
  - (b)  Expressions of strong or violent anti-U. S. sentiment;
  - (c)  Prior acts (including arrests or convictions) or conduct or statements indicating a propensity for violence and antipathy toward good order and government.
6.  Individuals involved in illegal bombing or illegal bomb-making.

Photograph  has been furnished  enclosed  is not available  
 may be available through \_\_\_\_\_

Very truly yours,

  
John Edgar Hoover  
Director

1 - Special Agent in Charge (Enclosure(s))  
U. S. Secret Service, Birmingham (RM)

Enclosure(s)

(Upon removal of classified enclosures, if any, this transmittal form  
becomes UNCLASSIFIED.)



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Mobile, Alabama  
January 21, 1966

DEMONSTRATIONS AND PICKETING AT  
TUSKEGEE, ALABAMA, JANUARY 20, 1966,  
BY TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE ADVANCEMENT  
LEAGUE, ALLEGING RACIAL DISCRIMINATION

[REDACTED] at 12:30 P. M., January 20, 1966, advised that there would be no demonstrations or marches by students January 20 or 21, 1966, because of the impending examinations at Tuskegee Institute.

Sporadic observations at Tuskegee, Alabama, during the course of the day were made and no demonstrations were noted.

At the Macon County Courthouse on January 20, 1966, Rev. A. Kendall Smith, referred to in previous communications as being from the north and who participated in a demonstration at the Lincoln Memorial, Washington, D. C., January 11, 1966, approached Bureau agent in an antagonistic manner, demanding certain information concerning Bureau policy in civil rights matters, and was informed that such matters were confidential and could not be discussed with him. b7c b7d

Smith stated he did not subscribe to non-violence and that he would be around Tuskegee for a while. [REDACTED]

157-6-61-1082  
JBI

DEMONSTRATIONS AND PICKETING AT  
TUSKEGEE, ALABAMA, JANUARY 20, 1966,  
BY TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE ADVANCEMENT  
LEAGUE, ALLEGING RACIAL DISCRIMINATION

On January 20, 1966, [REDACTED] Macon  
County, Alabama, [REDACTED] Tuskegee Police  
Department, [REDACTED] Military Intelligence, Montgomery,  
Alabama, [REDACTED] Secret Service, Mobile, Alabama,  
and [REDACTED] Tuskegee Institute were  
advised of the above information. b7c

This document contains neither recommendations nor  
conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is  
loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be  
distributed outside your agency.

FBI

Date: 1/20/66

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL  
(Priority)

To: Director, FBI  
From: SAC, Mobile (157-1668)  
Subject: DEMONSTRATIONS AND PICKETING AT EUFAULA, ALA.,  
1/19-29/66 IN SUPPORT OF NEGRO DEMANDS FOR EMPLOYMENT  
AND OTHER RIGHTS

ATTENTION:  
 CIVIL RIGHTS SECTION  
 GENERAL INVEST. DIV.  
 DOMESTIC INTELLIGENCE DIV.

- CR  EL  VRA-65  CRA-64
- BM  BM-Threats  Racial Matters Mobile
- PA  PE  PF
- Klan  Organization

Summary of Complaint:

Information in attached letterhead memorandum furnished to SA [redacted] on scene at Eufaula, Alabama.

Copies of the LHM furnished locally to military intelligence agencies and to Departmental Attorney on scene [redacted]

REC 36  
EX-100

Agency G-2, ONI, OSI, CRD

Date Forw. JAN 25 1966

How Forw. 73-5

By [redacted]

- ① - Bureau (Enc. 8)(RM)
- 1 - Mobile
- [redacted]
- (2)

ACTION: UACB:

- No further action being taken and
- LHM enclosed  Copy furnished to USA [redacted] Emery
- LHM being submitted
- Report being submitted
- Preliminary investigation instituted
- Limited investigation instituted

SUB CONTROL

57 JAN 28 1966

Approved: \_\_\_\_\_ Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_  
Special Agent in Charge

The following original pages are of poor quality. UPA has made every technical effort to provide the best possible reproduction.



Demonstrations and Picketing at  
Eufaula, Alabama, January 19-20,  
1966, in Support of Negro Demands  
for Employment and Other Rights

[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED] He added that individuals indicate they will continue assembling and marching in the above matters. [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] during the afternoon of January 20, 1966, advised that United States District Judge Frank M. Johnson, Jr., Middle District of Alabama, had earlier this day granted a writ of habeas corpus directed to the appropriate City of Eufaula, Alabama official ordering the release on their own recognizance of all persons arrested for violation of City of Eufaula Ordinance 1966-1, and being so detained. This writ was upon application to the court on January 20, 1966 by Attorney Solomon Seay, Montgomery, Alabama, on behalf of enumerated persons so arrested.

[REDACTED] and [REDACTED] advised that all individuals being so detained are promptly being released on their own recognizance in compliance with the court directive of Judge Johnson.

Both noted it is the intentions of the City of Eufaula Government to continue enforcement of City Ordinance 1966-1 until such time that the constitutional validity of the ordinance is adjudicated.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

FBI WASH DC

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U S DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
JAN 22 1966  
TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	
Mr. DeLoach	
Mr. Mohr	
Mr. Bishop	
Mr. Casper	
Mr. Callahan	
Mr. Conrad	
Mr. Felt	
Mr. Gale	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Sullivan	
Mr. Tavel	
Mr. Trotter	
Tele. Room	
Miss Holmes	
Miss Gandy	

FBI MOBILE

5:58 PM CST URGENT 1-22-66 MMA

TO DIRECTOR

FROM MOBILE (157-1664)

DEMONSTRATIONS AND PICKETING AT TUSKEGEE, ALABAMA, TWENTY  
FIRST INSTANT BY TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE ADVANCEMENT LEAGUE ALLEGING  
RACIAL DISCRIMINATION, RM.

*Tracing Matters*

REMOTEL TWENTYFIRST INSTANT.

A GROUP OF FIFTYTWO MARCHERS, LEFT TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE,  
CAMPUS TWELVE FIFTYSEVEN P.M. TODAY CARRYING A COFFIN LIKE  
BOX. GROUP ASSEMBLED IN FRONT OF CITY HALL ONE TWENTYFIVE  
P.M. PLACING COFFIN AT FRONT DOOR AND BEGAN SINGING. BILL  
HOWARD AND REVEREND A. KENDELL SMITH ADDRESSED GROUP. SMITH  
REMARKED THAT THE BLOOD OF DECEASED SAMUEL YOUNGE, JR. WAS ON  
THE HANDS OF THE CITY OF TUSKEGEE AND THE CITY POLICE AND THE  
COFFIN WAS IN THE RIGHT PLACE. AFTER TALKS THE GROUP SANG  
AND LEFT FOR CAMPUS AT TWO NAUGHT EIGHT P.M. THE COFFIN WAS  
LEFT IN FRONT OF CITY HALL AND COFFIN REMOVED BY CAPT. GRADY

*McGowan*  


55 FEB 1 1966  
END PAGE ONE

*Div 6 called  
9:30 PM 1-22-66  
and advised of  
info in teletype  
Ketchum sent  
Div 6*

*advised 9:00 PM 1-22-66  
requested info in teletype be  
furnished to duty officer Civil  
Rights Division - - Carl Galbre duty  
Officer CRD advised 9:15 PM 1-22-66  
Walter Johnson atty CRD adv. 1/24/66*

REC 58 157-6-61-1235

JAN 25 1966

  
*b7c*

PAGE TWO

STORY AND TWO OTHER CITY POLICE OFFICERS.

REVEREND SMITH WAS OVERHEARD TO SAY TO MAYOR KEEVER HE WAS RETURNING TO NEW YORK OVER THE WEEKEND.

THE GROUP RETURNED TO CAMPUS AT TWO TWENTYNINE P.M. AND DISPERSED.

BUREAU AGENTS OBSERVED MARCH AND ACTIVITY AND NO INCIDENTS OCCURRED. CITY POLICE ON SCENE.

[REDACTED] AD-  
VISED THAT THERE IS TO BE A STUDENT MEETING AT LOGAN HALL, TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE, AT NINE THIRTY A.M., JANUARY TWENTYTHREE SIXTYSIX, AND THE ORIGINAL ORGANIZER OF SNCC IS TO SPEAK. A MARCH IS SCHEDULED FOR ONE P.M., JANUARY TWENTYTHREE SIXTY-SIX.

[REDACTED] ADVISED TWENTYSECOND INSTANT THAT ON TWENTYFIRST INSTANT CIRCUIT SOLICITOR TOM YOUNG COMPLAINED TO USDJ FRANK M. JOHNSON, JR., MONTGOMERY, ALABAMA, THAT MEMBERS OF TUSKEGEE ADVANCEMENT LEAGUE AND SNCC WERE MAKING LOUD SPEECHES TO VOTER APPLICANTS IN MACON COUNTY COURTHOUSE AND INTERFERING WITH VOTER REGISTRATION. HE STATED JUDGE JOHNSON TELEPHONED AAG JOHN DOAR AND INFORMED HIM THAT CIVIL RIGHTS  
END PAGE TWO

PAGE THREE

WORKERS WERE INTERFERING WITH HIS COURT ORDER TO THE MACON COUNTY BOARD OF REGISTRARS.

████████████████████ ON EVENING OF TWENTYFIRST INSTANT FURNISHED A COPY OF PROPOSALS PRESENTED BY TUSKEGEE CITY COUNCIL TO TUSKEGEE ADVANCEMENT LEAGUE AND STUDENT DEMONSTRATORS THROUGH DR. LUTHER H. FOSTER. PROPOSALS WHICH RELATE TO FUTURE DEMONSTRATIONS AND PICKETING ASKED FOR TWELVE HOUR NOTICE, NUMBER PARTICIPANTS, ROUTE, ORIGIN AND DESTINATION OF MARCH AND RETURN, PURPOSE OF MARCH AND IDENTITY OF LEADER. PROPOSALS CALLED FOR ORDERLY CONDUCT, NON-INTERFERENCE WITH RIGHTS OF OTHERS AND LIMITATION OF TWO HOURS BETWEEN EIGHT A.M. AND FIVE P.M. ON WEEK DAYS AND ONE P.M. TO FIVE P.M. ON SUNDAYS. ██████████ INFORMED THAT IS THESE PROPOSALS NOT AGREED TO CITY PLANS TO SEEK FEDERAL COURT INJUNCTION. CITY ALSO SEEKING ADOPTION OF NEW PUBLIC ASSEMBLY ORDINANCE ALONG THESE LINES. ██████████ STATES LEGAL COUNSEL BELIEVED PRESENT ORDINANCE MAY BE UNCONSTITUTIONAL AS IT VEST IN MAYOR OF THE DISCRETION OF ISSUING OR REFUSING PERMIT OF DEMONSTRATION.

END PAGE THREE

1-10  
b7c

PAGE FOUR

[REDACTED] INFORMED ON TWENTYSECOND INSTANT THAT AT ELEVEN THIRTY A.M. SAME DATE DR. PAUL PURYEAR, CO-CHAIRMAN AD HOC COMMITTEE FOR JUSTICE IN MACON COUNTY, DELIVERED TO HIM LETTERS FROM HIS COMMITTEE AND FROM TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE COUNCIL AND TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE ADVANCEMENT LEAGUE ACCEPTING IN PART AND DECLINING IN PART THE CITY PROPOSALS GOVERNING FUTURE DEMONSTRATIONS.

LHM WILL BE SUBMITTED TWENTYFOURTH NEXT.

END

WA...ELR

FBI WASH DC

~~WA DO U HAVE ANY TROUBLE WITH YOUR MACHINENO~~

~~MAYBE IT IS MINE I KEPT GETTING BREAK OR REST SIGNAL~~

~~OK TO DISC~~

7/25/68 8 33 64 .ee

7/25/68





UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

Mobile, Alabama  
January 20, 1966

POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE  
MAJOR URBAN AREAS  
MOBILE DIVISION

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. The information set forth is based on the comments and views of local government officials, [REDACTED] leaders of various racial groups, established sources, and public sources of information, and pertains to the racial situation as of the time the comments and views were expressed; the possibility that the racial situation in a particular area may abruptly change at any time must be taken into consideration.

b7D

There has been no change in any of the categories in Mobile memorandum dated April 1, 1965, except as noted herein.

GENERAL RACIAL CONDITIONS

Selma, Alabama.

[REDACTED] and [REDACTED] advised that the racial situation in Selma, Alabama, is calm. There have been no demonstrations or other racial type activity in the past two weeks and no plans have been reported for such activity in the immediate future.

b7C  
b7D

ENCLOSURE

157-6-61-1236

Possible Racial Violence  
Mobile Division

Montgomery, Alabama.

and [REDACTED] advised that the racial situation in Montgomery is calm and peaceful, and that no plans are known for any racial demonstrations or marches in the near future.

Mobile, Alabama.

The Negro Emancipation Day program was conducted at the Mobile City Auditorium on Sunday, January 2, 1966, with the principal speaker being United States Attorney General Nicholas Katzenbach. Also speaking on this occasion was Alabama Attorney General Richmond Flowers.

b7c  
b7d

The January 8, 1966, issue of the Mobile Beacon, a Negro newspaper published at Mobile, reported that more than 5,000 persons attended the celebration.

[REDACTED] advised that it had been feared that some disturbances might occur in connection with this meeting but there were no such demonstrations or incidents in connection therewith.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
JAN 24 1966  
TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Mr. Wick	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

FBI MOBILE

640 PM CST URGENT 1/24/66 VFP  
TO DIRECTOR  
FROM MOBILE /157-NEW/

ALLEGED EXPLOSION AT NEGRO SERVICE STATION, TUSKEGEE,  
ALA., JAN. TWENTY TWO, SIXTY SIX, AND ALLEGED KIDNAPING OF  
[REDACTED] CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER, RM.

*Alabama*  
RE BUREAU TELETYPE TO MOBILE THIS DATE.

[REDACTED] ADVISED TODAY THAT [REDACTED] WAS SEEN BY HIM  
ATTENDING BASKETBALL GAME AT LOGAN HALL, TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE  
ON NIGHT OF JAN TWENTY TWO, SIXTY SIX. GAME COMMENCED AT  
EIGHT PM. [REDACTED] SAW [REDACTED] LEAVE GAME SHORTLY AFTER IT  
STARTED AND OBSERVED HIM RETURN TO GAME ABOUT AN HOUR  
LATER AND WHILE GAME WAS STILL IN PROGRESS. [REDACTED] HAS  
SEEN [REDACTED] SINCE AND [REDACTED] HAS NOT REPORTED ANY ATTEMPTED  
KIDNAPING TO HIM.

END PAGE ONE  
54 FEB 3 1966  
cc - [REDACTED]

REC-28/57-6-61-1237  
JAN 25 1966

PAGE TWO ....

- ALLEGED KIDNAPING REPORTED TO FBI, MOBILE, AT EIGHT FIFTEEN PM JAN. TWENTY TWO LAST.

SA [REDACTED] PERSONALLY OBSERVED [REDACTED] BUT DID NOT SPEAK WITH HIM AT MACON COUNTY COURTHOUSE THREE FIFTEEN PM TODAY. NO FURTHER REPORT RECEIVED FROM ANY SOURCE THAT [REDACTED] WAS KIDNAPED, THOUGH [REDACTED] AND [REDACTED] [REDACTED] OF SNCC WERE REQUESTED ON NIGHT OF JAN. TWENTY TWO, LAST, TO IMMEDIATELY CONTACT FBI IF THEY RECEIVED ANY FURTHER INFORMATION THAT WOULD SUPPORT RUMOR THAT KIDNAPING HAD OCCURRED. LOCAL AUTHORITIES COGNIZANT OF COMPLAINTS

IN VIEW OF ABOVE NO LHM BEING SUBMITTED.

END AND HOLD ~~GORR LINE 6 JH CEFBI WASH DC~~

~~GORR LINE 6 WORD 6 PAGE TWO SHOULD BE [REDACTED]~~

~~AND LINE 7 WORD 7 PAGE TWO SHOULD BE "NIGHT"~~

FOR ANOTHER MESSAGE PLS

WA

b7c

1-C  
k v

b7c  
t. n. t.

F B I

Date: 1/20/66

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL  
(Priority)

*wcs/2*

To: Director, FBI  
ATTENTION:  
From: SAC, MOBILE (157-1664)(P)  CIVIL RIGHTS SECTION  
 GENERAL INVEST. DIV.  
 DOMESTIC INTELLIGENCE DIV.

Subject: DEMONSTRATION AT TUSKEGEE  
INSTITUTE HIGH SCHOOL  
TUSKEGEE, ALABAMA  
1/6/66 BY TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE  
ADVANCEMENT LEAGUE

*B. [Signature]*

- CR  EL  VRA-65  CRA-64
- BM  BM-Threats  Racial Matters  PA  PE  PF
- Klan  Organization

Summary of Complaint:

Information contained in the attached letterhead memorandum was furnished to Special Agent [REDACTED]

*b7c*

Local intelligence agencies are being furnished copies of the letterhead.

Agency G-2, ONI, OSI, CRD

Date Forw. JAN 26 1966

- ① - Bureau (Enc. 8)(RM)
- 1 - Mobile

How Forw. \_\_\_\_\_

*REC-56 157-6-61-1238*

(2)

by [REDACTED] 8 JAN 22 1966

*ENCLOSURE*

*1 read unit  
2 [unclear]*

*b7c*

ACTION: UACB:

- No further action being taken and
- LHM enclosed  Copy furnished to USA Montgomery
- LHM being submitted
- Report being submitted
- Preliminary investigation instituted
- Limited investigation instituted

[REDACTED]

*b7c*

SUBV.

Approved: \_\_\_\_\_  
Special Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_

*C. P. H.*

XXXXXX  
XXXXXX  
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) b7c b7d with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) \_\_\_\_\_, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

\_\_\_\_\_ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies), \_\_\_\_\_ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

\_\_\_\_\_ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s)  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

For your information: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages  
157-6-61-1238 encl.

XXXXXX  
XXXXXX  
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX  
X DELETED PAGE(S) X  
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X  
X FOR THIS PAGE X  
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

F B I

Date 1/20/66

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL

(Priority)

Agency G-2, ONI, OSI, CRD

Date Forw. JAN 26 1966

How Forw. R-5

By..... [Redacted]

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI  
FROM : SAC, MOBILE (157-1664)(P)

SUBJECT: NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS, TUSKEGEE, 2  
ALABAMA, 1/19/66, AS MEMORIAL  
TO SAMUEL YOUNGE, JR.,  
DECEASED CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER  
RM

*RACIAL MATTERS*

Re Mobile teletype to the Bureau, 1/19/66, and WFO airtel to the Bureau, 1/11/66, entitled "STUDENT NON-VIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE DEMONSTRATION ON 1/11/66 AT THE LINCOLN MEMORIAL AND WHITE HOUSE, WASHINGTON, D.C."

Transmitted herewith are 8 copies of letterhead memorandum for the Bureau, one copy for WFO, and two copies for New York. Copy furnished USA, Montgomery, and Departmental Attorney, Selma.

Two copies of this letterhead memorandum designated for New York, as Reverend A. KENDELL SMITH from New York City address, [Redacted] was in demonstration at Tuskegee, 1/19/66, and was one of principal speakers during rally. One copy of letterhead sent WFO [Redacted]

New York City, furnish Mobile summary of any available information in your files regarding A. KENDELL SMITH.

- 3 - Bureau (Encs. 8)(RM)
- 2 - New York (Encs. 2)(RM)
- 1 - WFO (Enc. 1)(RM)
- 2 - Mobile

(8)

REC-56

157-6-61-1239

JAN 22 1966

Approved: \_\_\_\_\_  
Special Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_

*Wes/R*

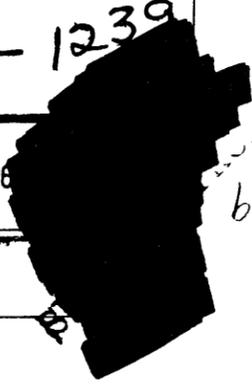
*b7c*

*b7c*

*b7c*

*PA*  
*1/11*

*R.A. Wick*



MO 157-1664

Identity of agents observing march and demonstration,  
Tuskegee, Alabama, 1/19/66, are [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED] and [REDACTED]

SA [REDACTED] received information reflected  
in letterhead memorandum from [REDACTED]

b7c

b7c  
b7c



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

Mobile, Alabama  
January 20, 1966

NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS, TUSKEGEE,  
ALABAMA, JANUARY 19, 1966, AS  
MEMORIAL TO SAMUEL YOUNGE, JR.,  
DECEASED CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER

A group of 30 demonstrators marched from Tuskegee Institute campus, 12:23 p.m., January 19, 1966, and proceeded in an orderly manner to downtown Tuskegee, and gathered in front of the Alabama Exchange Bank, 12:41 p.m. Among those in front of the group was a person wearing a black suit and clerical collar who was referred to as Reverend A. Kendell Smith. Smith is Negro male, age approximately 24, height 5'4", weight 150 pounds. In front of the bank, Smith was the principal speaker, stating he was from the North and was at the Lincoln Memorial, Washington, D.C., a few days ago, and was in Tuskegee to see what the local police, FBI, and Tuskegee Institute were doing about the situation in Tuskegee. He stated J. Allan Parker had been helpful in the past, but had called them names in the past few days, and was not helping them much now. Parker is President of the Alabama Exchange Bank, Tuskegee, and a member of the Tuskegee City Council. The group left the downtown area and returned to the Tuskegee Institute campus and disbanded at 1:20 p.m.

Bureau Agents observed the march and activities and when attempts were made to photograph Smith, he would cover his face with newspaper or a brief case.

Local police accompanied the march, and approximately eight to ten were on the scene during the assembly in front of the bank.

No incidents occurred during the march, and no gathering by white citizens were noted.

Information was received from the Washington Field Office of the FBI that a demonstration was sponsored by the

ENCLOSURE

157-6-61-

NEBRO DEMONSTRATIONS, TUSKEGEE,  
ALABAMA, JANUARY 19, 1966, AS  
MEMORIAL TO SAMUEL YOUNGE, JR.,  
DECEASED CIVIL RIGHTS WORKER

*RECEIVED*  
Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee and held at the  
Lincoln Memorial, Washington, D.C., January 11, 1966, and  
in attendance was Reverend A. Kendell Smith. A coffin was  
carried to the front of the White House, and was being left  
there by the demonstrators

There were no further demonstrations during the course  
of the day.

B. APPROX 1941

This document contains neither recommendations nor  
conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is  
loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be dis-  
tributed outside your agency.

FBI

Date. 1/17/66

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL  
(Priority)

Agency G-2, ONI, OSI, CRD

JAN 20 1966

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI

Date Forw. ....

FROM: SAC, MOBILE (157-new)(P)

How Forw. ....

RE: NEGRO MARCH ON HELICON SCHOOL, BY...  
ALABAMA, 1/17/66, PROTESTING  
THE MORAL CHARACTER OF THE  
SCHOOL PRINCIPAL

[REDACTED] b7c  
[REDACTED] record unit  
[REDACTED] NID.

RACIAL MATTERS

Enclosed for the Bureau are eight copies of  
letterhead memorandum reflecting protest demonstration  
in Crenshaw County, Ala., on 1/17/66.

SA [REDACTED] was present to observe  
activities and report same. Departmental Attorney at  
Selma, Ala., notified.

Military intelligence agencies and Departmental  
Attorney, Selma, furnished copies of LHM locally.

- 3 - Bureau (Encs 8)
- 2 - Mobile

(5)

8. ENCLOSURE

C. G. Wick  
1cc LHM 804RB  
1 copy copy of airtel 804RB

REC-76

157-6-61-1240  
18 JAN 20 1966

Approved: [Signature]  
Special Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
Mobile, Alabama  
January 17, 1966

NEGRO MARCH ON HELICON SCHOOL, ALABAMA,  
JANUARY 17, 1966, PROTESTING THE MORAL  
CHARACTER OF THE SCHOOL PRINCIPAL

On January 17, 1966, [REDACTED] b7c  
Luverne, Alabama, telephonically advised the Montgomery Resi- b7c  
dent Agency that a group of Negroes were to have a protest  
demonstration at Helicon, Alabama, a Negro community approxi-  
mately 20 miles northeast of Luverne, Alabama.

Bureau Agent was present to observe the activities  
at the Helicon school, the scene of the protest. Helicon  
school is a Negro school containing grades one through twelve  
and the Negro community is protesting against the moral  
character of the school principal, Mr. B. Y. Pharris.

Leader of the Negroes in the community is Collins  
Harris, who was heading the protest march, assisted by members  
of Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC) under  
Roosevelt Barnett, SCLC field worker from Atlanta.

The group had gathered at the Helicon Baptist Church  
and marched some 500 yards to the school at approximately  
12:05 p.m. and marched around the school singing freedom  
songs and attempting to urge the students inside to leave the  
school. The group of marchers was about 150 in number of  
which 25 were adult and the remainder ranged from preschool  
age to teenage.

Mr. C. W. Carpenter, Superintendent of Crenshaw  
County Schools, met the group before they entered the school-  
grounds to ask them not to disrupt the classes, but the group  
marched on by Carpenter.

After marching around the school and singing several  
freedom songs, the group attempted to enter the school and  
finally succeeded in getting into the school where they sang  
freedom songs and shouted freedom slogans. Carpenter then  
dismissed the classes to permit the students to go home and  
those that rode the buses could get on the buses to await

ENCLOSURE

NEGRO MARCH ON HELICON SCHOOL, ALABAMA,  
JANUARY 17, 1966, PROTESTING THE MORAL  
CHARACTER OF THE SCHOOL PRINCIPAL

arrival of the drivers. The protest marchers remained in the school until about 3:10 p.m. when Sheriff Horn and his Deputies and Luverne police officers entered the school. The group then departed the school and marched back to the Helicon Baptist Church to have a mass meeting.

No incidents were observed but officers had tear gas to be used if marchers did not clear the school. Sheriff's Deputies of Crenshaw County were on hand, together with the Luverne police officers, to observe the march but after a futile attempt to get the marchers out of the school shortly after 1:00 p.m., the police authorities just stood by until the area was cleared of students. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] advised that there is no basis for the groups protest against the principal.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

b7c  
b7d

FBI

Date: 1/24/66

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL  
(Priority)

Agency G-2, ONI, OSI, CRD

JAN 26 1966

Date Forw. ....

How Forw. TR-5

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM: SAC, MOBILE (157-1664)(P)

By..... [Redacted]

RE: DEMONSTRATIONS AND PICKETING AT  
TUSKEGEE, ALABAMA, 1/22, 23/66, BY  
TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE ADVANCEMENT  
LEAGUE ALLEGING RACIAL DISCRIMINATION  
RM

ReMOTels, 1/22 and 23/66.

Enclosed herewith are eight copies of self-explanatory letterhead memorandum. Copies of this letterhead memorandum have been furnished locally to military intelligence agencies, Departmental Attorney, Selma, U.S. Attorney, Montgomery, and Secret Service, Birmingham.

Agents observing activity at Tuskegee, Ala., on 1/22/66 were [Redacted]

[Redacted] and [Redacted] information furnished by [Redacted] and [Redacted] on 1/22/66 was received by SA [Redacted]

3 - Bureau (Encs 8)  
2 - Mobile

(5)

REC-83

EX-102

JAN 26 1966

157-6-61-1241

C. C. Wick

Approved: [Signature]  
Special Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_

CONTROL

b7c

b7c

b7c



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

Director  
United States Secret Service  
Department of the Treasury  
Washington, D. C. 20220

Dear Sir:

The information furnished herewith concerns an individual who is believed to be covered by the agreement between the FBI and Secret Service concerning Presidential protection, and to fall within the category or categories checked.

1.  Has attempted or threatened bodily harm to any government official or employee, including foreign government officials residing in or planning an imminent visit to the U. S., because of his official status.
2.  Has attempted or threatened to redress a grievance against any public official by other than legal means.
3.  Because of background is potentially dangerous; or has been identified as member or participant in communist movement; or has been under active investigation as member of other group or organization inimical to U. S.
4.  U. S. citizens or residents who defect from the U. S. to countries in the Soviet or Chinese Communist blocs and return.
5.  Subversives, ultrarightists, racists and fascists who meet one or more of the following criteria:
  - (a)  Evidence of emotional instability (including unstable residence and employment record) or irrational or suicidal behavior;
  - (b)  Expressions of strong or violent anti-U. S. sentiment;
  - (c)  Prior acts (including arrests or convictions) or conduct or statements indicating a propensity for violence and antipathy toward good order and government.
6.  Individuals involved in illegal bombing or illegal bomb-making.

Photograph  has been furnished  enclosed  is not available  
 may be available through \_\_\_\_\_

Very truly yours,

  
John Edgar Hoover  
Director

1 - Special Agent in Charge (Enclosure(s) (1)  
U. S. Secret Service Birmingham

Enclosure(s)

(Upon removal of classified enclosures, if any, this transmittal form becomes UNCLASSIFIED.)



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
Mobile, Alabama  
January 24, 1966

DEMONSTRATIONS AND PICKETING AT TUSKEGEE,  
ALABAMA, JANUARY 22 AND 23, 1966, BY  
TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE ADVANCEMENT LEAGUE  
ALLEGING RACIAL DISCRIMINATION

A group of 52 marchers left Tuskegee Institute campus at 12:57 p.m., January 22, 1966, carrying a coffin-like box. The group assembled in front of City Hall at 1:25 p.m., placing the coffin at the front door, and began singing. Bill Howard and Reverend A. Kendall Smith addressed the group. Smith remarked that the blood of deceased Samuel Younge, Jr. was on the hands of the City of Tuskegee and the City Police and the coffin was in the right place. After talks, the group sang and left for the campus at 2:08 p.m. The coffin was left in front of City Hall and was removed by Captain Grady Story and two other police officers.

Reverend Smith was overheard to say to Mayor Beever that he was returning to New York over the weekend.

The group returned to the campus at 2:29 p.m. and dispersed.

Bureau Agents observed the march and activity and no incidents occurred. City Police were on scene.

[REDACTED] advised that there is to be a student meeting at Logan Hall, Tuskegee Institute, at 9:30 a.m., January 23, 1966, and the original organizer of Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee is to speak. A march is scheduled for 1:00 p.m., January 23, 1966.

b7c  
b7D

[REDACTED] advised on January 22, 1966, that on January 21, 1966, Circuit Solicitor Tom Young complained to United States District Judge Frank M. Johnson, Jr.,

157-6-61-1241



DEMONSTRATIONS AND PICKETING AT TUSKEGEE,  
ALABAMA, JANUARY 22 AND 23, 1966, BY  
TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE ADVANCEMENT LEAGUE  
ALLEGING RACIAL DISCRIMINATION

[REDACTED] advised Reverend James M. Lawson, Jr. of the Centenary Methodist Church, Memphis, Tennessee, gave a spiritual message at 9:30 a.m., January 23, 1966, at Logan Hall, Tuskegee Institute, and did not go into local civil rights issues. Lawson is Director of Education for Southern Christian Leadership Conference and on Executive Board and one of founders of Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee. [REDACTED] confirmed that Gos Hall, Communist leader, will speak at Logan Hall, Tuskegee Institute, at 3:00 p.m., January 28, 1966. He said no demonstrations were planned for January 23, 1966, and demonstrations would possibly be called off for the next two or three days because of examinations at Tuskegee Institute.

b7c  
b7d

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

18

Date: 1/20/66

AIRTEL

AIRMAIL

TO DIRECTOR, FBI (100-438794)  
 FROM SAC, MOBILE (44-1417)  
 SUBJECT: POSSIBLE DEMONSTRATIONS  
 AT SELMA AND HAYNEVILLE, ALABAMA  
 RACIAL MATTERS  
 (OO: MOBILE)

*Handwritten initials*

Re San Francisco airtel to Mobile, dated 12/8/65 and San Francisco airtel to the Bureau, dated 12/21/65, captioned "COMINFIL OF SCLC, IS - C."

The following information is set forth in order to consolidate information pertaining to individuals mentioned in referenced communication. Information pertaining to them is set forth as follows:

JO LOY FREEMAN, aka Josephine Freeman

Race	White
Sex	Female
Date of Birth	8/26/45
Place of Birth	Atlanta, Ga.

*Handwritten: FLI, B...*

FREEMAN appeared at Selma, Ala., the latter part of October or the first part of November, 1965. She was active with the Southern Christian Leadership Conference at that time in the Selma area promoting voter registration activities. During November, 1965, she was seen in the vicinity of the federal building where Negro voter registration was occurring

*Handwritten: h, b7D, b7C*

[Redacted line]

- Bureau
  - Atlanta (100-5718)
  - Birmingham (157-115)
  - San Francisco
  - Mobile
- (1 - 44-1417) (1 - 44-1434)  
 (1 - 44-1433) (1 - 157-367)

157-6-61-1242

60 FEB 7 1966

JAN 24 1966

Deleted Copy Sent by Letter Dated 3-9-76 Per FOIPA Request

*Handwritten: b7C*

MO 44-1417

[REDACTED] She was next observed in December, 1965, by Bureau Agents at Greenville, Ala., where she was involved in racial demonstrations in that area. The demonstrations in the area were being led by a Negro, R. B. COTTONREADER, Negro male, and a Negro named Rev. SAMUEL WELLS. Both of the above Negroes contended that they were Field Representatives for the Southern Christian Leadership Conference.

*AL*  
*7D*  
*AL*

[REDACTED]

*b7D*

R. B. COTTONREADER, a Negro male from California, has been active in the central Alabama area since the summer of 1965. He first appeared in Demopolis, Ala., during the racial demonstration in that area and was particularly militant.

[REDACTED]

*b7C*  
*b7D*

After the demonstrations ceased in the Demopolis area in August, 1965, COTTONREADER then went to Greenville, Alabama, where he has remained organizing several demonstrations in that area and has been active in the Greenville area until December, 1965.

*AL*

*b7C*  
*b7D*

On 11/18/65, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] informed SA [REDACTED] that JOSEPHINE FREEMAN is unknown to him.

[REDACTED]

*b7C*  
*b7D*

44-1417

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

b7c  
b7d

Mario Robert Savio

There has been no information developed that a ~~MARIO ROBERT SAVIO~~ and his wife, ~~SUZANNE SAVIO~~ have been active in the central Alabama area. During the height of the racial demonstrations in the Selma, Ala., area January through March, 1965, rumors would develop that SAVIO would appear in this area to possibly lead some demonstrations but no information was ever developed to confirm that he ever appeared in the Selma, Ala. area.

FBI

Date: 1/25/66

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL AIR MAIL  
(Priority)

To: Director, FBI ATTENTION:  
 CIVIL RIGHTS SECTION  
From: SAC, MOBILE (157-1002) (P) GENERAL INVEST. DIV.  
 DOMESTIC INTELLIGENCE DIV.

Subject: DEMONSTRATION AT CAMDEN, ALABAMA  
JANUARY 24, 1966, TO PROTEST  
KILLING OF DAVID COLSTON BY JAMES T. REEVES

*RACIAL MATTERS*

- CR  EL  VRA-65  CRA-64
- PA  PE  PF
- BM  BM-Threats  Racial Matters
- Klan  Organization

Summary of Complaint:

Letterhead memo submitted on Demonstration at Camden, Alabama, Jan. 24, 1966, to protest killing of DAVID COLSTON by JAMES T. REEVES.

Dissemination made to local military intelligence agents and Departmental Attorney on scene at Camden, Alabama. Copy also sent to USA, Mobile and Secret Service, Birmingham.

Local authorities cognizant of pertinent details.

Agents on scene observing were SA [REDACTED]

and [REDACTED] Agency [REDACTED] 051, 62, 1228

Date Forw. JAN 27 1966

How Forw. 6-94 (B)(G)

By [REDACTED] 5 JAN 27 1966

RES: 157-6-61-1243

ACTION: UACB:

1 cc CIVIL RIGHTS UNIT

- No further action being taken and
- LHM enclosed  Copy furnished to USA MOBILE
- LHM being submitted
- Report being submitted
- Preliminary investigation instituted
- Limited investigation instituted

1-Bureau (Encs 8)  
2-Mobile  
(1-157-1002)  
(1-44-1484)

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

Approved: *JWH*  
55 FEB 1 1966 Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_

b7c



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

Director  
United States Secret Service  
Department of the Treasury  
Washington, D. C. 20220

Dear Sir:

The information furnished herewith concerns an individual who is believed to be covered by the agreement between the FBI and Secret Service concerning Presidential protection, and to fall within the category or categories checked.

1.  Has attempted or threatened bodily harm to any government official or employee, including foreign government officials residing in or planning an imminent visit to the U. S., because of his official status.
2.  Has attempted or threatened to redress a grievance against any public official by other than legal means.
3.  Because of background is potentially dangerous; or has been identified as member or participant in communist movement; or has been under active investigation as member of other group or organization inimical to U. S.
4.  U. S. citizens or residents who defect from the U. S. to countries in the Soviet or Chinese Communist blocs and return.
5.  Subversives, ultrarightists, racists and fascists who meet one or more of the following criteria:
  - (a)  Evidence of emotional instability (including unstable residence and employment record) or irrational or suicidal behavior;
  - (b)  Expressions of strong or violent anti-U. S. sentiment;
  - (c)  Prior acts (including arrests or convictions) or conduct or statements indicating a propensity for violence and antipathy toward good order and government.
6.  Individuals involved in illegal bombing or illegal bomb-making.

Photograph  has been furnished  enclosed  is not available  
 may be available through \_\_\_\_\_

Very truly yours,

  
John Edgar Hoover  
Director

1 - Special Agent in Charge (Enclosure(s) (1)  
U. S. Secret Service Birmingham

Enclosure(s)

(Upon removal of classified enclosures, if any, this transmittal form  
becomes UNCLASSIFIED.)



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Mobile, Alabama  
January 25, 1966

DEMONSTRATION AT CAMDEN, ALABAMA, JANUARY 24, 1966, TO PROTEST  
KILLING OF DAVID COLSTON BY JAMES T. REEVES.

On January 24, 1966, at approximately 1:45 P. M. Central Standard Time, Bureau Agents observed a march by approximately 93 Negroes, mostly Negro youths, from the Antioch Baptist Church, Highway 41, Camden, to the County Courthouse, Camden.

The march was observed by approximately five uniformed local police and eight auxiliary police. About one half of the police were armed with shotguns and Mayor F. R. Albritton, who was in charge of the police forces, was armed with a carbine. Police did not interfere with, nor escort the marchers.

At the Wilcox County Courthouse, Reverend Daniel Harrell, Southern Christian Leadership Conference representative, who lead the marchers, solicited a statement from Sheriff P. C. "Lummie" Jenkins of Wilcox County, regarding the shooting of David Colston.

Sheriff Jenkins advised the marchers and Reverend Harrell that James T. Reeves was charged with murder, was arrested by him, and was confined to the Wilcox County Jail awaiting court action. He pointed out that he had fulfilled his lawful duty in this situation and any further action would be in the hands of the Court.

The marchers sang one song after the Sheriff made his statement and returned to the church at approximately 2:05 Central Standard Time.

ENCLOSURE

157-6-61-1243

DEMONSTRATION AT CAMDEN, ALABAMA JANUARY 24, 1966 TO PROTEST  
KILLING OF DAVID COLSTON BY JAMES T. REEVES

No incidents occurred during the march and the marchers were orderly.

[REDACTED] advised Bureau Agents after the completion of the march that no further demonstrations were planned at Camden, Alabama.

b7c  
b7D

Departmental Attorney, John Nixon was observed on the scene and is cognizant of the above activity.

FBI

Date: 1/27/66

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL  
(Priority)

*1 cc CRD, A-2, OSI, ONI, SS  
1 cc racial unit  
1 destroyed*

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI [REDACTED]  
FROM: SAC, MOBILE (157-1664)(P) 2-1-66 *Blair b7c*

RE: DEMONSTRATIONS AND PICKETING AT  
TUSKEGEE, ALABAMA, 1/26/66, BY  
TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE ADVANCEMENT  
LEAGUE ALLEGING RACIAL DISCRIMINATION  
RM [REDACTED]

*RACIAL MATTERS*

ReMOtels, 1/26/66.

Enclosed herewith are eight copies of self-explanatory letterhead memorandum. Copies of this letterhead memorandum have been furnished locally to military intelligence agencies, Departmental Attorney, Selma, U.S. Attorney, Montgomery, and Secret Service, Birmingham.

Information contained in the letterhead memorandum was furnished by [REDACTED] to SA [REDACTED]

3 - Bureau (Encs 8)  
2 - Mobile  
[REDACTED]  
(5)

REC-87 157-6-61-1244

25 JAN 29 1966

8 ENCLOSURE

55 FEB 8 1966

Approved: *[Signature]*  
Special Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

Director  
United States Secret Service  
Department of the Treasury  
Washington, D. C. 20220

Dear Sir:

The information furnished herewith concerns an individual who is believed to be covered by the agreement between the FBI and Secret Service concerning Presidential protection, and to fall within the category or categories checked.

1.  Has attempted or threatened bodily harm to any government official or employee, including foreign government officials residing in or planning an imminent visit to the U. S., because of his official status.
2.  Has attempted or threatened to redress a grievance against any public official by other than legal means.
3.  Because of background is potentially dangerous; or has been identified as member or participant in communist movement; or has been under active investigation as member of other group or organization inimical to U. S.
4.  U. S. citizens or residents who defect from the U. S. to countries in the Soviet or Chinese Communist blocs and return.
5.  Subversives, ultrarightists, racists and fascists who meet one or more of the following criteria:
  - (a)  Evidence of emotional instability (including unstable residence and employment record) or irrational or suicidal behavior;
  - (b)  Expressions of strong or violent anti-U. S. sentiment;
  - (c)  Prior acts (including arrests or convictions) or conduct or statements indicating a propensity for violence and antipathy toward good order and government.
6.  Individuals involved in illegal bombing or illegal bomb-making.

Photograph  has been furnished  enclosed  is not available  
 may be available through \_\_\_\_\_

Very truly yours,

John Edgar Hoover  
Director

1 - Special Agent in Charge (Enclosure(s) (1)  
U. S. Secret Service **Birmingham**

Enclosure(s)

(Upon removal of classified enclosures, if any, this transmittal form becomes UNCLASSIFIED.)



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Mobile, Alabama  
January 27, 1966

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

DEMONSTRATIONS AND PICKETING AT  
TUSKEGEE, ALABAMA, JANUARY 26, 1966,  
BY TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE ADVANCEMENT  
LEAGUE ALLEGING RACIAL DISCRIMINATION

[REDACTED] on January 26, 1966, advised that the Tuskegee, Alabama, City Council on the night of January 25, 1966, had adopted a public accommodations ordinance making unlawful discrimination or segregation on grounds of race, color, religion or national origin in any public place with certain minor exceptions, as well as to intimidate or threaten any persons for the purpose of interfering with such right. The ordinance provides upon conviction for a fine of not more than \$100 and sentence to hard labor of not more than ninety days or both. The ordinance will become effective thirty days after publication which will occur on February 5, 1966.

b7c  
170

Three additional Negro police officers have been employed and three present officers have been promoted, including Edward Stallworth to rank of Sergeant and Eugene Harrison to rank of Corporal. Stallworth and Harrison are Negro police officers who have been praised for their courage in facing and controlling the riot of January 15, 1966, and in preventing rioters from overturning two automobiles containing white occupants.

[REDACTED] advised on January 26, 1966, that the Negro community is becoming aroused by threatening tactics of Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee workers and their supporters. He stated such actions included taking groceries from customers of stores and throwing them in the street and removing clothing from machines in washeterias and throwing them on the floor.

b7c  
b7d

No demonstrations or picketing occurred at Tuskegee on January 26, 1966.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

157-6-61-1044  
ENCLOSURE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

JAN 26 1966

TELETYPE

FBI WASH DC

FBI MOBILE

6:49 PM CST URGENT 1/26/66 TEB

TO: DIRECTOR

FROM: MOBILE (157-1664) 2P

Mr. Tolson	✓
Mr. DeLoach	✓
Mr. Mohr	
Mr. Casper	
Mr. Callahan	
Mr. Conrad	
Mr. Felt	
Mr. Gale	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Sullivan	
Mr. Tavel	
Mr. Trotter	
Mr. Wick	
Tele. Room	
Miss Holmes	
Miss Gandy	

DEMONSTRATIONS AND PICKETING AT TUSKEGEE, ALA., JANUARY TWENTYSIX SIXTYSIX, BY <sup>ALABAMA</sup> ~~ITAL~~ TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE ADVANCEMENT LEAGUE ALLEGING RACIAL DISCRIMINATION; RACIAL MATTERS.

<sup>ALABAMA</sup> TUSKEGEE, ALA., CITY COUNCIL ON NIGHT JAN. TWENTYFIVE SIXTYSIX ADOPTED PUBLIC ACCOMMODATIONS ORDINANCE MAKING UNLAWFUL DISCRIMINATION OR SEGREGATION ON GROUNDS OF RACE, COLOR, RELIGION OR NATIONAL ORIGIN IN ANY PUBLIC PLACE WITH CERTAIN MINOR EXCEPTIONS AS WELL AS TO INTIMIDATE OR THREATEN ANY PERSONS FOR THE PURPOSE OF INTERFERING WITH SUCH RIGHT. ORDINANCE PROVIDES UPON CONVICTION FOR FINE OF NOT MORE THAN ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS AND SENTENCED TO HARD LABOR OF NOT MORE THAN NINETY DAYS OR BOTH. ORDINANCE WILL BECOME EFFECTIVE THIRTY DAYS AFTER PUBLICATION WHICH WILL OCCUR ON FEB. FIVE SIXTYSIX.

THREE ADDITIONAL NEGRO POLICE OFFICERS EMPLOYED AND THREE PRESENT OFFICERS PROMOTED, INCLUDING EDWARD STALLWORTH TO RANK OF

END PAGE ONE  
55 FEB 0 1966

Tom [unclear]  
att [unclear]  
1/27/66

REC-87 18 FEB 2 1966 157-6-61-1245

b7c

5  
1

PAGE TWO

SERGEANT AND EUGENE HARRISON TO RANK OF CORPORAL. STALLWORTH AND HARRISON ARE NEGRO POLICE OFFICERS WHO HAVE BEEN PRAISED FOR THEIR COURAGE IN FACING AND CONTROLLING RIOT OF JAN. FIFTEEN SIXTYSIX AND IN PREVENTING RIOTERS FROM OVERTURNING TWO AUTOMOBILES CONTAINING WHITE OCCUPANTS. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] TODAY ADVISED THAT NEGRO COMMUNITY IS BECOMING AROUSED BY THREATENING TACTICS OF SNCC\* WORKERS AND THEIR SUPPORTERS. HE STATED SUCH ACTIONS INCLUDED TAKING GROCERIES FROM CUSTOMERS OF STORES AND THROWING THEM IN THE STREET AND REMOVING CLOTHING FROM MACHINES IN WASHETERIAS AND THROWING THEM ON THE FLOOR. NO DEMONSTRATIONS OR PICKETING OCCURRED AT TUSKEGEE ON JAN. TWENTYSIX INSTANT.

LETTERHEAD MEMORANDUM.  
LHM FOLLOWS.

~~ECORR LINE 4 WORD EIGHT PAGE TWO SHOULD BE "TWO"~~

~~CORR LINE 10 WORD TWO PAGE TWO SHOULD BE "THE"~~

END

WA .....NHH

FBI WASH DC

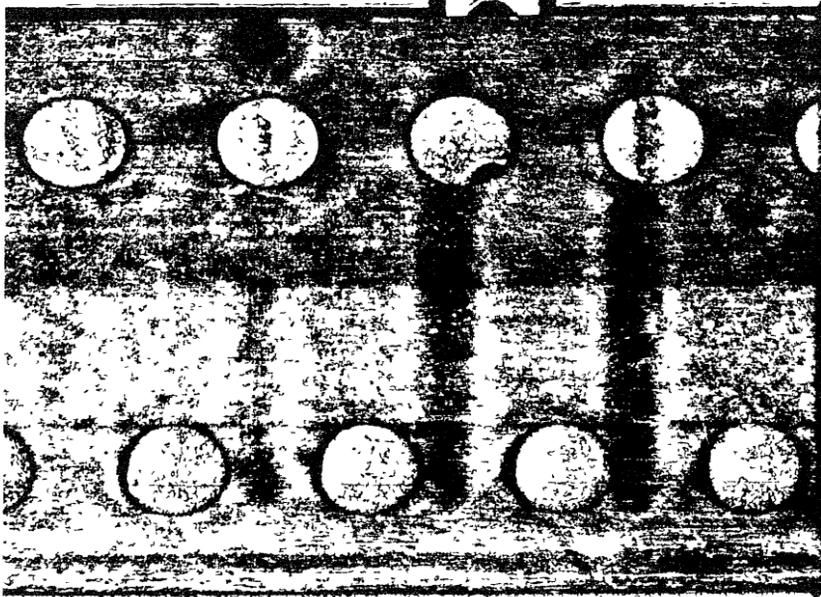
TU DISC

\* STUDENT NON VIOLENT  
COORDINATING COMMITTEE

Domestic Intelligence Division

INFORMATIVE NOTE

Date 1/26/66

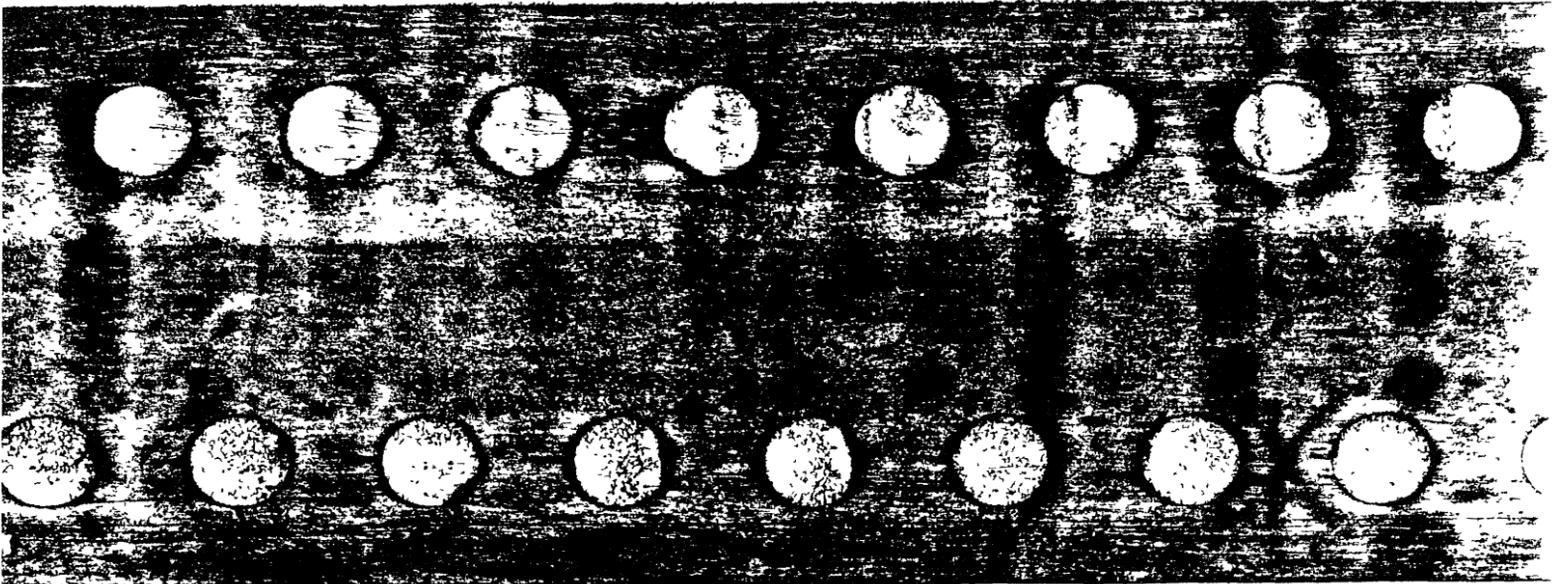


Tuskegee, Alabama has been the scene of numerous racial demonstrations in recent weeks and demands have been made to officials of Tuskegee for radical racial reforms, particularly local ordinances outlawing all forms of racial segregation.

The Student Non-violent Coordinating Committee has been very active in promoting racial demonstrations and agitating for a complete end to racial segregation in the area.

Attached will be furnished to the Civil Rights Division.

*D*  
[Redacted] b7c *West*



XXXXXX  
XXXXXX  
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

Deleted under exemption(s) b7c with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) \_\_\_\_\_, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

\_\_\_\_\_ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies), \_\_\_\_\_ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

\_\_\_\_\_ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s).  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

For your information: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages  
157-6-61-1246

XXXXXX  
XXXXXX  
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX  
X DELETED PAGE(S) X  
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X  
X FOR THIS PAGE X  
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY

DEPARTMENT OF ARMY

STATE

157600Z JAN 66  
FM USCONARC  
TO WDCAC/CGUSATHREE FTMOHPERSON GA  
INFO WUCADM/CGUSAAVNC FT RUCKER ALA  
RUEPDA/DA

*M. J. [unclear]*

BT  
UNCLAS FOUO 51465 DA FOR ACS1. FROM ATIG.  
SUBJ: CHARLES J. CHEATHAM.

1. BY LETTER 30 DEC 65 IG USCONARC INFORMED CHARLES J. CHEATHAM THAT THE INSPECTOR GENERAL INVESTIGATION CONDUCTED DURING PERIOD 30 AUG 65 - 15 NOV 65 FAILED TO SUBSTANTIATE HIS ALLEGATIONS CONCERNING CONTRACTUAL AND OTHER IRREGULARITIES AT FORT RUCKER, ALABAMA.

2. ON 22 JAN 66 IG USCONARC RECEIVED LETTER FROM CHARLES J. CHEATHAM MAKING FOLLOWING STATEMENTS CONCERNING PREVIOUS INVESTIGATION AND POTENTIAL CIVIL RIGHTS DEMONSTRATIONS AT FORT RUCKER, ALABAMA. "YOU DID NOT MENTION THE DISCRIMINATION AGAINST THE COLORED PEOPLE AT FORT RUCKER. THIS WAS MY MAIN COMPLAINT. IF YOU WANT DEMONSTRATIONS AT FORT RUCKER, THAT YOU WILL GET. IF YOU WANT FORT RUCKER MADE AN EXAMPLE OF THAT YOU WILL GET. COLONEL IF WE HAVE TO TIE EVERYTHING UP AT FORT RUCKER, WE WILL. PLEASE BELIEVE THAT. THIS IS A PROMISE (UNDERLINED). I'M GOING TO ATLANTA NEXT TUESDAY JANUARY 25 TO GET THIS SHOW ON THE ROAD. I'M TIRED OF FOOLING WITH YOU PEOPLE."

2. COMPLETE LETTER BEING MAILED TODAY TO YOUR HEADQUARTERS AND FORT RUCKER.

3. REQUEST FBI BE NOTIFIED

BT

*Rec'd from Lt. Col.  
George M. Cleveland,  
OACST, D.A.  
[Signature]*

*5*  
[Redacted]

b7c

b7c

b7c

157-6-61-4247

ENCLOSURE

ACTION ACS1  
DISTR. OCOFSA OSA, DESLOG, DCSPEP COA CORC, ACSFOR, DCSOP,  
TAG, IPMG, CLL, CINF, CNGE, CC-E, CAP, TIG, [unclear]

DA IN 247553

ENCL 1

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

FEB 4 1966

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	✓
Mr. DeLoach	✓
Mr. Mohr	
Mr. Wick	
Mr. Casper	
Mr. Callahan	
Mr. Conrad	
Mr. Felt	
Mr. Gale	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Sullivan	
Mr. Tavel	
Mr. Trotter	
Tele. Room	
Miss Holmes	
Miss Gandy	

CEFBI WASH DC

X

FBI WASH DC

1-20 PM CST URGENT 2/4/66 RWP

TO DIRECTOR

FROM MOBILE (157-1676)

NEGRO MARCH ON HELICON SCHOOL, ALABAMA, JANUARY SEVENTEEN,  
NINETEEN SIXTY SIX, PROTESTING THE MORAL CHARACTER OF THE  
SCHOOL PRINCIPAL. RE. RACIAL MATTERS

REFERENCE

RE MOBILE AIRTEL JANUARY SEVENTEEN, LAST.

ON FEBRUARY THREE, LAST, SA [REDACTED] WAS  
SERVED WITH TEN SUBPOENAS UPON ARRIVAL AT HELICON SCHOOL  
TO OBSERVE PROTEST DEMONSTRATIONS, TO APPEAR FEBRUARY SEVEN,  
NEXT, AS STATE WITNESS, CRENSHAW COUNTY, ALA., TO TESTIFY  
ON WHAT HE HAD HEARD OR SEEN DURING PROTEST DEMONSTRATION  
JANUARY SEVENTEEN, LAST AT HELICON SCHOOL PROTESTING MORAL  
CHARACTER OF SCHOOL PRINCIPAL, B. Y. PHARRIS. 16 FEB 7 1966

COUNTY SOLICITOR BILLY KING ADVISED HE SERVED SUBPOENAS  
ON AGENT TO TESTIFY AS BEING PRESENT TO VERIFY SUPERINTENDENT  
OF CRENSHAW COUNTY SCHOOLS, C. W. CARPENTER, ASKING

END PAGE ONE 1966  
6 FEB 10 1966

139

B (f) [REDACTED]

5 [REDACTED]

b7c

REC-2 157-6-61-1248

5 [REDACTED]

b7c

D MO 157-1676

PAGE TWO

DEMONSTRATORS NOT TO ENTER ON SCHOOL PROPERTY TO DISRUPT  
CLASSES IN SESSION, TO AGENT HAVING PERSONAL KNOWLEDGE OF  
DEMONSTRATION GOING TO OCCUR AND TO PEOPLE PARTICIPATING IN  
DEMONSTRATION. DEFENDANTS CITED FOR TRESPASS AND DISTURBING  
THE PEACE.

UNITED STATES ATTORNEY  
USA BEN HARDEMAN ADVISED HE TELEPHONICALLY CONTACTED  
KING AND USA HAS NO OBJECTION TO AGENT'S APPEARANCE ON ABOVE  
POINTS. HARDEMAN DESIRES EXPEDITE HANDLING AS HAS GRAND  
JURY ACTION FEBRUARY SEVEN, NEXT, AND HE WOULD LIKE TO MAKE  
ARRANGEMENTS FEBRUARY FOUR, INSTANT ON ABOVE.

DELAY THIS END DUE TO INABILITY TO LOCATE SOLICITOR KING  
FOR INFORMATION. KINE ADVISED CASES OF THIS TYPE ONLY HELD  
ON MONDAY AND DOES NOT KNOW HOW MANY DAYS AGENT WOULD BE  
NEEDED.

AGENT [REDACTED] WILL APPEAR UACB. SUTEL.

UNLESS ADVISED TO CONTRARY BY  
BUREAU

b7c

END

PAGE ONE LINE ONE SECOND WORD SHOULD READ "MOBILE"

WA.....JXM

FBI WASH DC

TUX

5-11 (1-10-61)

Domestic Intelligence Division

INFORMATIVE NOTE

Date 2-4-66

Negroes under the sponsorship of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference staged a demonstration 1-17-66 at an all-Negro school at Helicon, Alabama to protest the moral character of the school principal. SA [REDACTED]

observed the demonstration. Demonstrators forced way into school and disrupted classes. b7c

Attached discloses SA [REDACTED] subpoenaed today by Crenshaw County Solicitor for appearance 2-7-66. Agents appearance being discussed with the Civil Rights Division.

[REDACTED] b7c

157-6-61-1249

**CHANGED TO**

157-4967-X

MAR 7 1966

BW/WG

↻

2-4-66

PLAINTEXT

1 [REDACTED]

TELETYPE

URGENT

TO SAC MOBILE (157-1676)

FROM DIRECTOR FBI

NEGRO MARCH ON HELICON SCHOOL, ALABAMA, JANUARY SEVENTEEN ONE NINE SIX SIX, PROTESTING THE MORAL CHARACTER OF THE SCHOOL PRINCIPAL, RM. *Racial Matters*

REURTEL FEBRUARY FOUR ONE NINE SIX SIX.

THE APPEARANCE OF SA [REDACTED] IN CRENSHAW COUNTY COURT ON FEBRUARY SEVEN ONE NINE SIX SIX TO TESTIFY TO BEING PRESENT TO VERIFY SUPERINTENDENT OF CRENSHAW COUNTY SCHOOL ASKING DEMONSTRATORS NOT TO ENTER SCHOOL PROPERTY, TO AGENT HAVING PERSONAL KNOWLEDGE OF DEMONSTRATION GOING TO OCCUR, AND TO PEOPLE PARTICIPATING IN DEMONSTRATIONS HAS BEEN DISCUSSED WITH THE CIVIL RIGHTS DIVISION OF THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE. THE CIVIL RIGHTS DIVISION ADVISED THAT SA [REDACTED] SHOULD LIMIT HIS TESTIMONY SOLELY TO HIS OBSERVATIONS OF OCCURENCES AND SPECIFIC EVENTS WHICH ARE WITHIN HIS PERSONAL KNOWLEDGE; MAKE NO GENERAL OBSERVATIONS AND OFFER NO JUDGMENTS OR OPINIONS. SA [REDACTED] SHOULD TAKE NO NOTES, PAPERS OR REPORTS WITH HIM. HE SHOULD BE FURTHER

*7-12  
Sh.*

- Tolson \_\_\_\_\_
- DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_
- Mohr \_\_\_\_\_
- Casper \_\_\_\_\_
- Callahan \_\_\_\_\_
- Conrad \_\_\_\_\_
- Felt \_\_\_\_\_
- Gale \_\_\_\_\_
- Rosen \_\_\_\_\_
- Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_
- Tavel \_\_\_\_\_
- Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_
- Holmes \_\_\_\_\_
- Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

(S)  
 FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
 U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
 COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
 FEB 4 1966  
 TELETYPE  
 MAIL ROOM  TELETYPE UNIT

REC-87

*157-6-61-1250*  
 SEE NOTE PAGE TWO  
 FEB 7 1966  
*b7c*

*X-102  
WCH*

TELETYPE TO MOBILE  
NEGRO MARCH ON HELICON SCHOOL,  
ALABAMA, JANUARY SEVENTEEN ONE NINE SIX SIX  
PROTESTING THE MORAL CHARACTER OF THE SCHOOL  
PRINCIPAL, RM

GUIDED BY THE INSTRUCTIONS SET FORTH IN SAC LETTER NUMBER  
SIXTY FIVE-FOURTEEN DATED MARCH SEVENTEEN ONE NINE SIX FIVE  
REGARDING THE TESTIMONY OF AGENTS. MR. CHARLES W. QUAINANCE,  
DEPARTMENTAL ATTORNEY, WILL CONTACT [REDACTED] PRIOR TO TIME  
OF TRIAL TO DISCUSS TESTIMONY. KEEP THE BUREAU PROMPTLY  
ADVISED OF DEVELOPMENTS.

NOTE:

Negroes under the sponsorship of the Southern  
Christian Leadership Conference staged a demonstration  
1-17-66 at an all-Negro school at Helicon, Alabama, to  
protest the moral character of school principal. SA [REDACTED]  
observed that the demonstrators arrived at the school at about  
12:05 p.m., and were met by C. W. Carpenter, Superintendent of  
Crenshaw County Schools who asked them not to disrupt classes.  
After marching around the school and singing several songs the  
group finally succeeded in getting into the school where they  
disrupted classes causing the school to be dismissed early.  
On 2-3-66 SA [REDACTED] was served with ten subpoenas to testify  
in Crenshaw County Court concerning his observations.  
Mr. Stephen Pollak, Attorney, Civil Rights Division, advised  
SA [REDACTED] on 2-4-66 that SA [REDACTED] should respond  
and testify as outlined above.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
FEB 4 1966  
TELETYPE

F B I

Date: 1/28/66

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL ✓  
(Priority)

Mr. Tolson	✓
Mr. DeLoach	✓
Mr. Mohr	✓
Mr. Wick	✓
Mr. Casper	✓
Mr. Callahan	✓
Mr. Conrad	✓
Mr. Felt	✓
Mr. Gale	✓
Mr. Rosen	✓
Mr. Sullivan	✓
Mr. Tavel	✓
Mr. Trotter	✓
Tele. Room	✓
Miss Holmes	✓
Miss Gandy	✓

TO : Director, FBI  
 FROM : SAC, Mobile (157-1664)(P)  
 SUBJECT: REPORTED HARASSMENT BY  
 STUDENT NON-VIOLENT COORDINATING  
 COMMITTEE AND TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE  
 ADVANCEMENT LEAGUE/AT MACON  
 COUNTY COURTHOUSE, TUSKEGEE,  
 ALABAMA, 1/25/66 DURING  
 PERIOD OF VOTER REGISTRATION  
 RM RACIAL MATTERS

Agency CRD  
 Date Forw. FEB 3 1966  
 How Forw 6-94 (6)  
 By \_\_\_\_\_

3 cc CIVIL RIGHTS UNIT

Enclosed for the Bureau are eight copies and to Atlanta two copies of letterhead memorandum describing incidents at Macon County Courthouse, Tuskegee, Ala., 1/25/66, when members of SNCC and TIAL made insulting and provocative comments to SA [redacted] clearly intending to provoke an argument. On this occasion SA [redacted] had gone to the courthouse to contact Macon County Board of Registrars for registration data necessary for weekly communication to the Bureau. This information tends to supplement previously reported provocative action and words by this group aimed at the voter registrars. It will be noted that this Board of Registrars will, on 1/28/66, complete ten days of special voter registration commenced on 1/17/66, and will not meet again until Monday, 2/7/66. This break in registration days may remove a potentially explosive situation, but also it will free these workers who have been concentrating on voter registration. Their activities may turn to participation in demonstrations which will possibly resume in Tuskegee about 1/30 or 31/66, following the completion of semester examinations at Tuskegee Institute. Bureau Agents are on scene and closely observing developments.

ENCLOSURE - 2 cc CRT 6  
 3 - Bureau (Enc. 8)(RM)  
 2 - Atlanta (157-140)(Enc. 2)(RM)  
 3 - Mobile (1 - 157-1664)  
 (1 - 157-551)  
 (8) (1 - 157-140)

157-6-61-125  
 18 FEB 2 1966  
 REC-9  
 FEB 7 1966  
 SU [redacted]

Approved: \_\_\_\_\_ Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_  
 54 FEB 20 1966 Special Agent in Charge

MO 157-1664

All Bureau agents working at Tuskegee have been carefully instructed to avoid ~~not~~ becoming involved in discussions with SNCC or TIAL workers, which may lead to arguments or some manner of insults and derogatory remarks about the FBI.

Attached letterhead memorandum is submitted for information of the Bureau.



In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Mobile, Alabama  
January 28, 1966

Reported Harassment by Student  
Non-violent Coordinating Committee  
and Tuskegee Institute Advancement  
League at Macon County Courthouse,  
Tuskegee, Alabama, January 25, 1966  
During Period of Voter Registration

On January 25, 1966, at the Macon County Courthouse, Tuskegee, Alabama, Willie Ricks, who identified himself as a worker of Student Non-violent Coordinating Committee (SNCC), Atlanta, Georgia, was observed by an FBI Agent in the courtroom where applicants for voter registration were being received. Ricks referred to recent efforts by himself and associates to secure registration of Negroes in Macon County and complained of the fact that the Macon County Board of Registrars closed their working day at 5:00 p.m. Ricks stated that "they," apparently referring to members of SNCC and the Tuskegee Institute Advancement League (TIAL), would supply registrars to work after 5:00 p.m. He also stated "they" were going to take "the books" away from the registrars and go from house to house to register people.

Ricks was critical of the Civil Rights Division of the U. S. Department of Justice, and of the Federal Bureau of Investigation in not meeting their demands for Federal registrars and for Federal troops in Tuskegee. He stated that Malcolm X was right and that "they" would adopt his policies.

Shortly after this, Ricks asked the question in a loud voice, "What's the difference between the klan and the FBI?" In response, one of his unidentified associates replied, "I know. The klan wears sheets and the FBI wears trench coats." This evoked loud mirth from the ten or twelve individuals in this group. At this time, the FBI Agent at whom these remarks were addressed, was wearing a raincoat resembling a trench coat.

19  
FEB 8 1966

157-6-61-1-1  
ENCLOSURE

Reported Harassment by SNCC and TIAL,  
Macon County Courthouse, Tuskegee,  
Alabama, January 25, 1966

Following this, Scott Bienville Smith, Jr., Staff  
worker for SNCC, called across the courtroom to ask where the  
Minutemen obtained their machine guns and rifles. He added,  
"We are going to get them, too."

[REDACTED]

During this period of time, the SNCC and TIAL workers,  
[REDACTED] had been a disruptive influence  
by their loud talk and insulting remarks. In addition, on  
occasions different SNCC workers would make loud speeches to  
the assembled applicants waiting to register, causing a general  
disturbance. [REDACTED] informed that a Social Security represen-  
tative having an office on the same floor of the courthouse,  
had closed his office and left town because of the disturbing  
noise. On more than one occasion Sheriff Harvey Sadler had  
personally appeared and instructed these individuals to be  
more moderate in their tone and language. [REDACTED] informed that  
despite this disturbing factor, the registrars had processed  
more than 1,200 applicants between January 17, 1966 and  
January 25, 1966.

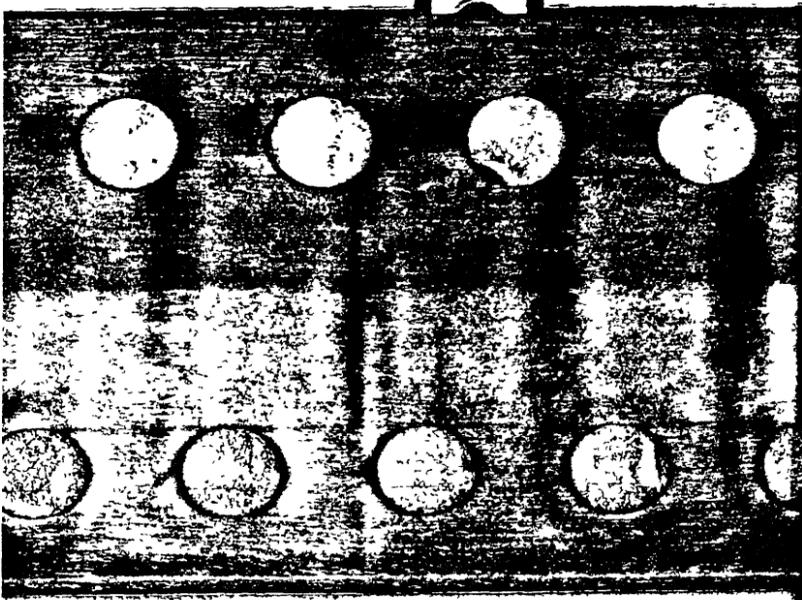
b7c  
b7d

This document contains neither recommendations nor  
conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is  
loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be  
distributed outside your agency.

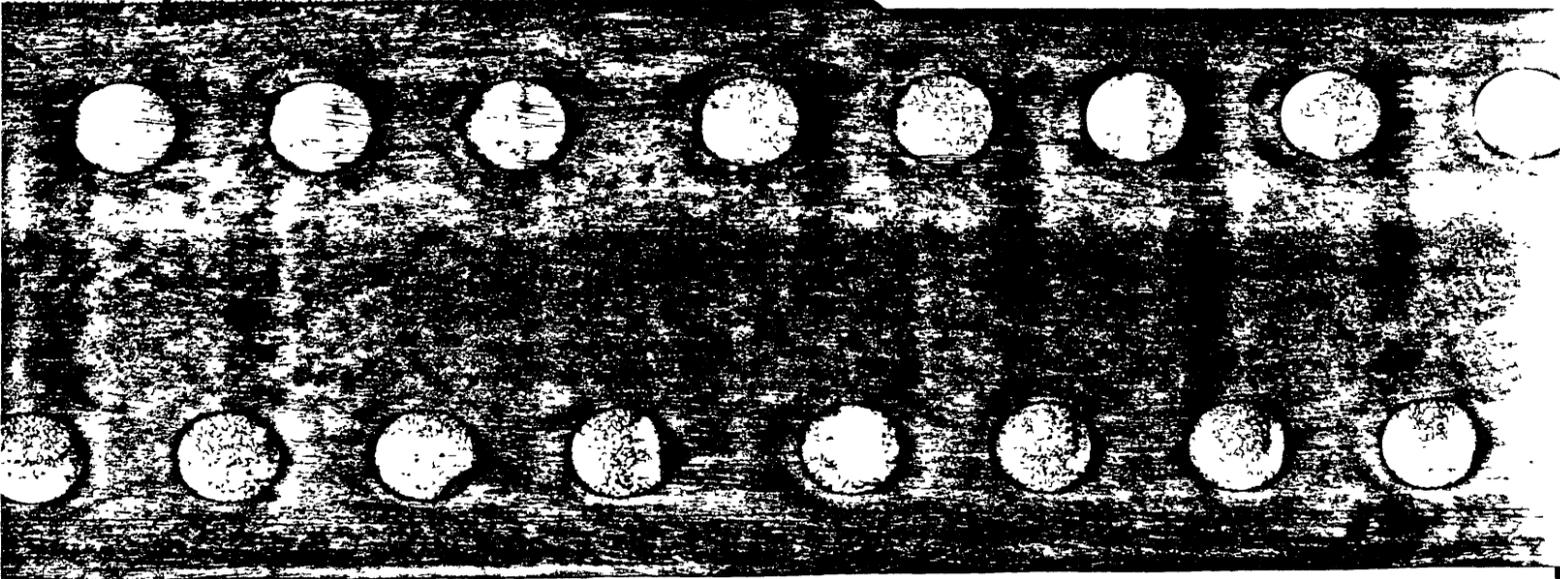
2-2-66

GENERAL INVESTIGATIVE DIVISION

At the request of the Department, we have been obtaining registration statistics from the Macon County, Alabama, Board of Registrars and reporting them on a weekly basis. Willie Ricks is one of a group of militant civil rights workers associated with the Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee who have been attempting to disrupt registration activities. On 1-3-66, this group created a disturbance in the Registrar's office wherein the registrar was allegedly threatened. We investigated the incident at Department request and furnished results to the Department by report of 1-20-66. The continued efforts of Ricks and the critical remarks made by him as set forth in attached, are being furnished to the Civil Rights Division.



b7c



FEB. 11 1966

Mr. John Doar  
Assistant Attorney General  
Director, FBI

February 7, 1966

1 - [REDACTED]

NEGRO MARCH ON HELICON SCHOOL  
HELICON, ALABAMA, JANUARY 17, 1966  
PROTESTING THE MORAL CHARACTER OF  
THE SCHOOL PRINCIPAL  
RACIAL MATTER - mobile

Billy King, County Solicitor, Crenshaw County, Alabama, issued a subpoena for the appearance of Special Agent [REDACTED] of our Mobile Office in Crenshaw County Court on February 7, 1966. King advised that [REDACTED] is needed as a witness for the State of Alabama to testify concerning the events he had seen or heard on January 17, 1966, when he was observing a demonstration protesting the moral character of B. Y. Pharris, Principal of the Helicon School, Helicon, Alabama. Special Agent [REDACTED] is to appear, according to Mr. King, in connection with an action against demonstrators who were cited for trespass and disturbing the peace.

Approximately 150 demonstrators marched on January 17, 1966, from the Helicon Baptist Church to the all-Negro Helicon School and Special Agent [REDACTED] was present and observed the activities. Collins Harris, a local Negro leader, headed the protest march assisted by members of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference. The demonstrators arrived at the school at approximately 12:05 p.m., and marched around the building singing freedom songs and attempting to urge students inside to leave the school.

Mr. C. W. Carpenter, Superintendent of the Crenshaw County School, confronted the group and asked them not to disrupt the classes; however, they ignored his request. After marching around the school and singing several freedom songs, the group succeeded in getting into the school. The classes were disrupted to the extent that Carpenter dismissed the students early. Even though the students had been dismissed and had departed from the Helicon School, the demonstrators remained until the Crenshaw County Sheriff and local police officers arrived. At that time the demonstrators dispersed and returned to the Helicon Baptist Church.

- Tolson \_\_\_\_\_
- DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_
- Mohr \_\_\_\_\_
- Casper \_\_\_\_\_
- Callahan \_\_\_\_\_
- Conrad \_\_\_\_\_
- Felt \_\_\_\_\_
- Gale \_\_\_\_\_
- Rosen \_\_\_\_\_
- Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_
- Tavel \_\_\_\_\_
- Trotter \_\_\_\_\_
- Wick \_\_\_\_\_
- Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_
- Holmes \_\_\_\_\_
- Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

[REDACTED] (4)

MAILED 7  
FEB 7 1966  
COMM-FBI

SEE NOTE PAGE TWO

[Handwritten initials and signatures]

60 FEB 15 1966

Mr. John Doar  
Assistant Attorney General

Special Agent [REDACTED] of this Bureau discussed this matter with Mr. Stephen J. Pollak of your Division on February 4, 1966. Mr. Pollak advised that Special Agent [REDACTED] should respond to the subpoena and testify, limiting his testimony to his observation of specific events and occurrences which are within his personal knowledge. He said that Special Agent [REDACTED] should not testify as to any general observations and, of course, should offer no judgments or personal opinions and should take no notes, papers, or reports with him. 1-c

This is to confirm the above discussion.

NOTE:

The Mobile Office was issued instructions in line with the above by teletype dated 2-4-66.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

TO Mr. W. C. Sullivan

DATE February 4, 1966

FROM J. F. Bland

- 1 - Mr. DeLoach
- 1 - Mr. Sullivan
- 1 - Mr. Bland
- 1 - [REDACTED]

SUBJECT NEGRO MARCH ON HELICON SCHOOL  
 HELICON, ALABAMA, JANUARY 17, 1966  
 PROTESTING THE MORAL CHARACTER OF  
 THE SCHOOL PRINCIPAL  
 RACIAL MATTER S - [REDACTED]

On February 3, 1966, Special Agent [REDACTED] was subpoenaed to testify on February 7, 1966, for the state regarding what he had heard and seen during the protest demonstration at the all-Negro Helicon School, Helicon, Alabama on January 17, 1966. The trial is an action against the demonstrators who were cited for trespass and disturbing the peace.

Approximately 150 demonstrators on January 17, 1966, marched from the Helicon Baptist Church to the all-Negro Helicon School to protest the moral character of the school principal, Mr. B. Y. Pharris. Special Agent [REDACTED] was present to observe the activities at the Helicon School, the scene of the protest.

Collins Harris, a local Negro leader, was heading the protest march, assisted by members of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference. The demonstrators arrived at the school at approximately 12:05 P.M. and marched around the building, singing freedom songs and attempting to urge students inside to leave the school.

Mr. C. W. Carpenter, Superintendent of the Crenshaw County Schools, confronted the group and asked them not to disrupt the classes; however, they ignored his request. After marching around the school and singing several freedom songs, the group succeeded in getting into the school. The classes were disrupted, and Carpenter dismissed school to permit the students to go home. When the Crenshaw County Sheriff and local police officers arrived, the marchers returned to the Helicon Baptist Church.

(5)

54 FEB 16 1966

EX 109

REC 8

FEB 8 1966

CONTINUED - OVER

PERM. REC. UNIT

157-6-61-1253

*Ad 9*

*Bland*

*170*

*5*

Memorandum to Mr. W. C. Sullivan  
RE: NEGRO MARCH ON HELICON SCHOOL

This matter was discussed with Mr. Stephen Pollak of the Civil Rights Division by Special Agent [REDACTED] on February 4, 1966. Mr. Pollak advised that Special Agent [REDACTED] should respond and testify limiting his testimony to his observations of specific events and occurrences which are within his personal knowledge. He should take no notes, papers, or reports with him. He should offer no judgments or opinions.

ACTION:

The Mobile Office has been instructed by teletype in accordance with the above recommendations of the Department. Mobile also is being advised that Special Agent [REDACTED] should be further guided by instructions set forth in SAC letter 65-14 dated March 17, 1965, regarding testimonies of Agents which emphasizes that in testifying Bureau Agents should bear in mind the general principle of clearly understanding questions before responding, of squarely responding to questions and of confining testimony to facts within his personal knowledge, and he should express no personal opinions. A letter to Assistant Attorney General John Doar, concerning our conversation with Mr. Pollak is being sent separately.

[REDACTED] V. West/... P  
GRC JS hrc

F B I

Date: 2/1/66

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL  
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI  
FROM: SAC, MOBILE (157-1676)(P)  
RE: NEGRO MARCH ON HELICON SCHOOL,  
ALABAMA, 1/28/66, PROTESTING  
THE MORAL CHARACTER OF THE SCHOOL  
PRINCIPAL  
RM

*RACIAL MATTERS*

Enclosed for the Bureau are eight copies of letterhead memorandum reflecting demonstration at Helicon School, Alabama, on 1/28/66.

Agents [redacted] and [redacted] were present at the school to observe the demonstration.

Departmental Attorney at Selma, Alabama, and local intelligence agencies furnished copies of the attached letterhead.

② - Bureau (Enc. 8) ENCLOSURE  
1 - Mobile

(4)

Agency G-2, ONI, OSI, CRD **EX-117**

Date Forw. FEB 7 1966

How Forw. R-5

REC-47

157-6-61-1254

By... [redacted] *1 record unit 2 ds*

15 FEB 4 1966

*C.C. Wick*

Approved: 354 DWH  
Special Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_

54 FEB 14 1966

*FEB 13*



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

Mobile, Alabama  
February 1, 1966

NEGRO MARCH ON HELICON SCHOOL, ALABAMA  
JANUARY 28, 1966, PROTESTING THE MORAL  
CHARACTER OF THE SCHOOL PRINCIPAL

On January 28, 1966, [redacted] and [redacted] Luverne, Alabama, both telephonically contacted the Montgomery Office of the FBI stating there was to be a march on the Helicon School this date. b7c b7d

Special Agents of the FBI were on hand to observe the protest demonstration which commenced at a Negro church in the Helicon Community some 500 yards from the Helicon School. This group marched to the school, totaling approximately 63 in number, of which three were adults and assembled in front of the church where they sang freedom songs, yelled freedom slogans and where they attempted to harass the Crenshaw County Sheriff's officers and members of the Alabama State Troopers by shouting at the officers, using vile and unkind language. Sheriff Ray Horn, Crenshaw County, met the group and prevented them from coming onto the school property.

According to [redacted] the Circuit Court has issued an injunction in Crenshaw County from using school children in the marches and the officers were there to prevent the disruption of classes at the Helicon School. The group that met Sheriff Horn was made up entirely of teen-age children ranging from high school age to pre-school age as the adults had retired to an area adjacent to the school but not on school property. b7c b7d

154-6-61-124  
ENCLOSURE

Negro March on Helicon School,  
Alabama, 1/28, 66

[REDACTED] advised that only 85 out of a total enrollment of 405 were at the school this date and that he had calls from parents of the students who were not in school to the effect that the students had been threatened against attending school by members of the protest group.

b7c  
b7D

Classes at the school were dismissed at 3:00 PM and all but four Negro children departed the school and went to enter the buses parked on school property and the protest group attempted to rush the buses to prevent the students from getting on. At this point, the police authorities used tear gas grenades to prevent the protest group from getting to the buses. The buses were loaded and departed the school grounds with no incidents and all teachers departed the school grounds with no incidents also.

The protest group then commenced to disperse to return to the church.

[REDACTED] advised that on January 27, 1966, a group had held a protest march at which time tear gas was used to disperse the crowd [REDACTED]

b7c  
b7D

Agents also observed on January 28, 1966, the grade school students who did not ride the bus depart the grounds and walk through the crowd of demonstrators, and shortly thereafter school books were thrown into the high weeds alongside the road. Books were thrown not by the grade school students but by older teen-age students and these books had been furnished by the State for the use of the students. No further incidents were observed.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

F B I

Date: 2/4/66

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL  
(Priority)

*ST*  
*Cu*  
TO: DIRECTOR, FBI  
FROM: SAC, MOBILE (157-1697)(RUC)  
RE: ~~ALLEGED EMPLOYMENT DISCRIMINATION~~  
~~FORT RUCKER, ALABAMA~~  
~~RM~~

*RACIAL MATTERS*

Re Bureau airtel to Mobile 1/28/66.

Enclosed as background for Norfolk is one copy of reairtel and one copy of a Department of the Army Communication referred to in reairtel.

On 2/2/66, [redacted] Fort Rucker, Alabama, advised SA [redacted] that he has been following this matter very closely and to date, the letter referred to in the Army communication has not been received at Fort Rucker. [redacted] stated that possibly a copy of this letter could be reviewed at IG, USCONARC, Ft. Monroe, Va. : \*

*L7C*

Norfolk at Ft. Monroe, Va., will contact IG, USCONARC, re letter mentioned in Army communication, and submit LHM suitable for dissemination as requested by Bureau in reairtel.

③ Bureau  
2 - Norfolk (Enc. 2)  
1 - Mobile  
[redacted]  
(6)

*REC-157-6-61-1255*

*b7c*

FEB 9 1966

EX-117

[redacted] CONTROL

Approved: *[Signature]*  
Special Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_

F B I

Date: 2/7/66

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL  
(Priority)

TO : Director, FBI  
FROM : SAC, Mobile (157-1676)(P)  
SUBJECT: NEGRO MARCH ON HELICON  
SCHOOL, ALA., 1/17/66.  
PROTESTING THE MORAL CHARACTER  
OF THE SCHOOL PRINCIPAL  
RM

Re Mobile teletype 2/4/66 and Bureau teletype 2/4/66.

Trial scheduled to be held this date postponed due to defendants having appealed for trial in Federal court. Trial to be reset upon determination of trial held by Federal court.

3 - Bureau  
2 - Mobile

[Redacted]

(5)

C.C. Wick

REG-104

EX 105

157-6-61-1256

12 FEB 9 1966

[Redacted]

TRO

Approved: \_\_\_\_\_  
Special Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_

b7c

b7c

FBI

Date: 2/7/66

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL  
(Priority)

*O Racial Matter -*

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI  
FROM: SAC, MOBILE (157-1676)(P)  
RE: NEGRO MARCH ON HELICON  
SCHOOL, ALA., 2/3/66,  
PROTESTING THE MORAL CHARACTER  
OF THE SCHOOL PRINCIPAL  
RM

Agency G-2, ONI, OSI, CRD

Date Forw. FEB 9 1966

How Forw. *TR-5*

By [Redacted]

*1 RACIAL UNIT  
J [Signature]*

b7c

Enclosed for the Bureau are 8 copies of a letterhead memorandum reflecting activities at Helicon School, Ala., on 2/3/66.

Agents [Redacted] and [Redacted] were present at the school to observe the protest demonstration.

b7c

Departmental Attorney at Selma, Ala., will be notified. Military intelligence agencies, Departmental Attorney, Selma, and U.S. Attorney, Montgomery furnished copies of letterhead memorandum.

3 Bureau (Encs 8) ENCLOSURE  
2 - Mobile  
[Redacted]  
(5)

**E.C. Wick**

REC-79

*157-6-61-1257*

**EX-117**

12 FEB 9 1966

b7c

Approved: *[Signature]*

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_

[Redacted]



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Mobile, Alabama  
February 7, 1966

NEGRO MARCH ON HELICON SCHOOL,  
ALABAMA, FEBRUARY 3, 1966,  
PROTESTING THE MORAL CHARACTER  
OF THE SCHOOL PRINCIPAL

On February 3, 1966, [REDACTED] Helicon Community, Alabama, telephonically contacted the Montgomery Resident Agency of the Federal Bureau of Investigation and advised that there would be a protest demonstration starting 2:00 p.m., February 3, 1966. b7c b7D

Bureau Agents were on hand at Helicon School to observe protest demonstration which commenced at about 1:50 p.m. with a group of about 39 teenage students marching to the school. Marchers entered onto school property and four teenage males and one female were arrested as being the leaders of the group and the others were moved off school property by Sheriff's Deputies. No incidents were observed. The five arrested were placed in a Sheriff's automobile and transported to the Crenshaw County Jail.

[REDACTED] advised that enrollment at the school this date was 93 out of a possible 405 and that most of the marchers were students at the Helicon School. b7c b7D

At 2:15 p.m. the group dispersed and marched back towards the Baptist Church from which the march commenced but returned at 2:20 p.m. to await dismissal of the school. At 2:15 p.m. when school was dismissed, some of the marchers tried to get to the students entering the school buses but when Sheriff's Deputies moved in to protect the students on the buses, the group fell back and dispersed at about 3:00 and started moving off down the road toward the church. The group does not bother the students once they are on the buses nor does it try to prevent the bus from leaving the school grounds, and once the buses leave the group disperses.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

ENCLOSURE

157 6-61-1231

F B I

Date: 2/7/66

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL  
(Priority)

To: Director, FBI  
From: SAC, MOBILE (157-570) (P)  
Subject: POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE  
MAJOR URBAN AREAS  
MOBILE DIVISION *Matters*

ATTENTION:  
 CIVIL RIGHTS SECTION  
 GENERAL INVEST. DIV.  
 DOMESTIC INTELLIGENCE DIV.

- CR  EL  VRA-65  CRA-64
- PA  PE  PF
- BM  BM-Threats  Racial Matters
- Klan  Organization

Summary of Complaint:

Enclosed are eight copies of letterhead memorandum supplementing information set out in Mobile letterhead memorandum of 1/20/66.

This memorandum is being disseminated locally to intelligence agencies.

Efforts are continuing to develop additional racial informants.

- ① - Bureau (Encl. 8) (RM)
- 1 - Mobile
- (2)

Agency G-2, ONI, OSI, CRD, CRS

Date Forw. FEB 11 1966

How Forw. EX-100 20

By [Redacted] 16 FEB 10 1966  
RACIAL UNIT *1 dr*

ACTION: UACB:

- No further action being taken and
- LHM enclosed  Copy furnished to USA
- LHM being submitted
- Report being submitted
- Preliminary investigation instituted
- Limited investigation instituted

Approved: 1965 *quH*  
Special Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_

*ai*  
157-6-61-1258  
b7c  
[Redacted] CONTROL



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Mobile, Alabama  
February 7, 1966.

POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE  
MAJOR URBAN AREAS  
MOBILE DIVISION

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. The information set forth is based on the comments and views of local government officials, [REDACTED] leaders of various racial groups, established sources, and public sources of information, and pertains to the racial situation as of the time the comments and views were expressed; the possibility that the racial situation in a particular area may abruptly change at any time must be taken into consideration.

b7D

There has been no change in any of the categories in Mobile memorandum dated April 1, 1965, except as noted herein.

GENERAL RACIAL CONDITIONS

Montgomery, Alabama.

The January 20, 1966 issue of the Mobile Press, a daily newspaper published at Mobile, Alabama, reported that Rev. A. Kendall Smith, a Harlem, New York minister-civil rights worker, said he was in Montgomery on an "inspection" and said what the Negro needs is a new birth of rights. He advocated Negroes helping themselves and "not running to white liberals for help."

157-6-61-1258

ENCLOSURE

POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE  
MAJOR URBAN AREAS  
MOBILE DIVISION

Montgomery, Alabama.

He said he had unsuccessfully tried to get an audience with Governor George C. Wallace and after failing to do so, had left Montgomery for Tuskegee, Alabama.

A February 3, 1966 issue of the Mobile Press reported that United States District Judge Frank M. Johnson, Jr., said a Montgomery city ordinance, requiring permits for public assemblies, was valid on its face but was unconstitutionally applied in the cases of seventeen Negroes arrested in Montgomery last year. The seventeen Negroes had been arrested while picketing a grocery store.

Selma, Alabama.

[REDACTED] advised that the racial situation in Selma continues to be calm and that Negro groups in Selma are planning no organized activity other than encouraging Negroes to register and pay poll taxes.

b7c  
b7D

Mobile, Alabama.

The January 15, 1966, issue of the Southern Courier, a weekly newspaper published at Montgomery, Alabama, reported that the Emancipation Day Program in Mobile on January 2, 1966, at which Attorney General Katzenbach was the principal speaker, was supposed to touch off a massive voter registration drive. The article reported that the registration drive had been announced but that was all and the number of Negroes registering each month had dropped steadily since September, 1965. The January 28, 1966 issue of the Mobile Register, a daily newspaper published at Mobile, reported that Negro leader John L. A. Flore requested the Mobile County Board of Registrars to take action to make registration more convenient by holding night and weekend sessions in Mobile and outlying communities. It was later reported that the Mobile County Board of Registrars would take no action on this request.

2/6/66  
3/5/66

The January 29, 1966 issue of the Mobile Beacon, a weekly newspaper published at Mobile, reported that the voter registration drive in Montgomery had moved into high

POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE  
MAJOR URBAN AREAS  
MOBILE DIVISION

Mobile, Alabama.

gear and applicants were flooding the Board of Registrars. The three leaders of the voter registration drive were Henry C. Williams, Chairman of the Non-Partisan Voters League; C. H. Montgomery, Chairman of the Mobile County Coordinating Committee for Voter Registration and Rev. A. Robert Ray, Director of the Mobile County Movement.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

FBI MOBILE

ASAC \*

*Nov 1 03  
2/1/66*

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

FEB 14 1966

TELETYPE

1143 PM CST URGENT

2/13/66

VFP

TO DIRECTOR

FROM MOBILE

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Wick	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

UNSUBS., BOMBING OF [REDACTED] MAIL BOX, LUVERNE, ALABAMA,  
FEBRUARY THIRTEEN SIXTYSIX. RM.

*o Racial Matters*

REMOTEL CALL TO BUREAU TODAY.

AT EIGHT FIFTEEN PM THIS DATE OCCUPANTS AT HOME OF [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] LUVERNE, ALA HEARD LOUD EXPLOSION  
OUTSIDE HOME. LOCAL AUTHORITIES WERE NOTIFIED AND INVESTIGATION  
REVEALED A HOLE ABOUT TEN IN. BY EIGHTEEN IN. BESIDE MAIL BOX OF  
[REDACTED] WHICH IS LOCATED ACROSS ALA HWY. FIFTYTHREE ABOUT ONE HUNDRED  
FIFTY FT. FROM RESIDENCE. NO DAMAGE TO RESIDENCE BUT MAIL BOX WAS  
KNOCKED OFF STANDARD. NO PHYSICAL EVIDENCE FOUND AT SCENE TO  
DETERMINE NATURE OF BLAST.

*All  
b7c*

*Ident of stole  
out of store  
loud?*

FACILITIES OF FBI LB. HAVE BEEN OFFERED LOCAL AUTHORITIES.

NO SUSPECTS DEVELOPED BUT [REDACTED] INVOLVED IN CR ACTIVITIES IN  
LUVERNE AND HALICON ALA.

MILITARY AUTHORITIES AND SECRET SERVICE BEING NOTIFIED  
AND FURTHER INQUIRY WILL BE MADE ON TWO FOURTEEN NEXT AND RESULTS  
SUBMITTED.

*REC 20 157-6-61-1259*

END

*1 Xerox B-CRA 6/1/66*

WA RPP

FBI WASH DC

*Mr Sullivan*

*TTT: MAD  
2/14/66*  
10 FEB 14 1966

TU CLEAR

2-14-66

PLAINTEXT

1 [REDACTED]

TELETYPE

URGENT

TO SAC, MOBILE <sup>REC-88</sup>  
 FROM DIRECTOR, FBI <sup>157-6-61-1259</sup>  
 UNSUBS., BOMBING OF [REDACTED] MAIL BOX, LUVERNE, ALABAMA  
 FEBRUARY THIRTEEN SIXTYSIX. BOMBING MATTERS.

REURTEL DATED FEBRUARY THIRTEEN LAST.

ADVISE NATURE OF [REDACTED] PRIOR CIVIL RIGHTS  
 ACTIVITIES AND WHETHER OR NOT [REDACTED] RECEIVED ANY THREATS  
 PRIOR TO BOMBING. INSURE LOCAL AUTHORITIES HAVE BEEN OFFERED  
 THE FACILITIES OF THE IDENTIFICATION DIVISION AND THE COVERAGE  
 OF OUT-OF-STATE LEADS. ALSO INSURE POSTAL INSPECTORS HAVE  
 BEEN ADVISED.

[REDACTED]  
(3)

NOTE: Retel advised explosion 2-13-66, about 150 feet from  
 [REDACTED] residence, knocked his mail box off its standard.  
 Retel advises that [REDACTED] is a [REDACTED]  
 Facilities of FBI Laboratory offered local authorities and  
 Secret Service and military authorities were advised.  
 Tom Broark, CRD, USDJ, advised 2-14-66, and requested  
 no investigation.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

FEB 14 1966

TELETYPE

- Tolson \_\_\_\_\_
- DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_
- Mohr \_\_\_\_\_
- Wick \_\_\_\_\_
- Casper \_\_\_\_\_
- Callahan \_\_\_\_\_
- Conrad \_\_\_\_\_
- Felt \_\_\_\_\_
- Gale \_\_\_\_\_
- Rosen \_\_\_\_\_
- Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_
- Tavel \_\_\_\_\_
- Trotter \_\_\_\_\_
- Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_
- Holmes \_\_\_\_\_
- Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

66 FEB 24 1966

MAIL ROOM  TELETYPE UNIT

*RJM*  
*DM*  
 [REDACTED]  
 [REDACTED]  
 [REDACTED]  
 [REDACTED]  
 [REDACTED]

F B I

Date. 2/10/66

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL  
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI  
FROM: SAC, MOBILE (157-1697)(RUC)  
RE: ALLEGED EMPLOYMENT DISCRIMINATION  
FORT RUCKER, ALABAMA  
RM *Racial Matter*

*CPD*

ReMOairtel to the Bureau, 2/4/66.

The Bureau's attention is called to Atlanta airtel, 7/21/65, with accompanying letterhead memorandum entitled "Alleged Irregularities at Fort Rucker, Alabama," and report of SA [redacted] dated 8/18/65 at Mobile, Alabama, entitled [redacted] (Retired); [redacted] informant, Conflict of Interest." The complainant in each of the cases appears to be identical.

b7c

3 - Bureau  
1 - Mobile  
[redacted]  
(4)

*al*

b7c

REC-87/57-6-61-1260

FEB 12 1966

[redacted signature]

b7c

*[Handwritten signature]*

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_

Agent in Charge